

# T591, T598, & T599 High Humidity & High Temperature Automotive Grade Polymer Electrolytic, 2.5 – 50 VDC



## Overview

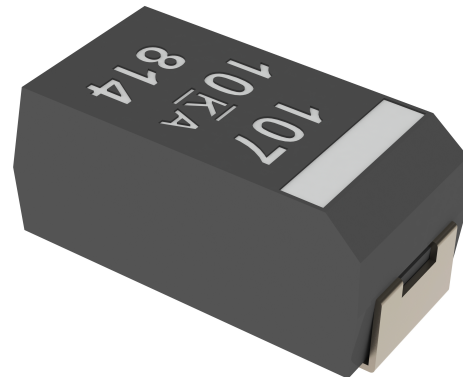


The KEMET Organic Capacitor (KO-CAP) is a solid electrolytic capacitor with a conductive polymer cathode, capable of delivering very low ESR and an improved capacitance retention at high frequencies. KO-CAP combines the low ESR of the multilayer ceramic, the high capacitance of aluminum electrolytic and the volumetric efficiency of tantalum into a single surface mount package. Unlike liquid electrolyte-based capacitors, KO-CAP has a very long operational life and a high ripple current capabilities.

The T591/T598/T599 High Humidity and High Temperature Polymer Electrolytic capacitors deliver higher capacitance and ESR stability under harsh environmental conditions. Enhancements to the design and selected material upgrades were introduced to deliver 500 hours (T591) or 1,000 hours (T598, T599) at 85°C/85% RH rated voltage and to fully comply with the AEC-Q200 qualification testing with maximum operational temperature life up to 125°C and 150°C respectively. These capacitors are manufactured in an ISO TS 16949 certified plant and are subjected to PPAP/PSW, as well as change control.

## Benefits

- Ultra low ESR
- Full compliance with AEC-Q200 qualification test plan (T598 125°C, T599 150°C)
- Qualification plan based on AEC-Q200 with 85°C/85% RH load specification limited to 500 hours (T591)
- TS 16949 certified plant
- Subject to PPAP/PSW and change control
- Meets or exceeds EIA standard 535BAAC
- Tape & Reel standard packaging per EIA 481
- Halogen-free epoxy and RoHS compliant



## Applications

Typical applications include decoupling and filtering in a variety of market segments, with special emphasis in automotive applications such as infotainment, ADAS, chassis and safety, as well as powertrain, where harsh conditions, such as high humidity and temperature, are a concern.

## Environmental Compliance

RoHS compliant (6/6) according to Directive 2002/95/EC when ordered with 100% Sn solder. Halogen-free.

## K-SIM

For a detailed analysis of specific part numbers, please visit [ksim.kemet.com](http://ksim.kemet.com) to access KEMET's K-SIM software. KEMET K-SIM is designed to simulate behavior of components with respect to frequency, ambient temperature, and DC bias levels.

## Ordering Information

T	59X	D	107	M	010	A	T	E025	
Capacitor Class	Series	Case Size	Capacitance Code (pF)	Capacitance Tolerance	Rated Voltage (VDC)	Failure Rate/Design	Termination Finish	ESR	Packaging (C-Spec)
T = Tantalum	591 = 500 Hours load humidity 598 = AEC-Q200 qualified (125°C) 599 = AEC-Q200 qualified (150°C)	B D V X	First two digits represent significant figures. Third digit specifies number of zeros.	M = ±20%	2R5 = 2.5 006 = 6.3 010 = 10 016 = 16 020 = 20 025 = 25 035 = 35 050 = 50	A = N/A	T = 100% Tin (Sn)	Maximum ESR in mΩ, 025 = 25 mΩ	Blank = 7" Reel 7280 = 13" Reel

## Performance Characteristics

Item	Performance Characteristics
Operating Temperature	-55°C to 105°C/125°C/150°C
Rated Capacitance Range	10 – 470 µF at 120 Hz/25°C
Capacitance Tolerance	M Tolerance (20%)
Rated Voltage Range	2.5 – 50 V
DF (120 Hz)	Refer to Part Number Electrical Specification Table
ESR (100 kHz)	Refer to Part Number Electrical Specification Table
Leakage Current	≤ 0.1 CV (µA) at rated voltage after 5 minutes

## Qualification

Test	Condition	Characteristics			
Endurance	105°C at rated voltage, 2,000 hours 125°C at 2/3 rated voltage, 2,000 hours (for ≤ 16V parts)** 125°C at 2/3 rated voltage, 2,000 hours (for > 16V parts)** 150°C at 2/3 rated voltage, 1,000 hours (T599)	Δ C/C	Within -20%/+10% of initial value		
		DF	Within 2 x initial limit		
		DCL	Within 2 x initial limit		
		ESR	Within 2 x initial limit		
Storage Life	105°C at 0 volts, 2,000 hours 125°C at 0 volts, 1,000 hours** 150°C at 0 volts, 1,000 hours (T599)	Δ C/C	Within -20%/+10% of initial value		
		DF	Within 2 x initial limit		
		DCL	Within 2 x initial limit		
		ESR	Within 2 x initial limit		
Humidity	85°C, 85% RH, load, 500 hours (T591) 85°C, 85% RH, load, 1,000 hours (T598, T599)	Δ C/C	Within -5%/+35% of initial value		
		DF	Within 1.5 x initial limits		
		DCL	Within initial limit		
		ESR	Within 2 x initial limit		
Moisture Resistance*	MIL-STD-202, Method 106, 65°C, 90 – 100% RH, no load, 10 cycles	Δ C/C	Within -10%/+20% of initial value		
		DF	Within initial limit		
		DCL	Within initial limit		
		ESR	Within 2 x initial limit		
Temperature Cycling	JESD22, Test Method A104, -55°C to +105°C/+125°C/+150°C**, 1,000 cycles	Δ C/C	Within -20%/+10% of initial value		
		DF	Within initial limits		
		DCL	Within initial limit		
		ESR	Within 2 x initial limits		
Surge Voltage	105°C, 1.32 x rated voltage, 1,000 cycles, 33 Ω in series 125°C/150°C, 1.32 x (0.67 x V <sub>R</sub> ), 1,000 cycles, 33 Ω in series**	Δ C/C	Within -20%/+10% of initial value		
		DF	Within initial limits		
		DCL	Within initial limits		
		ESR	Within initial limits		
Temperature Stability	Extreme temperature exposure at a succession of continuous steps at +25°C, -55°C, +25°C, +85°C, +105°C/+125°C/+150°C**, +25°C	+25°C	-55°C	+85°C	+105°C/+125°C/+150°C**
		Δ C/C	IL***	±20%	±20%
		DF	IL	IL	1.2 x IL
		DCL	IL	N/A	10 x IL
Mechanical Shock/ Vibration	AEC-Q200 (MIL-STD-202, Method 213, Figure 1, Condition F.) AEC-Q200 (MIL-STD-202, Method 204, 5 G for 20 minutes/12 cycles each of 3 orientations. Test from 10 – 2, 000 Hz.)	Δ C/C	Within ±10% of initial value		
		DF	Within initial limits		
		ESR	Within initial limits		
		DCL	Within initial limits		

\* T598 only

\*\* Refer to part number specifications for individual temperature classification

\*\*\* IL = Initial limit

## Reliability

KO-CAP capacitors have an average failure rate of 0.5 %/1,000 hours at category voltage,  $U_C$ , and category temperature,  $T_C$ . These capacitors are qualified using industry test standards at  $U_C$  and  $T_C$ . The minimum test time (1,000 hours or 2,000 hours) is dependent on the product.

The actual life expectancy of KO-CAP capacitors increases when application voltage,  $U_A$ , and application temperature,  $T_A$ , are lower than  $U_C$  and  $T_C$ . As a general guideline, when  $U_A < 0.9 * U_C$  and  $T_A < 85^\circ\text{C}$ , the life expectancy will typically exceed the useful lifetime of most hardware (> 10 years).

