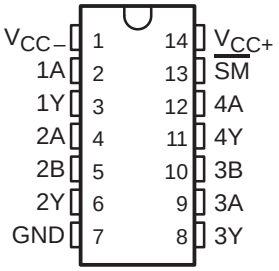
- **Meets ANSI EIA/TIA-232-E and ITU Recommendation V.28**
- **Very Low Supply Current**
- **Sleep Mode:**
  3-State Outputs in High-Impedance State
  Ultra-Low Supply Current . . . 17 μA Typ
- **Improved Functional Replacement for:**
  SN75188,
  Motorola MC1488,
  National Semiconductor DS14C88, and DS1488
- **CMOS- and TTL-Compatible Data Inputs**
- **On-Chip Slew-Rate Limit . . . 30 V/μs**
- **Output Current Limit . . . 10 mA Typ**
- **Wide Supply Voltage Range . . . ±4.5 V to ±15 V**

D OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NOT RECOMMENDED FOR NEW DESIGNS

description

The SN75C198 is a monolithic low-power BI-MOS device containing four low-power line drivers designed to interface data terminal equipment (DTE) with data circuit-terminating equipment (DCE) in conformance with the specifications of ANSI EIA/TIA-232-E. The drivers of the SN75C198 are similar to those of the SN75C188 quadruple driver. The drivers have a controlled-output slew rate that is limited to a maximum of 30 V/μs. This feature eliminates the need for external components.

The sleep-mode input, $\overline{SM}$, can switch the outputs to high impedance, which avoids the transmission of corrupted data during power-up and allows significant system power savings during data-off periods.

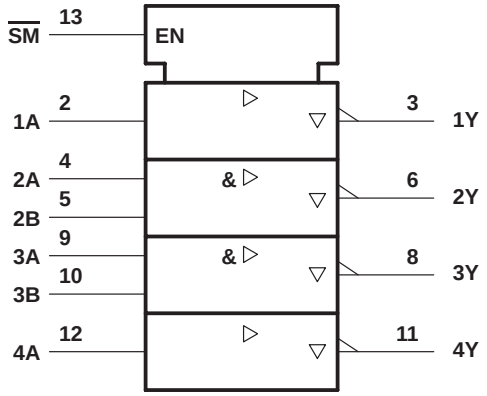
The SN75C198 is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS			OUTPUT
$\overline{SM}$	A	B	Y
H	H	H	L
H	L	X	H
H	X	L	H
L	X	X	Z

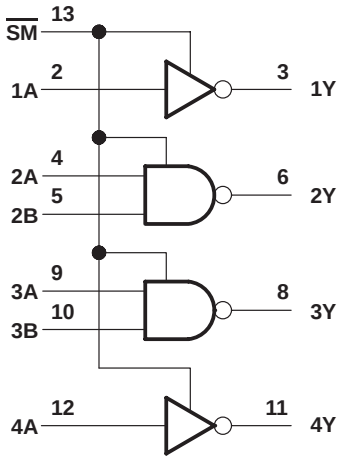
H = high level, L = low level,
X = irrelevant, Z= high impedance

