



APX809/810

**3-PIN MICROPROCESSOR RESET CIRCUITS** 

## Description

The APX809/810 are used for microprocessor ( $\mu$ P) supervisory circuits to monitor the power supplies in  $\mu$ P and digital systems. They provide excellent circuit reliability and low cost by eliminating external components and adjustments when used with 5V, 3.3V, 3.0V powered circuits.

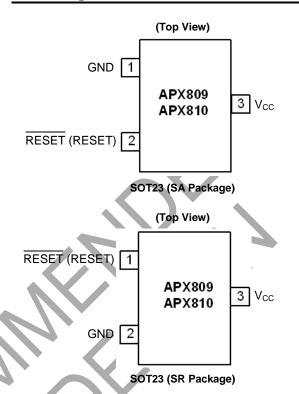
These circuits perform a single function: they assert a reset signal whenever the V<sub>CC</sub> supply voltage declines below a preset threshold, keeping it asserted for at least 240ms after V<sub>CC</sub> has risen above the reset threshold. Reset thresholds suitable for operation with a variety of supply voltages are available. The APX809/810 have push pull

outputs. The APX809 have an active low RESET output, while the APX810 has an active high RESET output. The reset comparator is designed to ignore fast transients on V<sub>CC</sub>, and the outputs are guaranteed to be in the correct logic state for V<sub>CC</sub> down to 1V. Low supply current makes the APX809/810 ideal for use in portable equipment. The APX809/810 is available in a 3-pin SOT23 package.

## Features

- Precision Monitoring of 2.5V, 3V, 3.3V, and 5V Power-Supply Voltages
- Fully Specified Over Temperature
- Available in Three Output Configurations
- Push-Pull RESET Active Low (APX809)
- Push-Pull RESET Active High (APX810)
- 200ms Typ Power-On Reset Pulse Width
- 30µA Supply Current (Typ.)
- Guaranteed Reset Valid to V<sub>CC</sub> = 1V
- No External Components
- SOT23: Available in "Green" Molding Compound (No Br, Sb)
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)

#### **Pin Assignments**



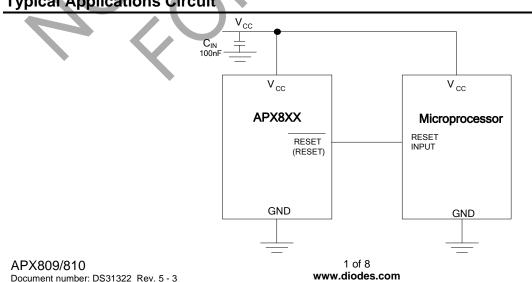
## Applications

- Computers
- Controllers
- Intelligent Instruments
- Critical µP and µC Power Monitoring
- Portable/Battery Powered Equipment

Notes: 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS) & 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) compliant.

- 2. See http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead\_free.html for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
- 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

## **Typical Applications Circuit**

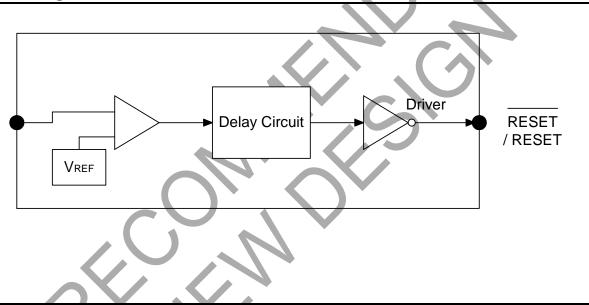




## **Pin Descriptions**

| Pin Name         | D  | Description |  |  |
|------------------|--|-------------|--|--|
| GND              | Ground   |             |  |  |
| RESET<br>(RESET) | Reset Output Pin<br>L: for APX809<br>H: for APX810 |             |  |  |
| Vcc              | Operating Voltage Input                            |             |  |  |

