**Product data sheet** 

# 1. General description

Planar passivated four quadrant triac in a SOT78 (TO-220AB) plastic package intended for use in general purpose bidirectional switching and phase control applications.

### 2. Features and benefits

- · High blocking voltage capability
- Less sensitive gate for improved noise immunity
- · Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Triggering in all four quadrants

## 3. Applications

- General purpose motor controls
- · General purpose switching

### 4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values				Unit
Absolute	maximum rating						
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage			6	00		V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; T <sub>mb</sub> ≤ 102 °C; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3	8			А	
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on- state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; $t_p$ = 20 ms; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	65			А	
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min Typ Max				Unit
Static ch	aracteristics						
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G+;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$		-	5	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + \text{ G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$		-	8	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; T2- G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$		-	11	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; T2- G+;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; Fig. 7}$		-	30	70	mA

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# 5. Pinning information

**Table 2. Pinning information** 

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1	mb	
2	T2	main terminal 2		T2
3	G	gate		sym051
mb	T2	mounting base; main terminal 2		symoor
			1 2 3	

## 6. Ordering information

### **Table 3. Ordering information**

Type number	Package	ige						
	Name	Description	Version					
BT137-600	TO-220AB	plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB	SOT78					

## 7. Marking

Table 4. Marking codes

Type number	Marking codes
BT137-600	BT137-600

**4Q Triac** 

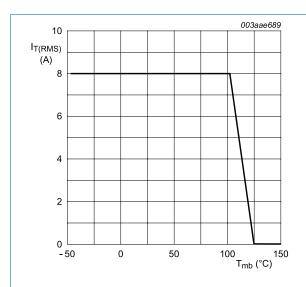
# 8. Limiting values

### Table 5. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		600	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \le 102 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; Fig 1; Fig 2; Fig 3	8	А
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on- state current	full sine wave; T <sub>j(init)</sub> = 25 °C; t <sub>p</sub> = 20 ms; <u>Fig 4</u> ; <u>Fig 5</u>	65	А
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; $t_p$ = 16.7 ms; Fig 4; Fig 5	71	А
l <sup>2</sup> t	I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing	t <sub>p</sub> = 10 ms; SIN	21	A <sup>2</sup> s
dl <sub>⊤</sub> /dt	rate of rise of on-state	I <sub>G</sub> = 70 mA; T2+ G+	50	A/µs
	current	I <sub>G</sub> = 70 mA; T2+ G-	50	A/µs
		I <sub>G</sub> = 70 mA; T2- G-	50	A/µs
		I <sub>G</sub> = 140 mA; T2- G+	10	A/µs
I <sub>GM</sub>	peak gate current		2	Α
$P_{GM}$	peak gate power		5	W
$P_{G(AV)}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	0.5	W
T <sub>stg</sub>	storage temperature		-40 to 150	°C
T <sub>j</sub>	junction temperature		125	°C

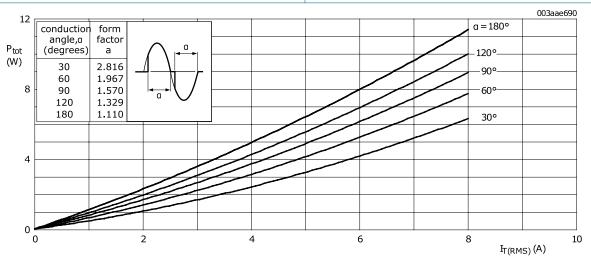
**4Q Triac** 



003aae692 25  $I_{T(RMS)}$ (A) 20 15 10 5 0 L 10-2 10-1 1 10 surge duration (s)

Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values

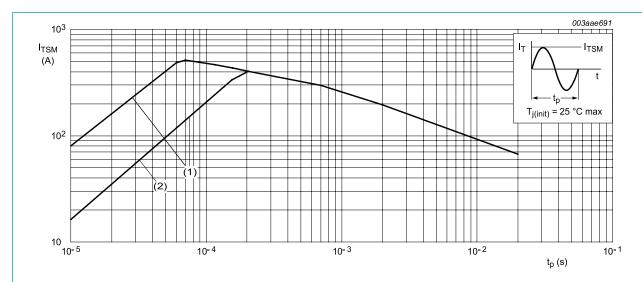
f = 50 Hz;  $T_{mb} \le 102 \, ^{\circ}\text{C}$ Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values



 $\alpha$  = conduction angle

 $a = form \ factor = I_{T(RMS)}/I_{T(AV)}$  Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

**4Q Triac** 

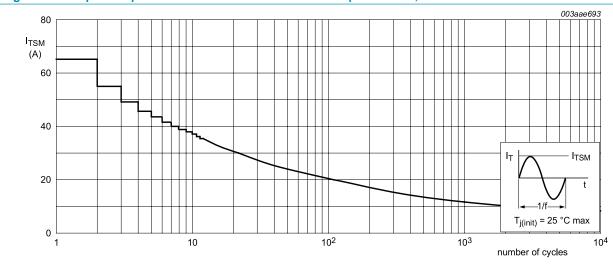


 $t_p \le 20 \text{ ms}$ 

 $(1) dI_T/dt limit$ 

(2) T2- G+ quadrant limit

Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values



f = 50 Hz

Fig. 5. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values

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## 9. Thermal characteristics

**Table 6. Thermal characteristics** 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
R <sub>th(j-mb)</sub> thermal resistance from junction to mounting base		full cycle; Fig 6	-	-	2	K/W
		half cycle; <u>Fig 6</u>	-	-	2.4	K/W
R <sub>th(j-a)</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air	-	60	-	K/W

