

## Fusible, Non-Flammable Metal Film Leaded Resistors



#### **FEATURES**

- Technology: metal film
- · Overload protection without risk of fire
- Wide range of overload currents (refer Fusing Characteristics graphs)



- Lead (Pb)-free solder contacts
- Pure tin plating provides compatibility with lead (Pb)-free and lead containing soldering processes
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see <a href="https://www.vishay.com/doc?99912"><u>www.vishay.com/doc?99912</u></a>

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Audio
- Video

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A homogeneous film of metal alloy is deposited on a high grade ceramic body. After a helical groove has been cut in the resistive layer, tinned connecting wires of electrolytic copper are welded to the end-caps. The resistors are coated with a gray, flame retardant lacquer which provides electrical, mechanical, and climatic protection. The encapsulant is resistant to all cleaning solvents in accordance with **IEC 60068-2-45**.

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS					
DESCRIPTION	NFR25	NFR25H			
Resistance range (1)	0.22 Ω to 15 kΩ	0.22 Ω to 15 kΩ			
Resistance tolerance	± 5 %	± 5 %			
Resistance series	E24	E24			
Rated dissipation P <sub>70</sub>	0.33 W	0.5 W			
Thermal resistance (R <sub>th</sub> )	240 K/W	150 K/W			
Temperature coefficient 0.22 $\Omega \le R \le 4.7 \ \Omega$ 4.7 $\Omega \le R \le 15 \ \Omega$ 15 $\Omega \le R \le 15 \ k\Omega$	$\leq$ ± 200 ppm/K $\leq$ ± 200 ppm/K $\leq$ ± 100 ppm/K	≤ ± 200 ppm/K ≤ ± 100 ppm/K ≤ ± 100 ppm/K			
Operating voltage, U <sub>max.</sub> DC or RMS	250 V	350 V			
Basic specifications	IEC 60 115-1	IEC 60 115-1			
Climatic category (IEC 60068-1)	55/155/56	55/155/56			
Maximum resistance change for resistance range, $\Delta R$ max., after:					
Load (1000 h, P <sub>70</sub> ):	$\pm$ (1 % $R$ + 0.05 $\Omega$ )	± (1 % R + 0.05 Ω)			
Long term damp heat test (56 days):	$\pm$ (1 % $R$ + 0.05 $\Omega$ )	± (1 % R + 0.05 Ω)			
Soldering (260 °C, 10 s):	$\pm$ (0.25 % R + 0.05 $\Omega$ )	$\pm (0.25 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$			

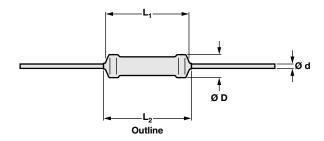
#### **Notes**

- R value is measured with probe distance of 24 mm  $\pm$  1 mm using 4-terminal method
- (1) Ohmic values (other than resistance range) are available on request

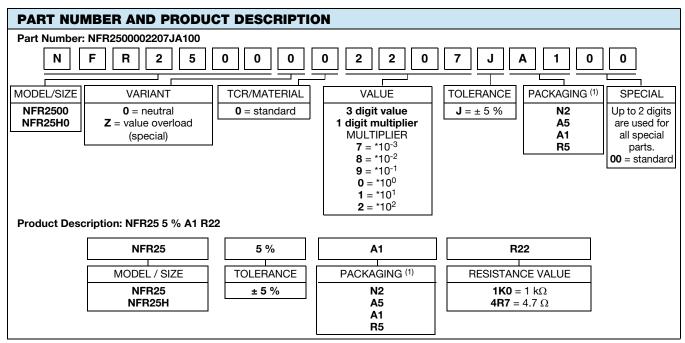


PACKAGING						
MODEL	TAPING	AMMOPACK		REEL		
MODEL	TAPING	PIECES	CODE	PIECES	CODE	
NFR25, NFR25H	NFR25H Axial, 52 mm	5000	A5	5000	R5	
NFR25, NFR25H		1000	A1			
NFR25, NFR25H	Radial	2000	N2	-	-	

#### **DIMENSIONS**



DIMENSIONS (Resistor types, mass, and relevant physical dimensions)						
TYPE	TYPE D <sub>max.</sub> L <sub>1 max.</sub> L <sub>2 max.</sub> Ø d MASS (mm) (mm) (mm) (mg)					
NFR25	2.5	6.5	7.5	0.58 ± 0.05	201	
NFR25H	2.5	0.5	7.5	0.56 ± 0.05	201	