The lifetime of a KO-CAP capacitor at a specific application voltage and temperature can be modeled using the equations below. A failure is defined as passing enough current to blow a 1-amp fuse. The calculation is an estimation based on empirical results and is not a guarantee.

$$VAF = \left( \frac{U_C}{U_A} \right)^n$$

where:

VAF = acceleration factor due to voltage, unitless

$U_C$  = category voltage, volt

$U_A$  = application voltage, volt

$n$  = exponent, 16

$$TAF = e^{\left[ \frac{E_a}{k} \left( \frac{1}{273+T_A} - \frac{1}{273+T_C} \right) \right]}$$

where:

TAF = acceleration factor due to temperature, unitless

$E_a$  = activation energy, 1.4 eV

$k$  = Boltzmann's constant, 8.617E-5 eV/K

$T_A$  = application temperature,  $^\circ\text{C}$

$T_C$  = category temperature,  $^\circ\text{C}$

$$AF = VAF * TAF$$

where:

AF = acceleration factor, unitless

TAF = acceleration factor due to temperature, unitless

VAF = acceleration factor due to voltage, unitless

$$Life_{U_A, T_A} = Life_{U_C, T_C} * AF$$

where:

$Life_{U_A, T_A}$  = guaranteed life application voltage and temperature, years

$Life_{U_C, T_C}$  = guaranteed life category voltage and temperature, years

AF = acceleration factor, unitless

**Reliability Table 1 – Common Temperature Range Classifications**

85°C ( $T_R$ )/ 85°C ( $T_C$ )	Rated voltage ( $U_R$ )	2.5	4.0	6.3	8.0	10.0	12.5	16.0	20.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	63.0	75.0
	Category voltage ( $U_C$ )	2.5	4.0	6.3	8.0	10.0	12.5	16.0	20.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	63.0	75.0
105°C ( $T_R$ )/ 105°C ( $T_C$ )	Rated voltage ( $U_R$ )	2.5	4.0	6.3	8.0	10.0	12.5	16.0	20.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	63.0	75.0
	Category voltage ( $U_C$ )	2.5	4.0	6.3	8.0	10.0	12.5	16.0	20.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	63.0	75.0
105°C ( $T_R$ )/ 125°C ( $T_C$ )	Rated voltage ( $U_R$ )	2.5	4.0	6.3	8.0	10.0	12.5	16.0	20.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	63.0	75.0
	Category voltage ( $U_C$ )	1.7	2.7	4.2	5.4	6.7	8.4	10.7	13.4	16.8	23.5	33.5	42.2	50.3
105°C ( $T_R$ )/ 150°C ( $T_C$ )	Rated voltage ( $U_R$ )	2.5	4.0	6.3	8.0	10.0	12.5	16.0	20.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	63.0	75.0
	Category voltage ( $U_C$ )	1.7	2.7	4.2	5.4	6.7	8.4	10.7	13.4	16.8	23.5	33.5	42.2	50.3

Terms:

Category voltage,  $U_C$ : Maximum recommended peak DC operating voltage for continuous operation at the category temperature,  $T_C$ .

Rated voltage,  $U_R$ : Maximum recommended peak DC operating voltage for continuous operation up to the rated temperature,  $T_R$ .

Category temperature,  $T_C$ : Maximum recommended operating temperature. Voltage derating may be required at  $T_C$ .

Rated temperature,  $T_R$ : Maximum recommended operating temperature without voltage derating.  $T_R$  is equal to or lower than  $T_C$ .

## Certification

KEMET's internal qualification plan for this polymer electrolytic series of capacitors follows AEC-Q200 guidelines.

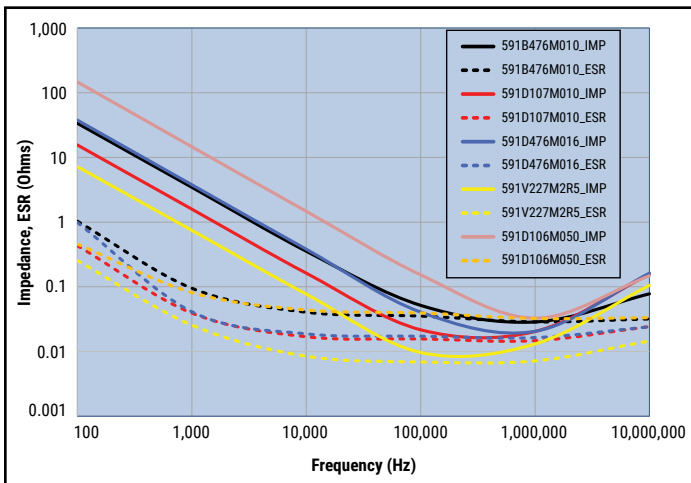
For T591 the humidity bias is limited to a maximum of 500 hours.

For T598 the qualification plan is fully compliant with AEC-Q200 with maximum operational temperature of 125°C.

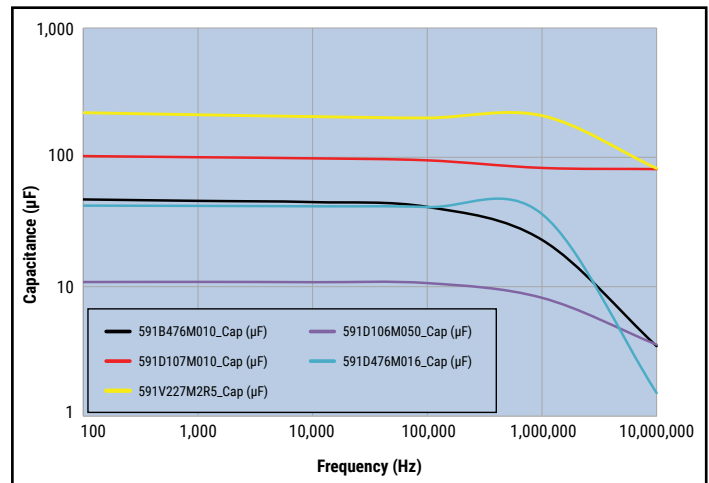
For T599 the qualification plan is fully compliant with AEC-Q200 with maximum operational temperature of 150°C.