## **Functional Block Diagram**



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Symbol          | Parameter   | Rating                          | Unit |
|-----------------|---|---------------------------------|------|
| ESD HBM         | Human Body Model ESD Protection   | 5                               | kV   |
| ESD MM          | Machine Model ESD Protection  | 500                             | V    |
| Vcc             | Supply Voltage  | -0.3 to +6.0                    | V    |
| VRESET          | RESET, RESET (Push-pull)  | -0.3 to (V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3) | V    |
| Icc             | Input Current, V <sub>CC</sub>  | 20                              | mA   |
| lo              | Output Current, RESET, RESET  | 20                              | mA   |
| PD              | Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^{\circ}C$ ), De-rate 4mW/°C above +70°C | 400                             | mW   |
| T <sub>OP</sub> | Operating Junction Temperature Range  | -40 to +105                     | °C   |
| T <sub>ST</sub> | Storage Temperature Range   | -65 to +150                     | °C   |



## **Recommended Operating Conditions**

| Symbol         | Parameter                                      | Min | Мах                     | Unit |
|----------------|--|-----|-------------------------|------|
| Vcc            | Supply Voltage                                 | 1.1 | 5.5                     | V    |
| VIN            | Input Voltage                                  | 0   | (V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3) | V    |
| T <sub>A</sub> | Operating Ambient Temperature Range            | -40 | +85                     | °C   |
| t <sub>R</sub> | $V_{CC}$ Rising Time ( $V_{CC} = 0$ to $V_T$ ) | —   | 100                     | μs   |

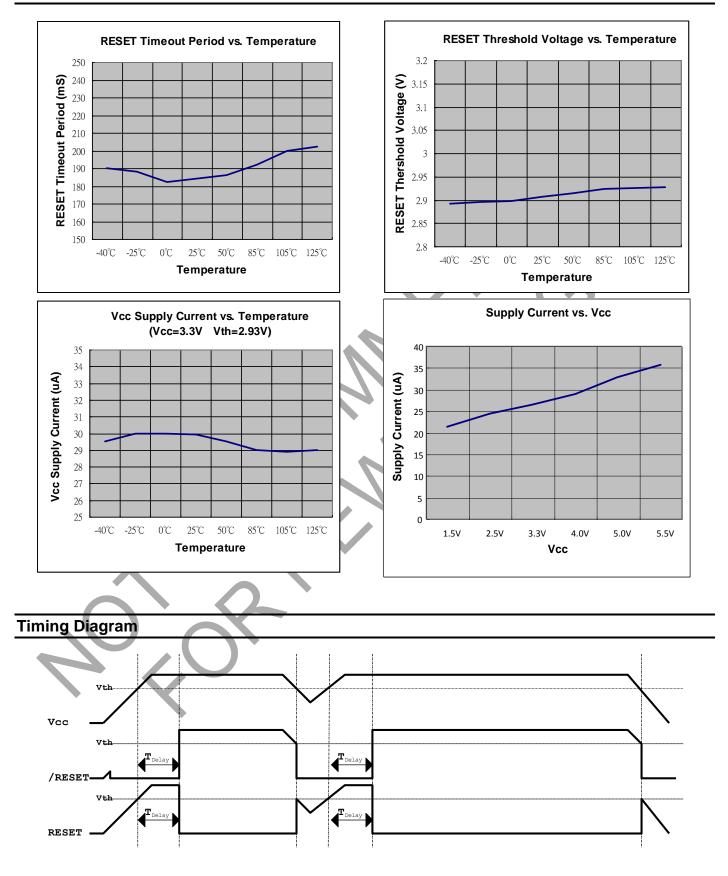
| <b>Electrical Characteristics</b> (@ | $@T_A = -40$ to +85°C, unless otherwise note | Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C.$ ) |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|
|--------------------------------------|--|---|