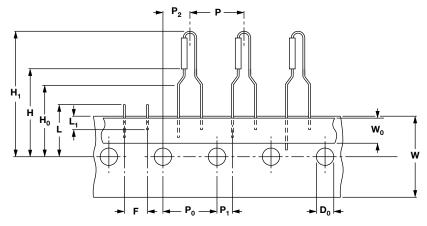


#### Notes

- The PART NUMBER is shown to facilitate the introduction of the unified part numbering system
- (1) Please refer to table PACKAGING, see next page



#### PRODUCTS WITH RADIAL LEADS (NFR25, NFR25H)



DIMENSIONS (Radial taping)					
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	VALUE	TOLERANCE	UNIT	
Р	Pitch of components	12.7	± 1.0	mm	
P <sub>0</sub>	Feed-hole pitch	12.7	± 0.2	mm	
P <sub>1</sub>	Feed-hole center to lead at topside at the tape	3.85	± 0.5	mm	
P <sub>2</sub>	Feed-hole center to body center	6.35	± 1.0	mm	
F	Lead-to-lead distance	4.8	+ 0.7 / - 0	mm	
W	Tape width	18.0	± 0.5	mm	
W <sub>0</sub>	Minimum hold down tape width	5.5	-	mm	
H <sub>1</sub>	Component height	29.0	Max.	mm	
H <sub>0</sub>	Lead wire clinch height	16.5	± 0.5	mm	
Н	Height of component from tape center	19.5	± 1	mm	
D <sub>0</sub>	Feed-hole diameter	4.0	± 0.2	mm	
L	Maximum length of snipped lead	11.0	-	mm	
L <sub>1</sub>	Minimum lead wire (tape portion) shortest lead	2.5	-	mm	

#### Note

#### **MARKING**

The nominal resistance and tolerance are marked on the resistor using four colored bands in accordance with IEC 60062, marking codes for resistors and capacitors. For ease of recognition a fifth ring is added, which is violet for type NFR25 and white for type NFR25H.

#### **OUTLINES**

The length of the body  $(L_1)$  is measured by inserting the leads into holes of two identical gauge plates and moving these plates parallel to each other until the resistor body is clamped without deformation (IEC 60294).

# FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE, PRODUCT CHARACTERIZATION

Standard values of nominal resistance are taken from the E24 series for resistors with a tolerance of  $\pm$  5 %.

The values of the E24 series are in accordance with IEC 60063.

LIMITING VALUES				
ТҮРЕ	LIMITING VOLTAGE <i>U</i> <sup>(1)</sup> (V)	LIMITING POWER P <sub>70</sub> (W)		
NFR25	250	0.33		
NFR25H	350	0.5		

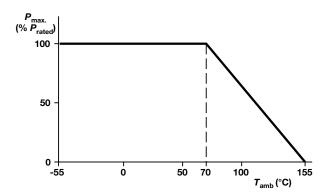
#### Note

<sup>•</sup> Please refer document number 28721 "Packaging" for more detail

<sup>(1)</sup> The maximum voltage that may be continuously applied to the resistor element, see IEC 60115-1. The maximum permissible hot-spot temperature is 155 °C.

#### **DERATING**

The power that the resistor can dissipate depends on the operating temperature.

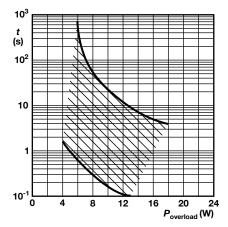


Maximum dissipation ( $P_{max}$ ) in percentage of rated power as a function of the ambient temperature ( $T_{amb}$ )

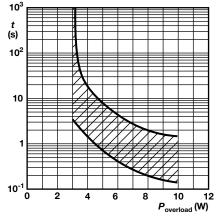
#### **FUSING CHARACTERISTICS**

The resistors will fuse without the risk of fire and within an indicated range of overload. Fusing means that the resistive value of the resistor increases at least 100 times.

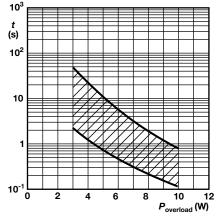
The fusing characteristic is measured under constant voltage.