## Electrical Characteristics

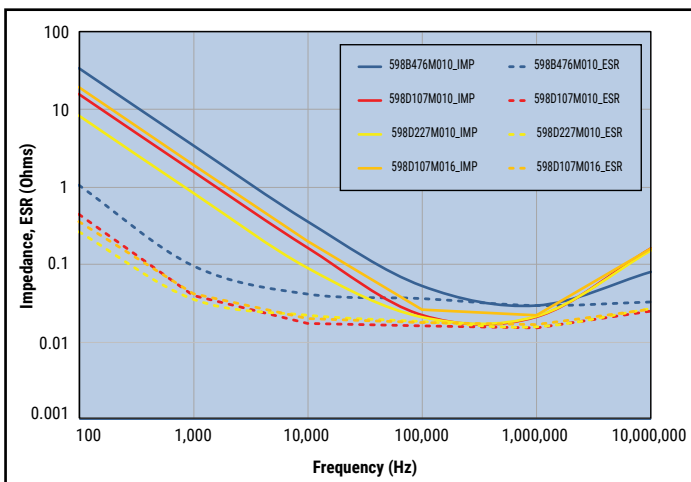
### ESR vs. Frequency – T591



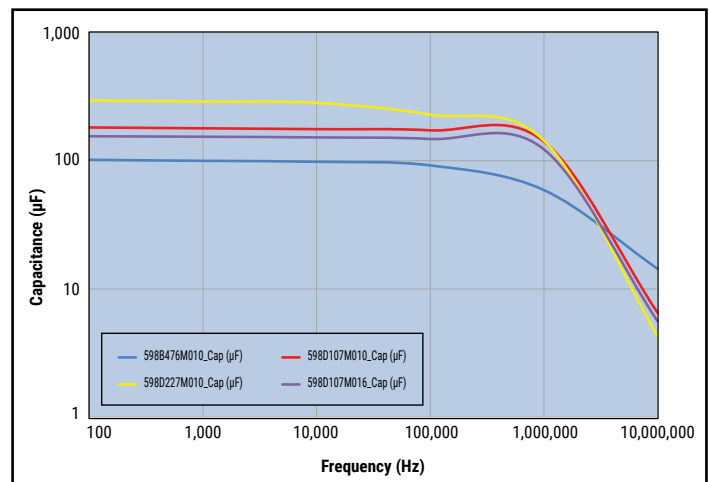
### Capacitance vs. Frequency – T591



### ESR vs. Frequency – T598

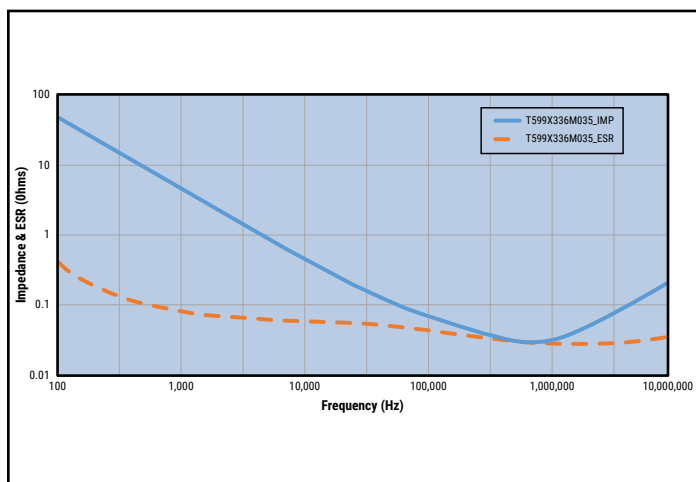


### Capacitance vs. Frequency – T598

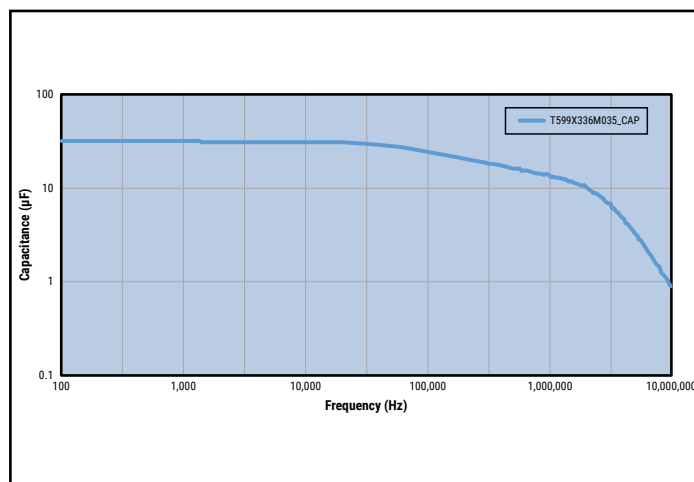


## Electrical Characteristics (cont.)

ESR vs. Frequency – T599



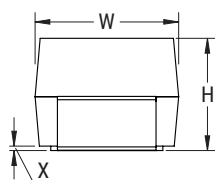
Capacitance vs. Frequency – T599



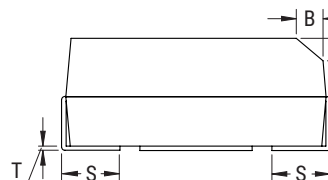
## Dimensions – Millimeters (Inches)

Metric will govern

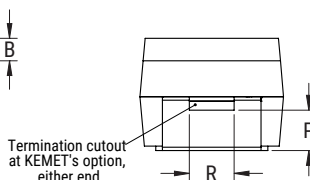
CATHODE (-) END VIEW



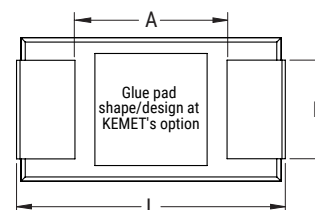
SIDE VIEW



ANODE (+) END VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW



Case Size		Component Dimensions											Typical Weight
KEMET	EIA	L	W	H	F ±0.1 ±(0.004)	S ±0.3 ±(0.012)	B ±0.15 (Ref) ±0.006	X (Ref)	P (Ref)	R (Ref)	T (Ref)	A (Minimum)	(mg)
B	3528-21	3.5 ±0.2 (0.138 ±0.008)	2.8 ±0.2 (0.110 ±0.008)	1.9 ±0.2 (0.075 ±0.008)	2.2 (0.087)	0.8 (0.031)	0.4 (0.016)	0.10 ±0.10 (0.004 ±0.004)	0.5 (0.020)	1.0 (0.039)	0.13 (0.005)	1.1 (0.043)	95
D	7343-31	7.3 ±0.3 (0.287 ±0.012)	4.3 ±0.3 (0.169 ±0.012)	2.8 ±0.3 (0.110 ±0.012)	2.4 (0.094)	1.3 (0.051)	0.5 (0.020)	0.10 ±0.10 (0.004 ±0.004)	0.9 (0.035)	1.0 (0.039)	0.13 (0.005)	3.8 (0.150)	435
V	7343-20	7.3 ±0.3 (0.287 ±0.012)	4.3 ±0.3 (0.169 ±0.012)	1.9 ±0.1 (0.075 ±0.004)	2.4 (0.094)	1.3 (0.051)	N/A	0.05 (0.002)	N/A	0.13 (0.005)	3.8 (0.150)	3.8 (0.150)	274
X	7343-43	7.3 ±0.3 (0.287 ±0.012)	4.3 ±0.3 (0.169 ±0.012)	4.0 ±0.3 (0.157 ±0.012)	2.4 (0.094)	1.3 (0.051)	0.5 (0.020)	0.10 ±0.10 (0.004 ±0.004)	1.7 (0.067)	0.13 (0.005)	3.6 (0.142)	3.8 (0.150)	554

Notes: Reference (Ref) – Dimensions provided for reference only. For low profile cases, no dimensions are provided for B, P, or R, because these cases do not have a bevel or a notch.

These weights are provided as reference. If exact weights are needed, please contact your KEMET sales representative.