logic symbol†

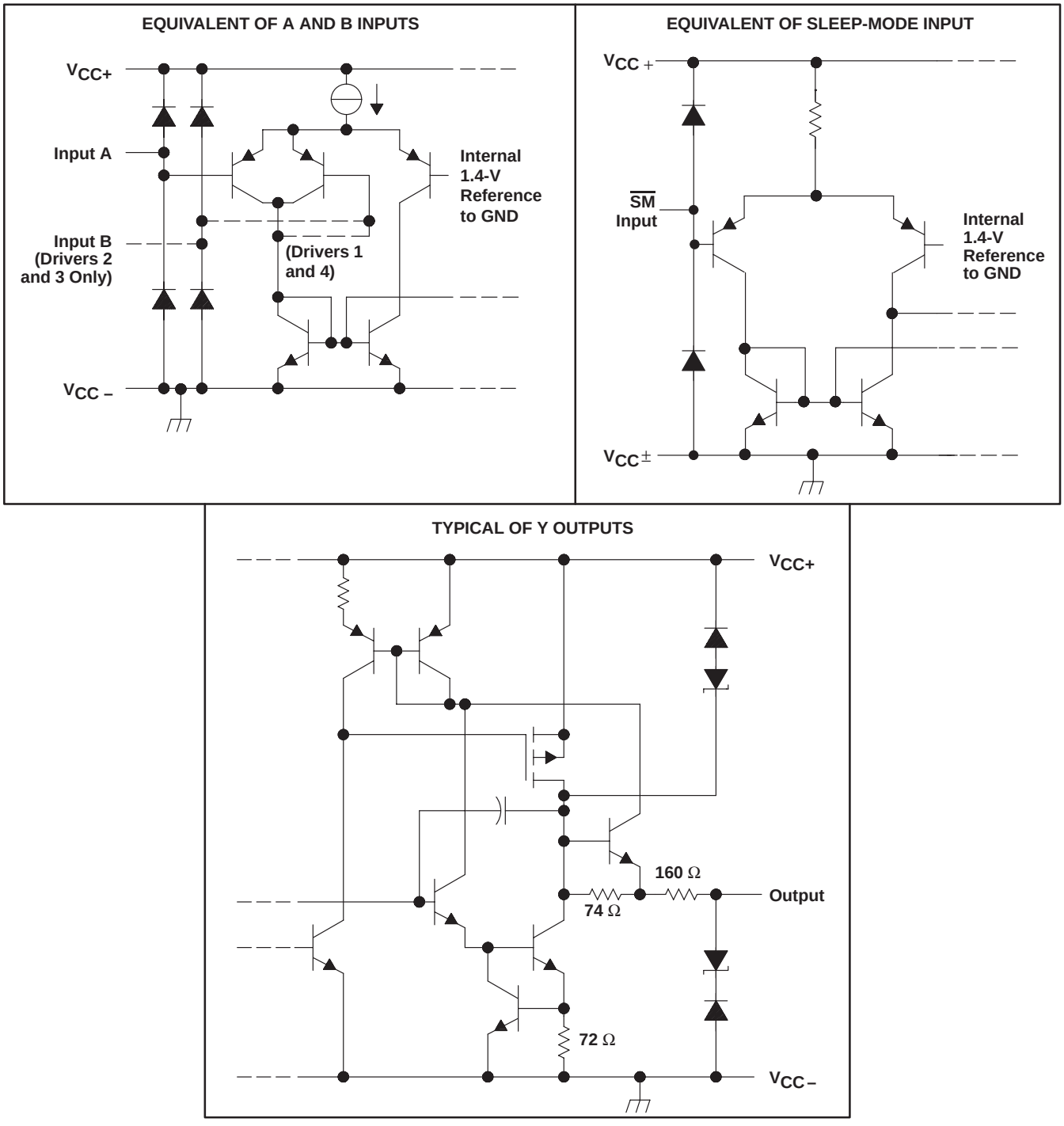


† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

logic diagram (positive logic)



schematics of inputs and outputs



All resistor values shown are nominal.

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage, V_{CC+} (see Note 1) . . . . . 15 V
Supply voltage, V_{CC-} . . . . . –15 V
Input voltage range, V_I . . . . . –15 V to 15 V
Output voltage range, V_O . . . . . V_{CC-} –6 V to V_{CC+} + 6 V
Continuous total power dissipation . . . . . See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A: SN75C198 . . . . . 0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . –65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds . . . . . 260°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTE 1: All voltages are with respect to the network ground terminal.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \le 25°C$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25°C$	$T_A = 70°C$ POWER RATING
D	950 mW	7.6 mW/°C	608 mW
N	1150 mW	9.2 mW/°C	730 mW

recommended operating conditions

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V_{CC+}		4.5	12	15	V
Supply voltage, V_{CC-}		–4.5	–12	–15	V
Input voltage, V_I (see Figure 2)		V_{CC-}+2		V_{CC+}	V
High-level input voltage, V_{IH}		2			V
Low-level input voltage, V_{IL}	A and B inputs			0.8	V
	$\overline{SM}$ input			0.6	
Operating free-air temperature, T_A		0		70	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC\pm}$ = ±12 V, $\overline{SM}$ at 2 V (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	V_{IH} = 0.8 V,	R_L = 3 kΩ	$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±5 V	4			V
				$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±12 V	10			
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage (see Note 2)	V_{IH} = 2 V,	R_L = 3 kΩ	$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±5 V			−4	V
				$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±12 V			−10	
I_{IH}	High-level input current	V_I = 5 V					10	µA
I_{IL}	Low-level input current	V_I = 0 V					−10	µA
I_{OZ}	High-impedance-state output current	$\overline{SM}$ at 0.6 V		V_O = 12 V, $V_{CC\pm}$ = ±12 V			100	µA
				V_O = −12 V, $V_{CC\pm}$ = ±12 V			−100	
$I_{OS(H)}$	High-level short-circuit output current‡	V_I = 0.8 V,	V_O = 0 or V_{CC-}		−4.5	−10	−19.5	mA
$I_{OS(L)}$	Low-level short-circuit output current‡	V_I = 2 V,	V_O = 0 or V_{CC+}		4.5	10	19.5	mA
r_o	Output resistance	$V_{CC\pm}$ = 0,	V_O = −2 V to 2 V		300			Ω
I_{CC+}	Supply current from V_{CC+}	A and B inputs at 0.8 V or 2 V, No load		$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±5 V		90	160	µA
				$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±12 V		95	160	
		A and B inputs at 0.8 V or 2 V, R_L = 3 kΩ, $\overline{SM}$ at 0.6 V		$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±5 V		40		
				$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±12 V		40		
I_{CC-}	Supply current from V_{CC-}	A and B inputs at 0.8 V or 2 V, No load		$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±5 V		−90	−160	µA
				$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±12 V		−95	−160	
		A and B inputs at 0.8 V or 2 V, R_L = 3 kΩ, $\overline{SM}$ at 0.6 V		$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±5 V		−40		
				$V_{CC\pm}$ = ±12 V		−40		