|                    |                                       |                       |   |                       |      |      | 1      |  |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|------|------|--------|--|
| Symbol             |                                       | Parameter             | Test Conditions   | Min                   | Тур  | Max  | Unit   |  |
| V <sub>CC</sub>    | V <sub>CC</sub> Range                 |                       | $T_A = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +70^{\circ}C$                                   | 1.0                   |      | 5.5  | V      |  |
| Icc                | Supply Current                        |                       | V <sub>TH</sub> + 0.2V  | -                     | 30   | 40   | μA     |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-23         |   | 2.21                  | 2.25 | 2.30 |        |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-26         | $T_A = 0^{\circ}C$ to +85°C   | 2.59                  | 2.63 | 2.69 |        |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-29         |   | 2.88                  | 2.93 | 3.00 | V      |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-31         |   | 3.02                  | 3.08 | 3.15 |        |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-40         |   | 3.93                  | 4.00 | 4.08 |        |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-44         |   | 4.31                  | 4.38 | 4.47 |        |  |
|                    | Reset                                 | APX809/810-46         |   | 4.56                  | 4.63 | 4.72 |        |  |
| V <sub>TH</sub>    | Threshold                             | APX809/810-23         |   | 2.20                  | 2.25 | 2.30 |        |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-26         |   | 2.57                  | 2.63 | 2.69 |        |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-29         |   | 2.86                  | 2.93 | 3.00 |        |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-31         | $T_A = -40^{\circ}$ C to +85°C  | 3.00                  | 3.08 | 3.15 | V      |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-40         |   | 3.92                  | 4.00 | 4.08 |        |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-44         |   | 4.29                  | 4.38 | 4.47 |        |  |
|                    |                                       | APX809/810-46         |   | 4.54                  | 4.63 | 4.72 |        |  |
|                    | Reset Threshold Tempco                |                       | -   | —                     | 30   | —    | ppm/°C |  |
| t <sub>S</sub>     | Set-up Time                           |                       | $V_{CC} = V_{TH}$ to ( $V_{TH}$ - 100mV)                                      | _                     | 20   | _    | μs     |  |
| t <sub>DELAY</sub> | Reset Active                          | e Timeout Period      | $T_A = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$                                   | 140                   | 200  | 280  | ms     |  |
|                    |                                       |                       | $V_{CC} = V_{TH} - 0.2$ , $I_{SINK} = 1.2mA$                                  | _                     | —    | 0.3  |        |  |
| V <sub>OL</sub>    | RESE T Output Voltage Low             |                       | $V_{CC} = V_{TH} - 0.2$ , $I_{SINK} = 3.2mA$                                  | —                     | —    | 0.4  | V      |  |
|                    | (APX809)                              |                       | $V_{CC}$ > 1.0V, $I_{SINK}$ = 50µA  | —                     | —    | 0.3  |        |  |
| Vон                | RESE T O                              | Dutput Voltage-High   | V <sub>CC</sub> > V <sub>TH</sub> +0.2,<br>I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 500µA        | 0.8V <sub>CC</sub>    | —    | —    | V      |  |
| VOH                | (APX809)                              | 5                     | V <sub>CC</sub> > V <sub>TH</sub> +0.2,<br>I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 800μA        | V <sub>CC</sub> - 1.5 | —    | —    | v      |  |
| Vei                |                                       | put Voltage-Low       | $V_{CC} = V_{TH} + 0.2$ , $I_{SINK} = 1.2mA$                                  | —                     | —    | 0.3  | V      |  |
| Vol                | (APX810)                              |                       | $V_{CC} = V_{TH} + 0.2$ , $I_{SINK} = 3.2 mA$                                 | —                     | —    | 0.4  | v      |  |
| V <sub>OH</sub>    | RESET Output Voltage-High<br>(APX810) |                       | 1.8V < V <sub>CC</sub> < V <sub>TH</sub> -0.2,<br>I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 150µA | 0.8V <sub>CC</sub>    | —    | —    | V      |  |
| θ <sub>JA</sub>    | Ambient                               | sistance Junction-to- | SOT23 (Note 4)  | _                     | 201  | _    | °C/W   |  |
| θյς                | Thermal Res<br>Junction-to-           |                       | SOT23 (Note 4)  |                       | 56   |      | °C/W   |  |

Note: 4. Test condition for SOT23: Devices mounted on FR-4 substrate PC board, 2oz copper, with minimum recommended pad layout.