**Table 1 – Ratings & Part Number Reference**

Rated Voltage	Rated Cap	Case Code/ Case Size	KEMET Part Number	DC Leakage	DF	ESR	Maximum Allowable Ripple Current	MSL	Maximum Operating Temp	AEC-Q200 Qualified
VDC at 105°C	µF	KEMET/EIA		µA at +25°C Max/5 Minutes	% at +25°C 120 Hz Max	mΩ at +25°C 100 kHz Max	mA at +45°C 100 kHz	Reflow Temp ≤ 260°C	°C	T598/T599 Only <sup>1</sup>
2.5	100	B/3528-21	T598B107M2R5ATE055	25	8	55	1520	3	125	•
2.5	100	B/3528-21	T591B107M2R5ATE055	25	8	55	1520	3	105	
2.5	100	B/3528-21	T598B107M2R5ATE070	25	8	70	1347	3	125	•
2.5	100	B/3528-21	T591B107M2R5ATE070	25	8	70	1347	3	105	
2.5	220	B/3528-21	T591B227M2R5ATE025	55	8	25	2260	3	105	
2.5	220	V/7343-20	T591V227M2R5ATE009	55	10	9	4558	3	105	
2.5	220	V/7343-20	T591V227M2R5ATE012	55	10	12	3947	3	105	
2.5	220	V/7343-20	T591V227M2R5ATE015	55	10	15	3531	3	105	
2.5	330	V/7343-20	T591V337M2R5ATE012	82.5	10	12	3947	3	125	
2.5	330	V/7343-20	T591V337M2R5ATE025	82.5	10	25	2735	3	125	
2.5	330	D/7343-31	T591D337M2R5ATE015	82.5	10	15	3873	3	125	
2.5	330	D/7343-31	T591D337M2R5ATE018	82.5	10	18	3536	3	125	
2.5	470	D/7343-31	T598D477M2R5ATE009	117.5	10	9	5000	3	125	•
2.5	470	D/7343-31	T591D477M2R5ATE009	117.5	10	9	5000	3	105	
4	100	B/3528-21	T598B107M004ATE070	40	10	70	1347	3	125	•
4	100	B/3528-21	T591B107M004ATE070	40	10	70	1347	3	105	
4	220	V/7343-20	T591V227M004ATE018	88	10	18	3223	3	105	
4	220	V/7343-20	T591V227M004ATE025	88	10	25	2735	3	105	
6.3	33	B/3528-21	T598B336M006ATE080	20.8	8	80	1260	3	125	•
6.3	33	B/3528-21	T591B336M006ATE080	20.8	8	80	1260	3	125	
6.3	47	B/3528-21	T598B476M006ATE070	29.6	8	70	1347	3	125	•
6.3	47	B/3528-21	T591B476M006ATE070	29.6	8	70	1347	3	125	
6.3	68	B/3528-21	T598B686M006ATE070	43	8	70	1347	3	125	•
6.3	68	B/3528-21	T591B686M006ATE070	43	8	70	1347	3	125	
6.3	100	B/3528-21	T591B107M006ATE070	63	8	70	1347	3	125	
6.3	150	B/3528-21	T591B157M006ATE070	94.5	8	70	1347	3	125	
6.3	150	V/7343-20	T591V157M006ATE025	94.5	10	25	2735	3	125	
6.3	150	V/7343-20	T591V157M006ATE045	94.5	10	45	2039	3	125	
6.3	150	D/7343-31	T598D157M006ATE025	94.5	10	25	3000	3	125	•
6.3	150	D/7343-31	T591D157M006ATE025	94.5	10	25	3000	3	125	
6.3	220	B/3528-21	T591B227M006ATE045	139	8	45	1680	3	125	
6.3	220	B/3528-21	T591B227M006ATE070	139	8	70	1347	3	125	
6.3	220	D/7343-31	T598D227M006ATE025	139	10	25	3000	3	125	•
6.3	220	D/7343-31	T591D227M006ATE025	139	10	25	3000	3	125	
6.3	330	D/7343-31	T598D337M006ATE025	208	10	25	3000	3	125	•
6.3	330	D/7343-31	T598D337M006ATE040	208	10	40	2372	3	125	•
6.3	330	D/7343-31	T598D337M006ATE080	208	10	80	1677	3	125	•
6.3	330	D/7343-31	T591D337M006ATE025	208	10	25	3000	3	125	
6.3	330	D/7343-31	T591D337M006ATE040	208	10	40	2372	3	125	
6.3	330	D/7343-31	T591D337M006ATE080	208	10	80	1677	3	125	
10	33	B/3528-21	T598B336M010ATE080	33	8	80	1260	3	125	•
10	33	B/3528-21	T591B336M010ATE080	33	8	80	1260	3	125	
10	47	B/3528-21	T598B476M010ATE070	47	8	70	1347	3	125	•
10	47	B/3528-21	T591B476M010ATE070	47	8	70	1347	3	125	
10	100	D/7343-31	T598D107M010ATE025	100	10	25	3000	3	125	•
10	100	D/7343-31	T598D107M010ATE040	100	10	40	2372	3	125	•
10	100	D/7343-31	T598D107M010ATE080	100	10	80	1677	3	125	•
10	100	D/7343-31	T591D107M010ATE025	100	10	25	3000	3	125	
10	100	D/7343-31	T591D107M010ATE040	100	10	40	2372	3	125	
10	100	D/7343-31	T591D107M010ATE080	100	10	80	1677	3	125	
VDC at 105°C	µF	KEMET/EIA		µA at +25°C Max/5 Minutes	% at +25°C 120 Hz Max	mΩ at +25°C 100 kHz Max	mA at +45°C 100 kHz	Reflow Temp ≤ 260°C	°C	T598/T599 Only <sup>1</sup>
Rated Voltage	Rated Cap	Case Code/ Case Size	KEMET Part Number	DC Leakage	DF	ESR	Maximum Allowable Ripple Current	MSL	Maximum Operating Temp	AEC-Q200 Qualified

<sup>1</sup> T598 = AEC-Q200 qualified. T599 AEC-Q200 qualified 150°C and T591 = limited to 500 hours at 85°C/85% RH load.

Refer to Ordering Information for additional detail.

**Table 1 – Ratings & Part Number Reference cont'd**

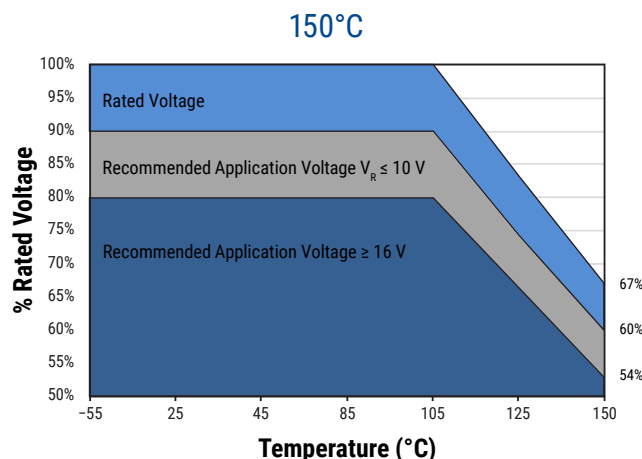
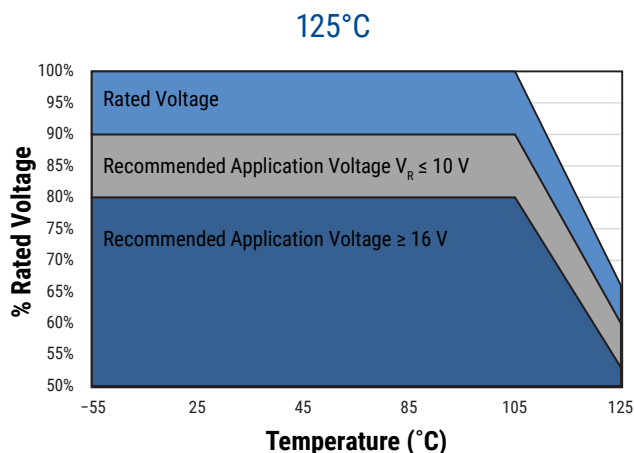
Rated Voltage	Rated Cap	Case Code/ Case Size	KEMET Part Number	DC Leakage	DF	ESR	Maximum Allowable Ripple Current	MSL	Maximum Operating Temp	AEC-Q200 Qualified
VDC at 105°C	µF	KEMET/EIA		µA at +25°C Max/5 Minutes	% at +25°C 120 Hz Max	mΩ at +25°C 100 kHz Max	mA at +45°C 100 kHz	Reflow Temp ≤ 260°C	°C	T598/T599 Only <sup>1</sup>
10	100	V/7343-20	T591V107M010ATE025	100	10	25	2735	3	125	
10	100	V/7343-20	T591V107M010ATE045	100	10	45	2039	3	125	
10	220	D/7343-31	T598D227M010ATE025	220	10	25	3000	3	125	•
10	220	D/7343-31	T598D227M010ATE040	220	10	40	2372	3	125	•
10	220	D/7343-31	T598D227M010ATE080	220	10	80	1677	3	125	•
10	220	D/7343-31	T591D227M010ATE025	220	10	25	3000	3	125	
10	220	D/7343-31	T591D227M010ATE040	220	10	40	2372	3	125	
10	220	D/7343-31	T591D227M010ATE080	220	10	80	1677	3	125	
16	47	D/7343-31	T591D476M016ATE070	75.2	10	70	1793	3	125	
16	100	D/7343-31	T598D107M016ATE050	160	10	50	2121	3	125	•
16	100	D/7343-31	T591D107M016ATE050	160	10	50	2121	3	125	
16	150	D/7343-31	T598D157M016ATE065	240	10	65	1900	3	125	•
16	150	D/7343-31	T591D157M016ATE065	240	10	65	1900	3	125	
20	47	D/7343-31	T591D476M020ATE050	94	10	50	2121	3	125	
20	68	D/7343-31	T591D686M020ATE040	136	10	40	2372	3	125	
20	68	D/7343-31	T591D686M020ATE050	136	10	50	2121	3	125	
25	22	D/7343-31	T591D226M025ATE060	55	10	60	1936	3	125	
25	33	D/7343-31	T598D336M025ATE060	82.5	10	60	1936	3	125	•
25	33	D/7343-31	T591D336M025ATE060	82.5	10	60	1936	3	125	
25	47	D/7343-31	T598D476M025ATE060	117.5	10	60	1936	3	125	•
35	4.7	B/3528-21	T598B475M035ATE200	16.5	8	200	797	3	125	•
35	4.7	B/3528-21	T591B475M035ATE200	16.5	8	200	797	3	125	
35	10	D/7343-31	T598D106M035ATE120	35	10	120	1369	3	125	•
35	10	D/7343-31	T591D106M035ATE120	35	10	120	1369	3	125	
35	10	V/7343-20	T598V106M035ATE120	35	10	120	1248	3	125	•
35	10	V/7343-20	T591V106M035ATE120	35	10	120	1248	3	125	
35	22	D/7343-31	T598D226M035ATE065	77	10	65	1900	3	125	•
35	33	D/7343-31	T598D336M035ATE065	115.5	10	65	1900	3	125	•
35	33	D/7343-31	T591D336M035ATE065	115.5	10	65	1900	3	125	
35	33	X/7343-43	T598X336M035ATE065	115.5	10	65	1949	3	125	•
35	33	X/7343-43	T599X336M035ATE065	115.5	10	65	1949	3	150	•
35	47	X/7343-43	T591X476M035ATE075	164.5	10	75	1815	3	125	
50	10	D/7343-31	T591D106M050ATE090	50	10	90	1581	3	125	
VDC at 105°C	µF	KEMET/EIA		µA at +25°C Max/5 Minutes	% at +25°C 120 Hz Max	mΩ at +25°C 100 kHz Max	mA at +45°C 100 kHz	Reflow Temp ≤ 260°C	°C	T598/T599 Only <sup>1</sup>
Rated Voltage	Rated Cap	Case Code/ Case Size	KEMET Part Number	DC Leakage	DF	ESR	Maximum Allowable Ripple Current	MSL	Maximum Operating Temp	AEC-Q200 Qualified

<sup>1</sup> T598 = AEC-Q200 qualified. T599 AEC-Q200 qualified 150°C and T591 = limited to 500 hours at 85°C/85% RH load.