**NFR25** This graph is based on measured data which may deviate according to the application. Fusing Characteristics:  $\leq$  1  $\Omega$ 

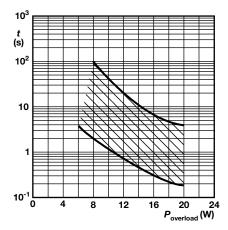


**NFR25** This graph is based on measured data which may deviate according to the application. Fusing Characteristics: 1  $\Omega \le R \le 15 \Omega$ 

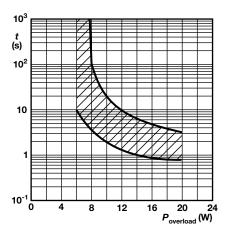


**NFR25** This graph is based on measured data which may deviate according to the application. Fusing Characteristics: 15  $\Omega \le R \le$  15 k $\Omega$ 

#### **FUSING CHARACTERISTICS**

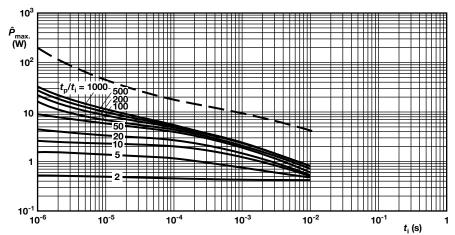


**NFR25H** This graph is based on measured data which may deviate according to the application. Fusing Characteristics:  $\leq$  1  $\Omega$ 

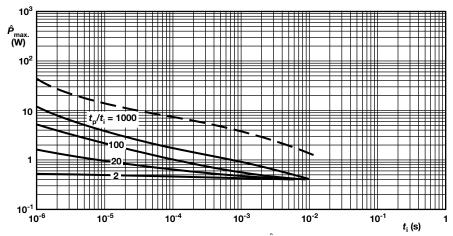


**NFR25H** This graph is based on measured data which may deviate according to the application. Fusing Characteristics:  $1 \Omega \le R \le 15 \text{ k}\Omega$ 

#### **PULSE LOADING CAPABILITIES**



**NFR25** Pulse on a regular basis; maximum permissible peak pulse power  $(\hat{P}_{max})$  as a function of pulse duration  $(t_i)$ , 0.22  $\Omega \le R \le 1$  k $\Omega$ 

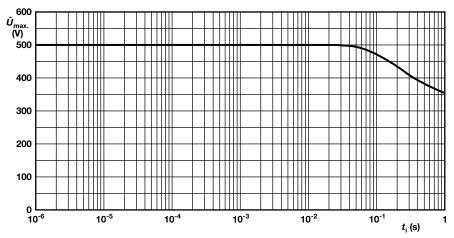


**NFR25** Pulse on a regular basis; maximum permissible peak pulse power ( $\hat{P}_{max}$ ) as a function of pulse duration ( $t_i$ ),15  $\Omega \le R \le 15 \text{ k}\Omega$ 

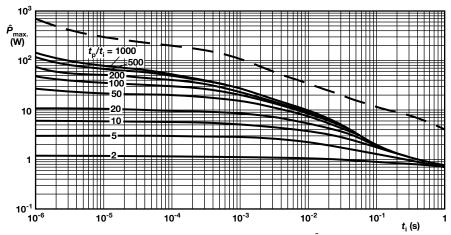
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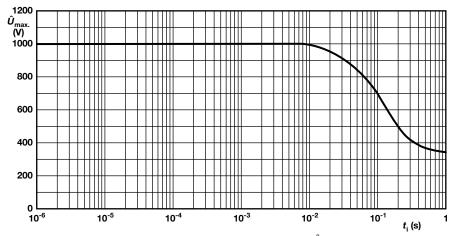
#### **PULSE LOADING CAPABILITIES**



**NFR25** Pulse on a regular basis; maximum permissible peak pulse power  $(\hat{U}_{max})$  as a function of pulse duration  $(t_i)$ 

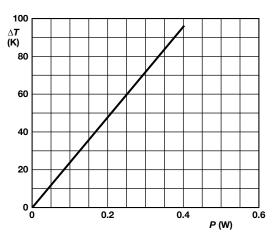


**NFR25H** Pulse on a regular basis; maximum permissible peak pulse power  $(P_{\text{max}})$  as a function of pulse duration  $(t_i)$ 