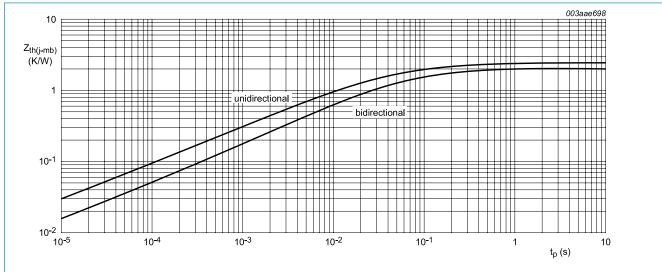


Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to mounting base as a function of pulse width

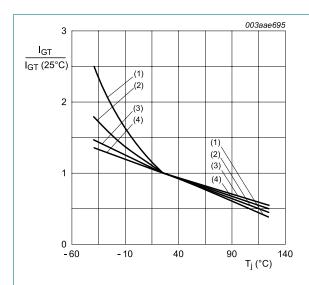
**4Q Triac** 

## 10. Characteristics

Table 7 Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Static cha	aracteristics		·			
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ G+;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$	-	5	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G-;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	8	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; T2- G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	11	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; T2- G+;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	30	70	mA
IL	latching current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>G</sub> = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 8</u>	-	7	30	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>G</sub> = 0.1 A; T2+ G-; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 8</u>	-	16	45	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_G = 0.1 \text{ A; T2- G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 8$	-	5	30	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; \text{ T2- G+};$ $T_j = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}; \text{ Fig. 8}$	-	7	45	mA
I <sub>H</sub>	holding current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 9</u>	-	5	20	mA
V <sub>T</sub>	on-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 10 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 10</u>	-	1.3	1.65	V
$V_{GT}$	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T_j = 25 \text{ °C};$ Fig. 11	-	0.7	1	V
		$V_D = 400 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T_j = 125 \text{ °C};$ Fig. 11	0.25	0.4	-	V
$I_D$	off-state current	V <sub>D</sub> = 600 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C	-	0.1	0.5	mA
Dynamic	characteristics		·			
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM}$ = 402 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	100	250	-	V/µs
dV <sub>com</sub> /dt	rate of change of commutating voltage	$V_D = 400 \text{ V}; T_J = 95 \text{ °C}; dI_{com}/dt = 3.6 \text{ A/}$ ms; $I_T = 8 \text{ A};$ gate open circuit	-	20	-	V/µs
<b>t</b> <sub>gt</sub>	gate-controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 12 \text{ A}; V_D = 600 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; dI_G/dt = 5 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	2	-	μs

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- (2) T2- G-
- (3) T2+ G-
- (4) T2+ G+

Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

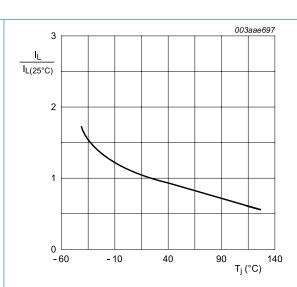


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

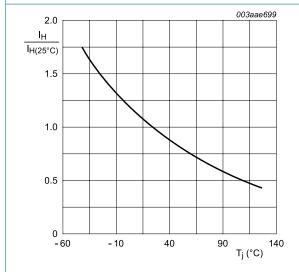
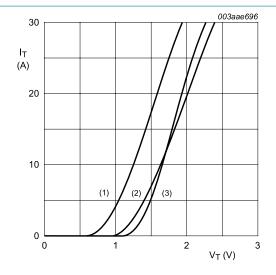


Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



 $V_o$  = 1.264 V;  $R_s$  = 0.038  $\Omega$ 

(1) T<sub>j</sub> = 125 °C; typical values (2) T<sub>j</sub> = 125 °C; maximum values

(3) T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C; maximum values

Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

**Product data sheet** 

4Q Triac

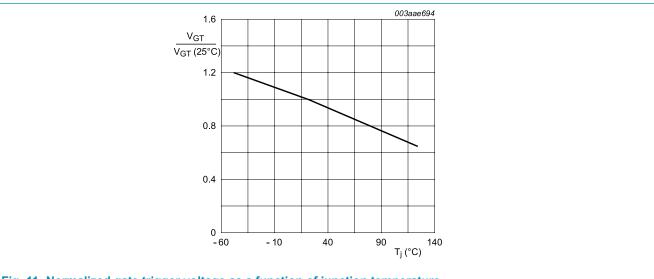


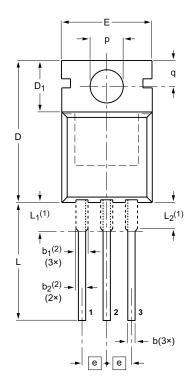
Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

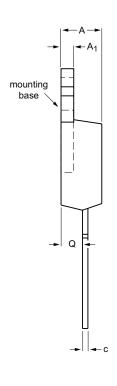
4Q Triad

# 11. Package outline

Plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB

**SOT78** 





0 5 10 mm

### **DIMENSIONS** (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	Α	A <sub>1</sub>	b	b <sub>1</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	b <sub>2</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	С	D	D <sub>1</sub>	E	е	L	L <sub>1</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	L <sub>2</sub> <sup>(1)</sup> max.	р	q	Q
mm	4.7 4.1	1.40 1.25	0.9 0.6	1.6 1.0	1.3 1.0	0.7 0.4	16.0 15.2	6.6 5.9	10.3 9.7	2.54	15.0 12.8	3.30 2.79	3.0	3.8 3.5	3.0 2.7	2.6 2.2

### Notes

- ${\it 1. Lead shoulder designs may vary.}\\$
- 2. Dimension includes excess dambar.

OUTLINE		REFER	EUROPEAN	ISSUE DATE		
VERSION	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA		PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
SOT78		3-lead TO-220AB	SC-46			<del>08-04-23</del> 08-06-13

## 12. Legal information

#### Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
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