Refer to Ordering Information for additional detail.



## Derating Guidelines



### Recommended Application Voltage

KO-CAPs are solid state capacitors that demonstrate no wearout mechanism when operated within their recommended guidelines. While the KO-CAP can be operated at full rated voltage, most circuit designers seek a minimum level of assurance in long term reliability, which should be demonstrated with data. A voltage derating can provide the desired level of demonstrated reliability based on industry accepted acceleration models. Since most applications do require long term reliability, KEMET recommends that designers consider a voltage derating, according the graph above, for the maximum steady state voltage.

Voltage Rating	Maximum Recommended Steady State Voltage		
	-55°C to 105°C	105°C to 125°C (T598)	105°C to 150°C (T599)
$2.5\text{ V} \leq V_R \leq 10\text{ V}$	90% of $V_R$	60% of $V_R$	60% of $V_R$
$V_R \geq 16\text{ V}$	80% of $V_R$	54% of $V_R$	54% of $V_R$

$V_R$  = Rated voltage

## Ripple Current/Ripple Voltage

Permissible AC ripple voltage and current are related to equivalent series resistance (ESR) and the power dissipation capabilities of the device. Permissible AC ripple voltage which may be applied is limited by two criteria:

1. The positive peak AC voltage plus the DC bias voltage, if any, must not exceed the DC voltage rating of the capacitor.
2. The negative peak AC voltage in combination with bias voltage, if any, must not exceed the allowable limits specified for reverse voltage. See the Reverse Voltage section for allowable limits.

The maximum power dissipation by case size can be determined using the table at right. The maximum power dissipation rating stated in the table must be reduced with increasing environmental operating temperatures. Refer to the table below for temperature compensation requirements.

Case Code	EIA Case Code	Maximum Power Dissipation (P max) mWatts at 45°C with +30°C Rise
B	3528-21	127
D	7343-31	225
V	7343-20	187
X	7343-43	247

Using the P max of the device, the maximum allowable rms ripple current or voltage may be determined.

$$I(max) = \sqrt{P_{max}/R}$$

$$E(max) = Z \sqrt{P_{max}/R}$$

$I$  = rms ripple current (amperes)

$E$  = rms ripple voltage (volts)

$P_{max}$  = maximum power dissipation (watts)

$R$  = ESR at specified frequency (ohms)

$Z$  = Impedance at specified frequency (ohms)

Temperature Compensation Multipliers for Maximum Ripple Current				
$T \leq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$	$45^{\circ}\text{C} < T \leq 85^{\circ}\text{C}$	$85^{\circ}\text{C} < T \leq 105^{\circ}\text{C}$	$T \leq 125^{\circ}\text{C}$	$T \leq 150^{\circ}\text{C}$
1.00	0.70	0.25	0.25	0.20

$T$  = Environmental temperature

The maximum power dissipation rating must be reduced with increasing environmental operating temperatures. Refer to the Temperature Compensation Multiplier table for details.

## Surge Voltage

Surge voltage is the maximum voltage (peak value) which may be applied to the capacitor. The surge voltage must not be applied for periodic charging and discharging in course of normal operation and cannot be part of the application voltage. Surge voltage capability is demonstrated by application of 1,000 cycles at operating temperature. The parts are charged through a 33 Ohm resistor for 30 seconds and then discharged through a 33 Ohm resistor for each cycle.

Rated Voltage (V)	Surge Voltage (V)	Derated Voltage (V)	Derated Surge Voltage (V)	Derated Voltage (V)	Derated Surge Voltage (V)
–55°C to 105°C		up to 125°C		up to 150°C*	
2.5	3.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.2
6.3	8.2	4.2	5.5	4.2	5.5
10	13	6.7	8.7	6.7	8.7
16	20.8	10.7	13.9	10.7	13.9
20	26	13.4	17.4	13.4	17.4
25	32.5	16.8	21.8	16.8	21.8
35	45.5	23.5	30.5	23.5	30.5
50	65	33.5	43.6	33.5	43.6

\*T599 Only

## Reverse Voltage

Polymer electrolytic capacitors are polar devices and may be permanently damaged or destroyed if connected in the wrong polarity. These devices will withstand a small degree of transient voltage reversal for short periods as shown in the below table.

Temperature	Permissible Transient Reverse Voltage
25°C	15% of rated voltage
55°C	10% of rated voltage
85°C	5% of rated voltage
105°C	3% of rated voltage
125°C*	1% of rated voltage
150°C**	1% of rated voltage

\*For series rated to 125°C

\*\* For series rated to 150°C

**Table 2 – Land Dimensions/Courtyard**

KEMET	Metric Size Code	Density Level A: Maximum (Most) Land Protrusion (mm)					Density Level B: Median (Nominal) Land Protrusion (mm)					Density Level C: Minimum (Least) Land Protrusion (mm)				
		W	L	S	V1	V2	W	L	S	V1	V2	W	L	S	V1	V2
B	3528-21	2.35	2.21	0.92	6.32	4.00	2.23	1.80	1.12	5.22	3.50	2.13	1.42	1.28	4.36	3.24
D	7343-31	2.55	2.77	3.67	10.22	5.60	2.43	2.37	3.87	9.12	5.10	2.33	1.99	4.03	8.26	4.84
V	7343-21	2.55	2.77	3.67	10.22	5.60	2.43	2.37	3.87	9.12	5.10	2.33	1.99	4.03	8.26	4.84
X <sup>1</sup>	7343-43	2.55	2.77	3.67	10.22	5.60	2.43	2.37	3.87	9.12	5.10	2.33	1.99	4.03	8.26	4.84

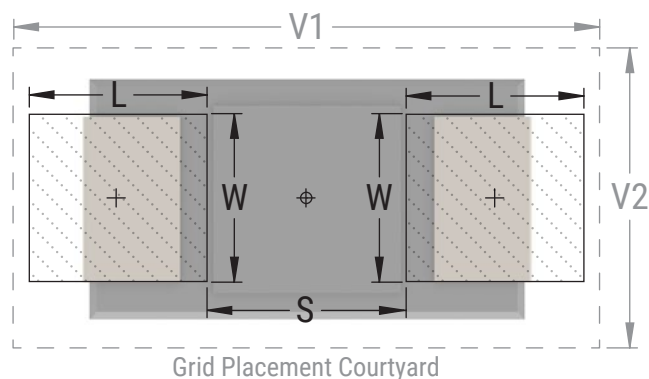
**Density Level A:** For low-density product applications. Recommended for wave solder applications and provides a wider process window for reflow solder processes.

**Density Level B:** For products with a moderate level of component density. Provides a robust solder attachment condition for reflow solder processes.

**Density Level C:** For high component density product applications. Before adapting the minimum land pattern variations the user should perform qualification testing based on the conditions outlined in IPC standard 7351 (IPC-7351).

<sup>1</sup> Height of these chips may create problems in wave soldering.

<sup>2</sup> Land pattern geometry is too small for silkscreen outline.



## Soldering Process

KEMET's families of surface mount capacitors are compatible with wave (single or dual), convection, IR, or vapor phase reflow techniques. Preheating of these components is recommended to avoid extreme thermal stress. KEMET's recommended profile conditions for convection and IR reflow reflect the profile conditions of the IPC/J-STD-020D standard for moisture sensitivity testing. The devices can safely withstand a maximum of three reflow passes at these conditions.