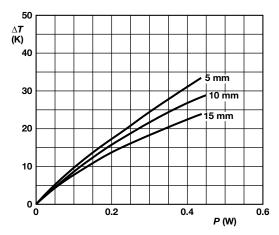


**NFR25H** Pulse on a regular basis; maximum permissible peak pulse power ( $\stackrel{..}{P}_{max}$ ) as a function of pulse duration ( $t_i$ )

#### **APPLICATION INFORMATION**



**NFR25** Hot-spot temperature rise ( $\Delta T$ ) as a function of dissipated power



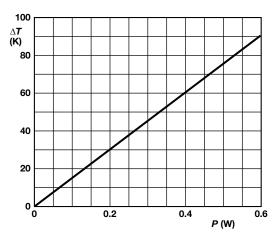
Minimum distance from resistor body to PCB. = 1 mm

**NFR25** Temperature rise ( $\Delta T$ ) at the lead end (soldering point) as a function of dissipated power at various lead lengths after mounting

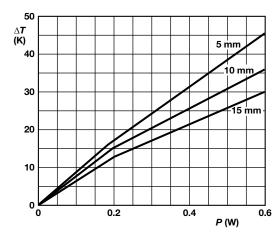
#### **TESTS AND REQUIREMENTES**

Essentially all tests are carried out in accordance with IEC 60115-1 specification, category LCT/UCT/56 (rated temperature range: Lower category temperature, upper category temperature; damp heat, long term, 56 days).

The tests are carried out in accordance with IEC 60068-2-xx test method, "Recommended basic climatic and mechanical robustness testing procedure for electronic components" and under standard atmospheric conditions according to IEC 60068-1, 5.3.



**NFR25H** Hot-spot temperature rise ( $\Delta T$ ) as a function of dissipated power



Minimum distance from resistor body to PCB. = 1 mm

**NFR25H** Temperature rise ( $\Delta T$ ) at the lead end (soldering point) as a function of dissipated power at various lead lengths after mounting

In the Test Procedures and Requirements table the tests and requirements are listed with reference to the relevant clauses of IEC 60115-1 and IEC 60068-2-xx test methods. A short description of the test procedure is also given. In some instances deviations from the IEC recommendations were necessary for our method of specifying. For inflammability requirements reference is made to IEC 60115-1.

All soldering tests are performed with mildly activated flux.