## **Performance Characteristics**





### **Functional Description**

A microprocessor's ( $\mu$ P's) reset input starts the  $\mu$ P in a known state. The APX809/810 assert reset to prevent code-execution errors during powerup, power-down, or brownout conditions. They assert a reset signal whenever the V<sub>CC</sub> supply voltage declines below a preset threshold, keeping it asserted for at least 240ms after V<sub>CC</sub> has risen above the reset threshold. The APX809/810 have a push-pull output stage.

#### **Ensuring a Valid Reset Output**

#### Down to $V_{CC} = 0$

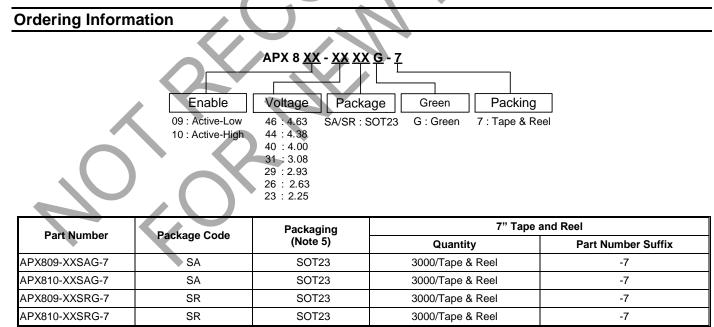
RESET is guaranteed to be a logic low for  $V_{CC} > 1V$ . Once  $V_{CC}$  exceeds the reset threshold, an internal timer keeps RESET low for the reset timeout period; after this interval, RESET goes high. If a brownout condition occurs ( $V_{CC}$  dips below the RESET reset threshold), RESET goes low. Any time  $V_{CC}$  goes below the reset threshold, the internal timer resets to zero, and RESET goes low. The internal timer starts after  $V_{CC}$  returns above the reset threshold, and RESET remains low for the reset timeout period.

When  $V_{CC}$  falls below 1V, the APX809 RESET output no longer sinks current — it becomes an open circuit. Therefore, high-impedance CMOS logic inputs connected to RESET can drift to undetermined voltages.

This presents no problem in most applications since most  $\mu$ P and other circuitry is inoperative with V<sub>CC</sub> below 1V. However, in applications where  $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$  must be valid down to 0V, adding a pull down resistor to  $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$  causes any stray leakage currents to flow to ground, holding  $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$  low. R1's value is not critical; 100k are large enough not to load  $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$  and small enough to pull  $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$  to ground. For the APX810 if  $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$  is required to remain valid for V<sub>CC</sub> < 1V.

#### Benefits of Highly Accurate Reset Threshold

Most  $\mu$ P supervisor ICs has reset threshold voltages between 5% and 10% below the value of nominal supply voltages. This ensures a reset will not occur within 5% of the nominal supply, but will occur when the supply is 10% below nominal. When using ICs rated at only the nominal supply ±5%, this leaves a zone of uncertainty where the supply is between 5% and 10% low, and where the reset may or may not be asserted.

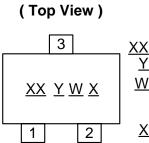


Note: 5. Pad layout as shown in Diodes Incorporated's package outline PDFs, which can be found on our website at http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html.