Please note that although the X/7343-43 case size can withstand wave soldering, the tall profile (4.3 mm maximum) dictates care in wave process development.

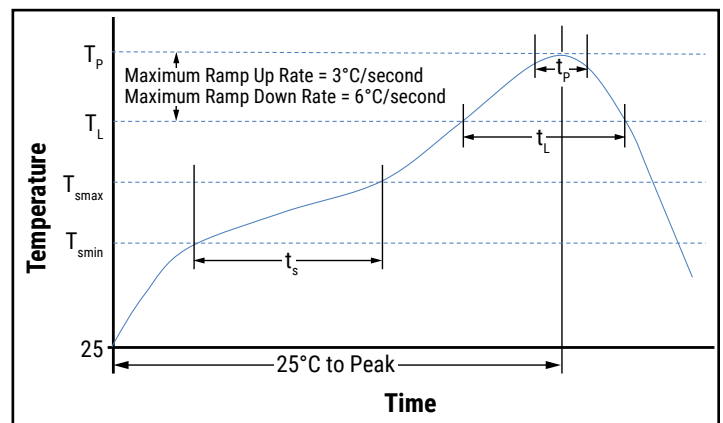
Hand soldering should be performed with care due to the difficulty in process control. If performed, care should be taken to avoid contact of the soldering iron to the molded case. The iron should be used to heat the solder pad, applying solder between the pad and the termination, until reflow occurs. Once reflow occurs, the iron should be removed immediately. "Wiping" the edges of a chip and heating the top surface is not recommended.

Profile Feature	SnPb Assembly	Pb-Free Assembly
<b>Preheat/Soak</b>		
Temperature Minimum ( $T_{smin}$ )	100°C	150°C
Temperature Maximum ( $T_{smax}$ )	150°C	200°C
Time ( $t_s$ ) from $T_{smin}$ to $T_{smax}$	60 – 120 seconds	60 – 120 seconds
Ramp-up Rate ( $T_L$ to $T_p$ )	3°C/second maximum	3°C/second maximum
Liquidous Temperature ( $T_L$ )	183°C	217°C
Time Above Liquidous ( $t_L$ )	60 – 150 seconds	60 – 150 seconds
Peak Temperature ( $T_p$ )	220°C* 235°C**	250°C* 260°C**
Time within 5°C of Maximum Peak Temperature ( $t_p$ )	20 seconds maximum	30 seconds maximum
Ramp-down Rate ( $T_p$ to $T_L$ )	6°C/second maximum	6°C/second maximum
Time 25°C to Peak Temperature	6 minutes maximum	8 minutes maximum

*Note: All temperatures refer to the center of the package, measured on the package body surface that is facing up during assembly reflow.*

\* For Case Size height > 2.5 mm

\*\* For Case Size height ≤ 2.5 mm



## Storage

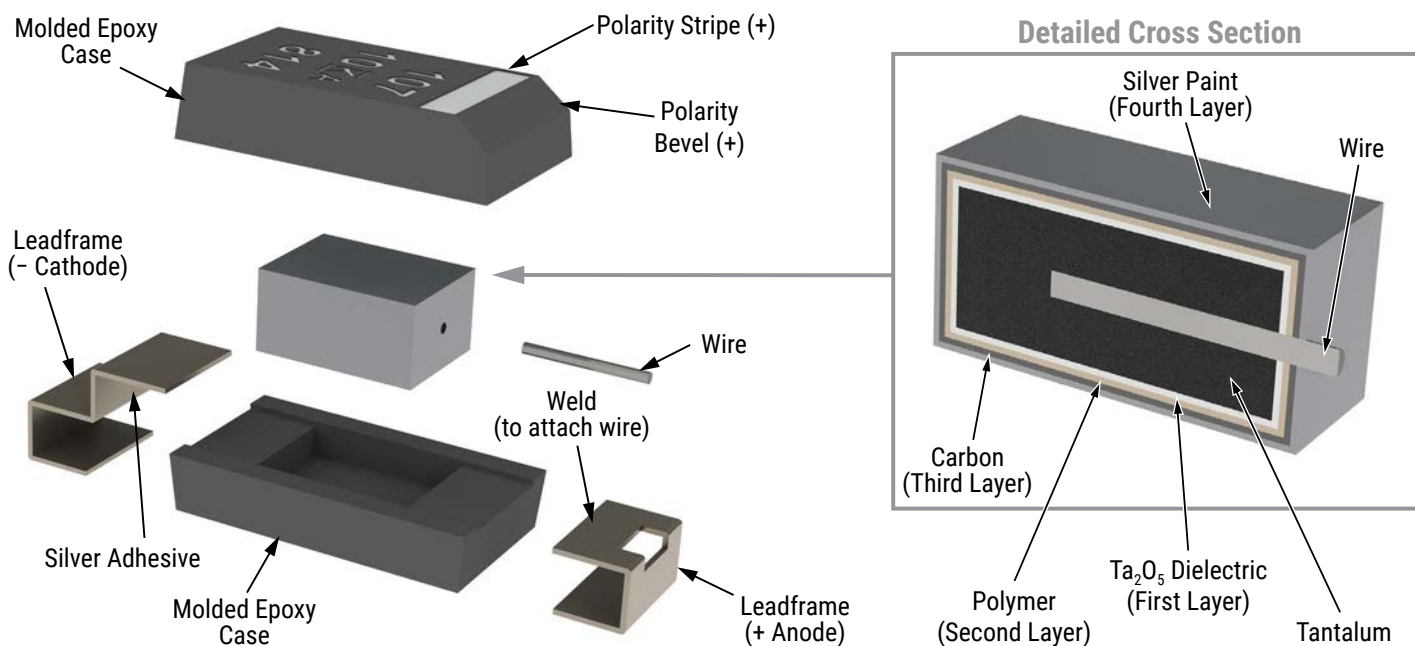
All KO-CAP capacitors are shipped in moisture barrier bags (MBBs) with desiccant and humidity indicator card (HIC). These parts are classified as moisture sensitivity level 3 (MSL3) per IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020 and packaged per IPC/JEDEC J-STD-033, MSL3 specifies a floor time of 168 H at 30°C maximum temperature and 60% relative humidity. Unused capacitors should be sealed in a MBB with fresh desiccant.

Calculated shelf life in sealed bag:

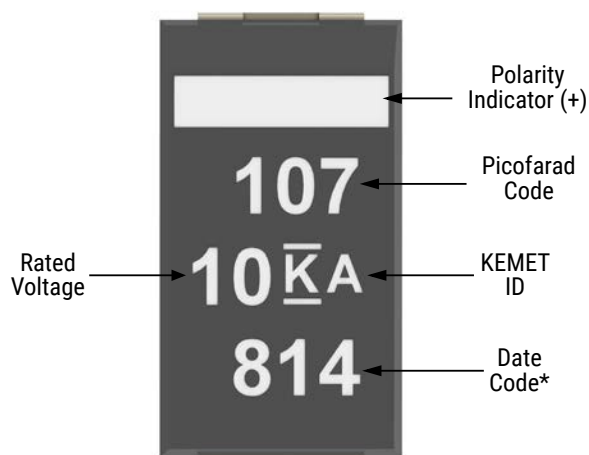
- 12 months from bag seal date in a storage environment of < 40°C and humidity < 90% RH
- 24 months from bag seal date in a storage environment of < 30°C and humidity < 70% RH

If baking is required, refer to IPC/JEDEC J-STD-033 for bake procedure.