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IEC IEC				REQUIREMENTS		
60115-1 CLAUSE	60068-2 TEST METHOD	TEST	PROCEDURE	NFR25	NFR25H	
4.4.1		Visual examination		·	urface; no damage	
4.4.2		Dimensions (outline)	Gauge (mm)	See Dimen	sions Table	
4.5		Resistance (refer note on first page for measuring distance)	Applied voltage (+ 0 % / - 10 %): $R < 10 \Omega$ : 0.1 V	R - R <sub>nom.</sub> : r	max. ± 5 %	
4.18	20 (Tb)	Resistance to soldering heat	Thermal shock: 10 s; 260 °C; 3 mm from body	$\Delta R \text{ max.: } \pm (0.25 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$		
4.29	45 (Xa)	Component solvent resistance	Isopropyl alcohol or H <sub>2</sub> O followed by brushing	No visua	l damage	
4.17	20 (Ta)	Solderability	2 s; 235 °C: Solder bath method; SnPb40 3 s; 245 °C: Solder bath method; SnAg3Cu0.5	Good tinning (≥ 95 % covered); no dama		
		Solderability (after aging)	8 h steam or 16 h, 155 °C; leads immersed 6 mm; for 2 s at 235 °C: Solder bath (SnPb40) for 3 s at 245 °C: Solder bath (SnAg3Cu0.5) method	Good tinning (≥ 95 % covered); no dam:		
4.7		Voltage proof on insulation	U <sub>RMS</sub> = 500 V during 1 min; metal block method	No breakdown or flashover		
4.16		Robustness of terminations:				
4.16.2	21 (Ua1)	Tensile all samples	Load 10 N; 10 s	Number of failures < 10 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>		
4.16.3	21 (Ub)	Bending half number of samples	Load 5 N; 4 x 90°	Number of failures < 10 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>		
4.16.4	21 (Uc)	Torsion other half of samples	3 x 360° in opposite directions	No damage $\Delta R$ max.: ± (0.25 % $R$ + 0.05 Ω)		
4.20	29 (Eb)	Bump	3 x 1500 bumps in 3 directions; 40 g	No damage $\Delta R$ max.: ± (0.25 % $R$ + 0.05 $\Omega$ )		
4.22	6 (Fc)	Vibration	Frequency 10 Hz to 500 Hz; displacement 1.5 mm or acceleration 10 g; 3 directions; total 6 h (3 x 2 h)	No damage $\Delta R$ max.: $\pm$ (0.25 % $R$ + 0.05 $\Omega$ )		
4.19	14 (Na)	Rapid change of temperature	30 min at LCT and 30 min at UCT; 5 cycles		I damage 5 % $R$ + 0.05 Ω)	
4.23 4.23.2	2 (Ba)	Climatic sequence: Dry heat	16 h; 155 °C			
4.23.3	30 (Db)	Damp heat (accelerated) 1st cycle	24 h; 55 °C; 90 % to 100 % RH			
4.23.4	1 (Aa)	Cold	2 h; -55 °C			
4.23.5	13 (M)	Low air pressure	2 h; 8.5 kPa; 15 °C to 35 °C			
4.23.6	30 (Db)	Damp heat (accelerated) remaining cycles	5 days; 55 °C; 95 % to 100 % RH	$R_{\text{ins}}$ min. $10^3 \text{M}\Omega$ $\Delta R \text{max.:} \pm (1.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$		
4.24	78 (Cab)	Damp heat (steady state)	56 days; 40 °C; 90 % to 95 % RH; loaded with 0.01 <i>P</i> <sub>70</sub> (IEC steps: 0 V to 100 V)	$R_{\text{ins}}$ min. 10 <sup>3</sup> MΩ $\Delta R$ max.: ± (1 % $R$ + 0.05 Ω)		
4.25.1		Endurance (at 70 °C)	1000 h; loaded with $P_{70}$ or $U_{\text{max.}}$ ; 1.5 h ON and 0.5 h OFF	$\Delta R$ max.: ± (1 % $R$ + 0.05 $\Omega$ )		
4.25.3		Endurance at upper category temperature	1000 h; no load	$\Delta R \text{ max.: } \pm (1 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$		
4.8		Temperature coefficient	Between -55 °C and +155 °C $0.22~\Omega \le R \le 4.7~\Omega$ $4.7~\Omega < R \le 15~\Omega$ $15~\Omega < R \le 15~\Omega$	≤ ± 200 ppm/K ≤ ± 200 ppm/K ≤ ± 100 ppm/K	≤ ± 200 ppm/K ≤ ± 100 ppm/K ≤ ± 100 ppm/K	
4.12		Noise	IEC 60195	< 0.1 μV/V		
4.26		Accidental overload	Cheese-cloth	Non flammable		
4.6.1.1		Insulation resistance	Maximum voltage U <sub>max.</sub> DC = 500 V after 1 min; metal block method	$R_{ins}$ min. 10 <sup>4</sup> M $\Omega$		



#### 12NC INFORMATION FOR HISTORICAL CODING REFERENCE

- The resistors have a 12 digit numeric code starting with 23
- The subsequent 7 digits indicate the resistor type and packaging
- The remaining 3 digits indicate the resistance value:
  - The first 2 digits indicate the resistance value
  - The last digit indicates the resistance decade

#### Last Digit of 12NC Indicating Resistance Decade

RESISTANCE DECADE	LAST DIGIT
0.22 $\Omega$ to 0.91 $\Omega$	7
1 Ω to 9.1 Ω	8
10 $\Omega$ to 91 $\Omega$	9
100 $\Omega$ to 910 $\Omega$	1
1 kΩ to 9.1 kΩ	2
10 kΩ to 15 kΩ	3

#### 12NC Example

The 12NC of a NFR25 resistor with value 750  $\Omega$ , supplied on a bandolier of 1000 units in ammopack is: 2322 205 13751.

12NC (Resistors Type and Packaging)					
	23				
TYPE	BANDOLIER IN AMMOPACK BANDOLIER ON RE				
ITPE	RADIAL TAPED	STRAIGHT LEADS 1000 UNITS 5000 UNITS		STRAIGHT LEADS	
	2000 UNITS			5000 UNITS	
NFR25	22 204 03	22 205 13	22 205 33	22 205 23	
NFR25H	22 207 03	22 207 13	22 207 33	22 207 23	



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