## **Marking Information**

#### (1) SOT23



 $\frac{XX}{Y} : \text{Identification code}$   $\frac{Y}{Y} : \text{Year } 0 \sim 9$   $\frac{W}{Y} : \text{Week} : A \sim Z : 1 \sim 26 \text{ week};$   $a \sim z : 27 \sim 52 \text{ week}; z \text{ represents}$  52 and 53 week  $\underline{X} : A \sim Z : \text{Green}$ 

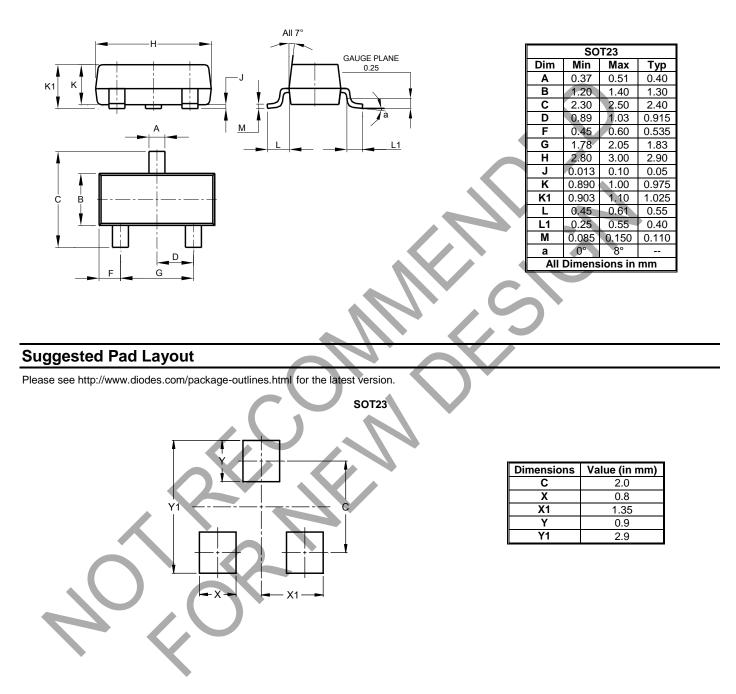
| Device      | Package | Identification Code |
|-------------|---------|---------------------|
| APX809-46SA | SOT23   | X2                  |
| APX809-44SA | SOT23   | Х3                  |
| APX809-40SA | SOT23   | X4                  |
| APX809-31SA | SOT23   | X5                  |
| APX809-29SA | SOT23   | X6                  |
| APX809-26SA | SOT23   | X7                  |
| APX809-23SA | SOT23   | X8                  |
| APX810-46SA | SOT23   | ХА                  |
| APX810-44SA | SOT23   | ХВ                  |
| APX810-40SA | SOT23   | XC                  |
| APX810-31SA | SOT23   | XD                  |
| APX810-29SA | SOT23   | XE                  |
| APX810-26SA | SOT23   | XF                  |
| APX810-23SA | SOT23   | XG                  |
| APX809-46SR | SOT23   | Y2                  |
| APX809-44SR | SOT23   | Y3                  |
| APX809-40SR | SOT23   | Y4                  |
| APX809-31SR | SOT23   | Y5                  |
| APX809-29SR | SOT23   | Y6                  |
| APX809-26SR | SOT23   | Y7                  |
| APX809-23SR | SOT23   | Y8                  |
| APX810-46SR | SOT23   | YA                  |
| APX810-44SR | SOT23   | YB                  |
| APX810-40SR | SOT23   | YC                  |
| APX810-31SR | SOT23   | YD                  |
| APX810-29SR | SOT23   | YE                  |
| APX810-26SR | SOT23   | YF                  |
| APX810-23SR | SOT23   | YG                  |



## **Package Outline Dimensions**

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

SOT23





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|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| APX810-23SRG-7 | APX809-40SRG-7 | APX809-44SRG-7 | APX810-46SRG-7   | APX810-23SAG-7 | APX809-29SAG-7 |
| APX810-29SRG-7 | APX810-46SAG-7 | APX809-23SAG-7 | APX809-46SRG-7   | APX809-40SAG-7 | APX810-31SRG-7 |
| APX809-26SRG-7 | APX809-29SRG-7 | APX810-40SAG-7 | APX810-26SRG-7   | APX809-31SAG-7 | APX810-44SRG-7 |
| APX809-44SAG-7 | APX810-29SAG-7 | APX809-26SAG-7 | APX809-23SRG-7   |                |                |