## Construction



## Capacitor Marking

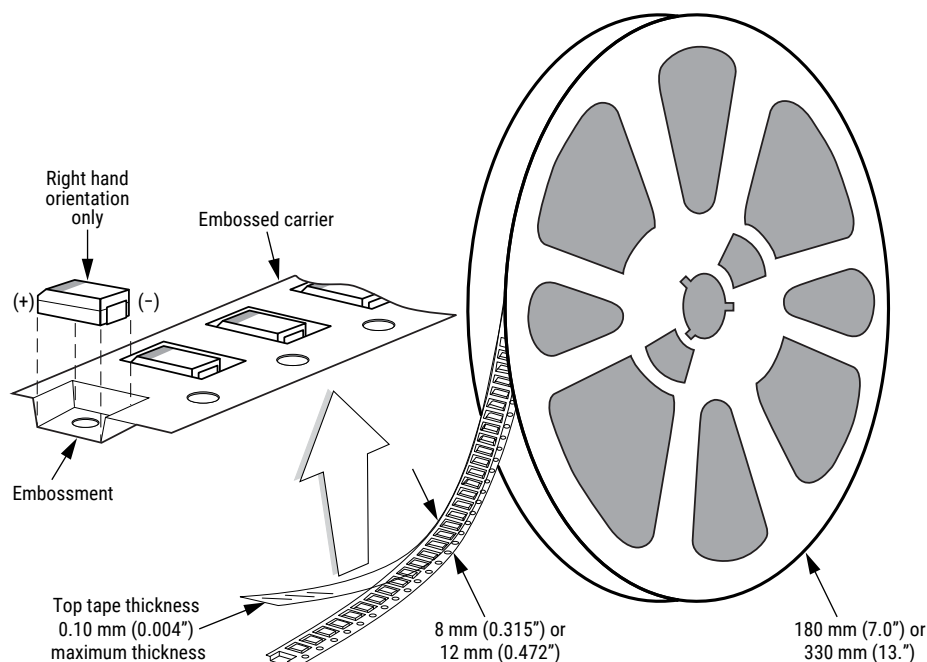


\* 822 = 14<sup>th</sup> week of 2018

Date Code *	
1 <sup>st</sup> digit = Last number of year	5 = 2015 6 = 2016 7 = 2017 8 = 2018
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> digit = Week of the year	01 = 1 <sup>st</sup> week of the year to 52 = 52 <sup>nd</sup> week of the year

## Tape & Reel Packaging Information

KEMET's molded chip capacitor families are packaged in 8 and 12 mm plastic tape on 7" and 13" reels in accordance with *EIA Standard 481: Embossed Carrier Taping of Surface Mount Components for Automatic Handling*. This packaging system is compatible with all tape-fed automatic pick-and-place systems.

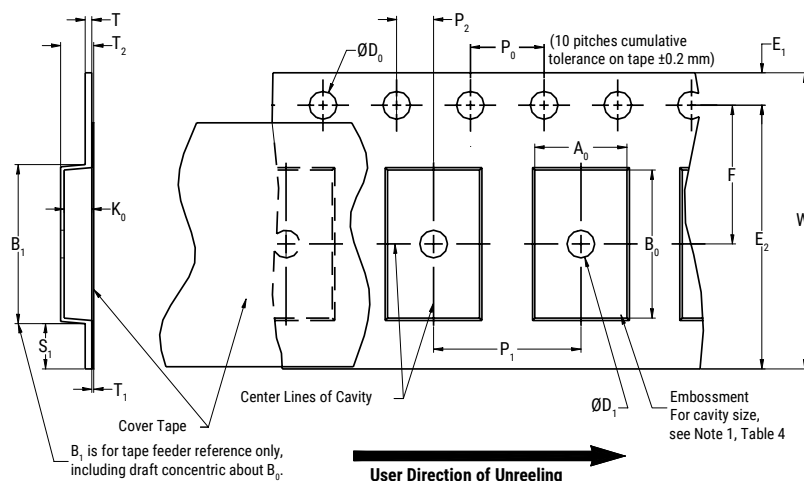


**Table 3 – Packaging Quantity**

Case Code		Tape Width (mm)	7" Reel*	13" Reel*
KEMET	EIA			
S	3216-12	8	2,500	10,000
T	3528-12	8	3,000	10,000
M	3528-15	8	2,500	8,000
U	6032-15	12	1,000	5,000
L	6032-19	12	1,000	3,000
W	7343-15	12	1,000	3,000
Z	7343-17	12	1,000	3,000
V	7343-20	12	1,000	3,000
A	3216-18	8	2,000	9,000
B	3528-21	8	2,000	8,000
C	6032-28	12	500	3,000
D	7343-31	12	500	2,500
Q	7343-12	12	1,000	3,000
Y	7343-40	12	500	2,000
X	7343-43	12	500	2,000
E/T428P	7360-38	12	500	2,000
H	7360-20	12	1,000	2,500
O	7360-43	12	250	1,000

\* No C-Spec required for 7" reel packaging. C-7280 required for 13" reel packaging.

**Figure 1 – Embossed (Plastic) Carrier Tape Dimensions**



**Table 4 – Embossed (Plastic) Carrier Tape Dimensions**

Metric will govern

Constant Dimensions – Millimeters (Inches)									
Tape Size	D <sub>0</sub>	D <sub>1</sub> Minimum Note 1	E <sub>1</sub>	P <sub>0</sub>	P <sub>2</sub>	R Reference Note 2	S <sub>1</sub> Minimum Note 3	T Maximum	T <sub>1</sub> Maximum
8 mm	1.5 +0.10/-0.0 (0.059 +0.004/-0.0)	1.0 (0.039)	1.75 ±0.10 (0.069 ±0.004)	4.0 ±0.10 (0.157 ±0.004)	2.0 ±0.05 (0.079 ±0.002)	25.0 (0.984)	0.600 (0.024)	0.600 (0.024)	0.100 (0.004)
12 mm		1.5 (0.059)				30 (1.181)			

Variable Dimensions – Millimeters (Inches)								
Tape Size	Pitch	B <sub>1</sub> Maximum Note 4	E <sub>2</sub> Minimum	F	P <sub>1</sub>	T <sub>2</sub> Maximum	W Maximum	A <sub>0</sub> , B <sub>0</sub> & K <sub>0</sub>
8 mm	Single (4 mm)	4.35 (0.171)	6.25 (0.246)	3.5 ±0.05 (0.138 ±0.002)	2.0 ±0.05 or 4.0 ±0.10 (0.079 ±0.002 or 0.157 ±0.004)	2.5 (0.098)	8.3 (0.327)	Note 5
12 mm	Single (4 mm) and Double (8 mm)	8.2 (0.323)	10.25 (0.404)	5.5 ±0.05 (0.217 ±0.002)	2.0 ±0.05 (0.079 ±0.002) or 4.0 ±0.10 (0.157 ±0.004) or 8.0 ±0.10 (0.315 ±0.004)	4.6 (0.181)	12.3 (0.484)	

1. The embossment hole location shall be measured from the sprocket hole controlling the location of the embossment. Dimensions of embossment location and hole location shall be applied independent of each other.
2. The tape, with or without components, shall pass around R without damage (see Figure 4).
3. If  $S_1 < 1.0$  mm, there may not be enough area for cover tape to be properly applied (see EIA Standard 481-D, paragraph 4.3, section b).
4.  $B_1$  dimension is a reference dimension for tape feeder clearance only.
5. The cavity defined by  $A_0$ ,  $B_0$  and  $K_0$  shall surround the component with sufficient clearance that:
  - (a) the component does not protrude above the top surface of the carrier tape.
  - (b) the component can be removed from the cavity in a vertical direction without mechanical restriction, after the top cover tape has been removed.
  - (c) rotation of the component is limited to 20° maximum for 8 and 12 mm tapes (see Figure 2).
  - (d) lateral movement of the component is restricted to 0.5 mm maximum for 8 mm and 12 mm wide tape (see Figure 3).
  - (e) see Addendum in EIA Standard 481-D for standards relating to more precise taping requirements.



## Packaging Information Performance Notes

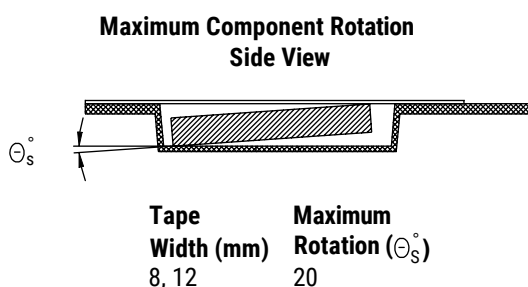
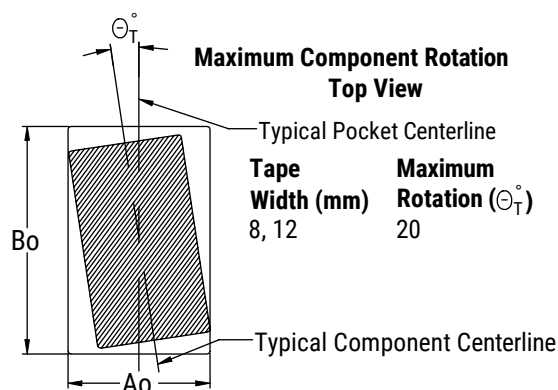
- 1. Cover tape break force:** 1.0 kg minimum.
- 2. Cover tape peel strength:** The total peel strength of the cover tape from the carrier tape shall be:

Tape Width	Peel Strength
8 mm	0.1 to 1.0 newton (10 to 100 gf)
12 mm	0.1 to 1.3 newton (10 to 130 gf)

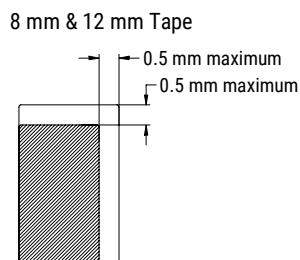
The direction of the pull shall be opposite the direction of the carrier tape travel. The pull angle of the carrier tape shall be 165° to 180° from the plane of the carrier tape. During peeling, the carrier and/or cover tape shall be pulled at a velocity of 300 ±10 mm/minute.

- 3. Labeling:** Bar code labeling (standard or custom) shall be on the side of the reel opposite the sprocket holes. Refer to EIA Standards 556 and 624.

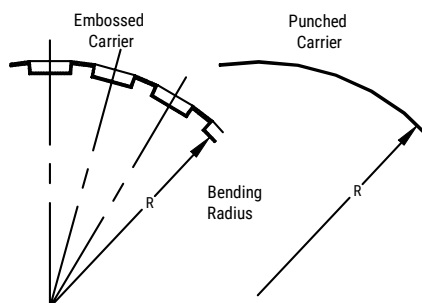
## Figure 2 – Maximum Component Rotation



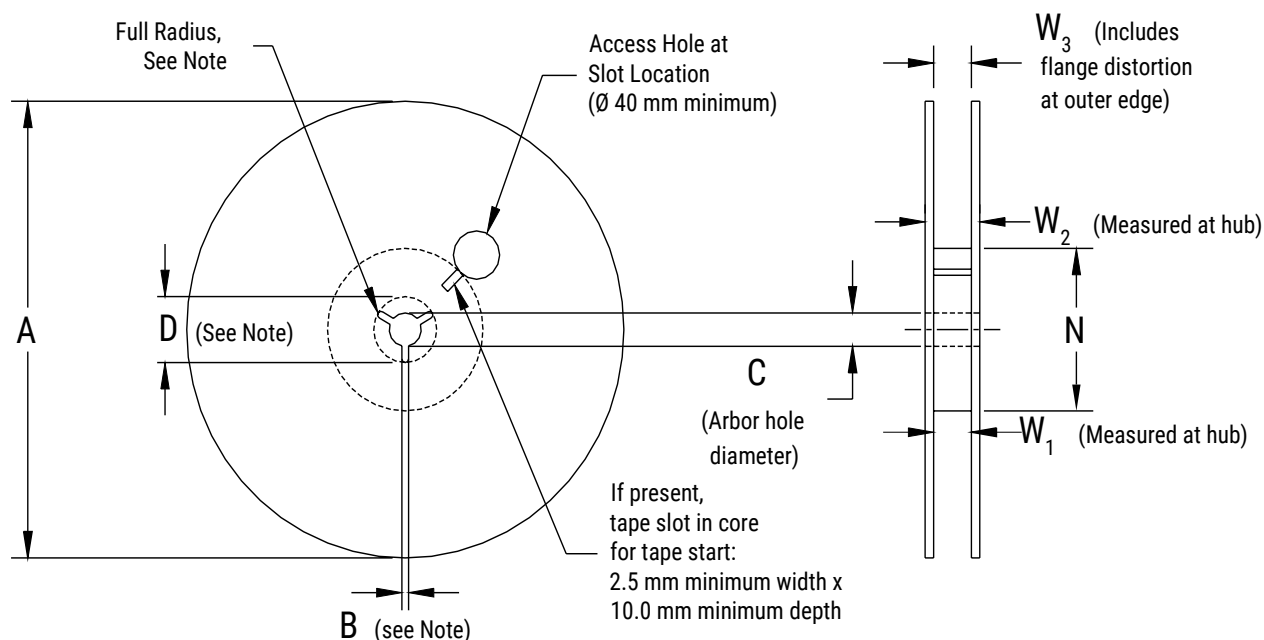
## Figure 3 – Maximum Lateral Movement



## Figure 4 – Bending Radius



**Figure 5 – Reel Dimensions**



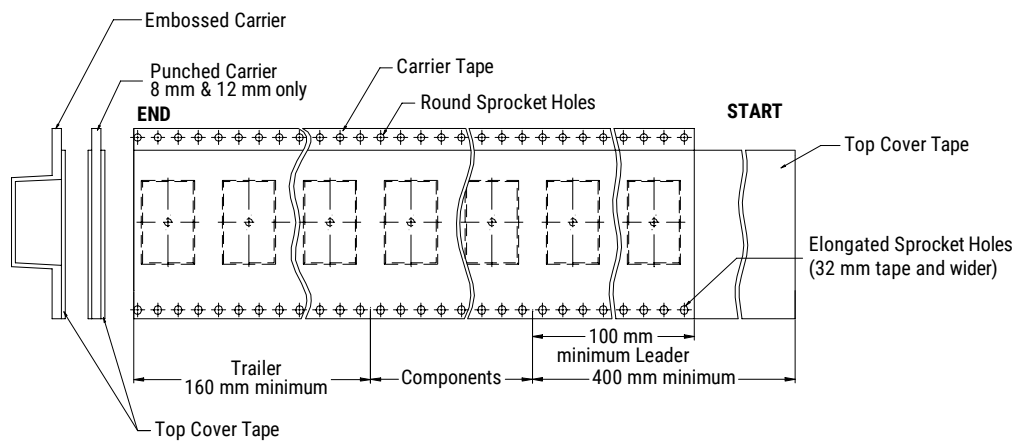
Note: Drive spokes optional; if used, dimensions B and D shall apply.

**Table 5 – Reel Dimensions**

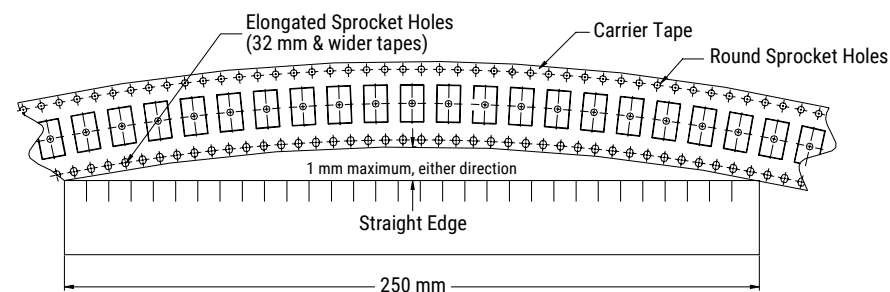
Metric will govern

Constant Dimensions – Millimeters (Inches)				
Tape Size	A	B Minimum	C	D Minimum
8 mm	178 ±0.20 (7.008 ±0.008) or 330 ±0.20 (13.000 ±0.008)	1.5 (0.059)	13.0 +0.5/-0.2 (0.521 +0.02/-0.008)	20.2 (0.795)
12 mm				
Variable Dimensions – Millimeters (Inches)				
Tape Size	N Minimum	W <sub>1</sub>	W <sub>2</sub> Maximum	W <sub>3</sub>
8 mm	50 (1.969)	8.4 +1.5/-0.0 (0.331 +0.059/-0.0)	14.4 (0.567)	Shall accommodate tape width without interference
12 mm		12.4 +2.0/-0.0 (0.488 +0.078/-0.0)	18.4 (0.724)	

**Figure 6 – Tape Leader & Trailer Dimensions**



**Figure 7 – Maximum Camber**



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[T591D157M016ATE065](#) [T591D476M020ATE050](#) [T598B336M010ATE080](#) [T598B336M006ATE080](#)  
[T598B476M006ATE070](#) [T591V107M010AT4902](#) [T598D337M006AT4143](#) [T591D686M020ATE0407280](#)  
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[T591B227M006ATE070](#)