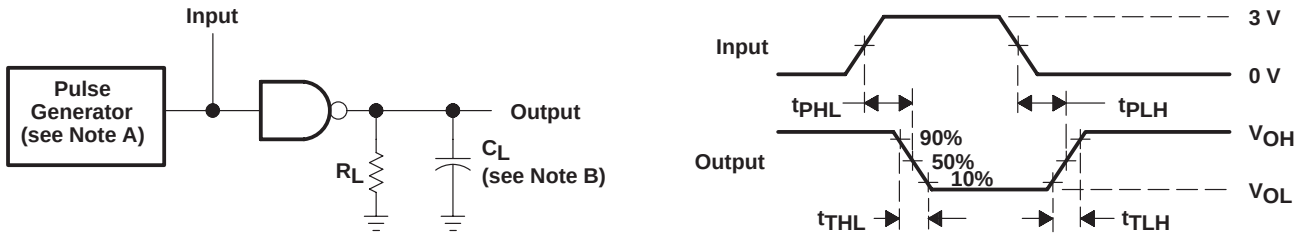
† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.
‡ Not more than one output should be shorted at a time.
NOTE 2: The algebraic convention, where the more positive (less negative) limit is designated as maximum, is used in this data sheet for logic levels only, e.g., if −10 V is a maximum, the typical value is a more negative voltage.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC\pm}$ = ±12 V (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output§	R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ, See Figure 1	C_L = 15 pF,			3	µs
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output§					3.5	µs
t_{TLH}	Transition time, low- to high-level output¶			0.53	1	3.2	µs
t_{THL}	Transition time, high- to low-level output¶			0.53	1	3.2	µs
t_{TLH}	Transition time, low- to high-level output#	R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ, See Figure 2	C_L = 2500 pF,		1.5		µs
t_{THL}	Transition time, high- to low-level output#				1.5		µs
t_{PZH}	Output enable time to high level	R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ, See Figure 3	C_L = 15 pF,			50	µs
t_{PHZ}	Output disable time from high level					10	µs
t_{PZL}	Output enable time to low level	R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ, See Figure 4	C_L = 15 pF,			15	µs
t_{PLZ}	Output disable time from low level					10	µs
SR	Output slew rate#	R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ,	C_L = 15 pF	6	15	30	V/µs

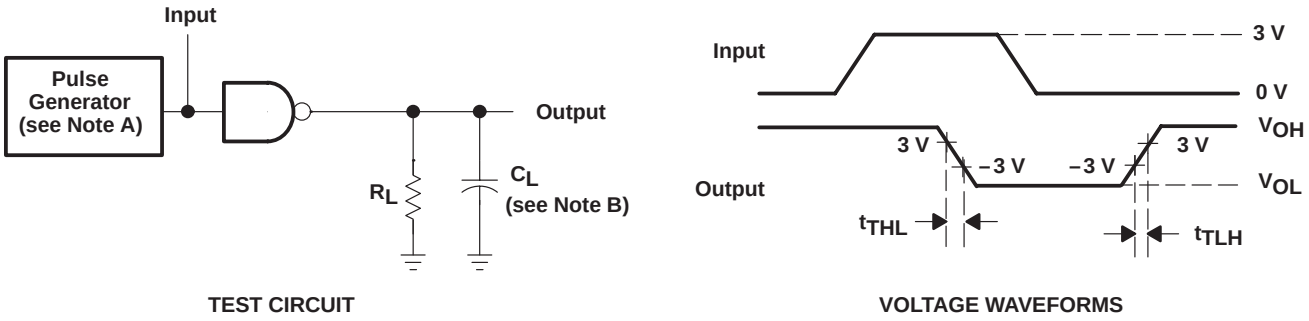
† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.
§ t_{PHL} and t_{PLH} include the additional time due to on-chip slew rate and are measured at the 50% points.
¶ Measured between 10% and 90% points of output waveform
# Measured between 3-V and −3-V points of output waveform

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



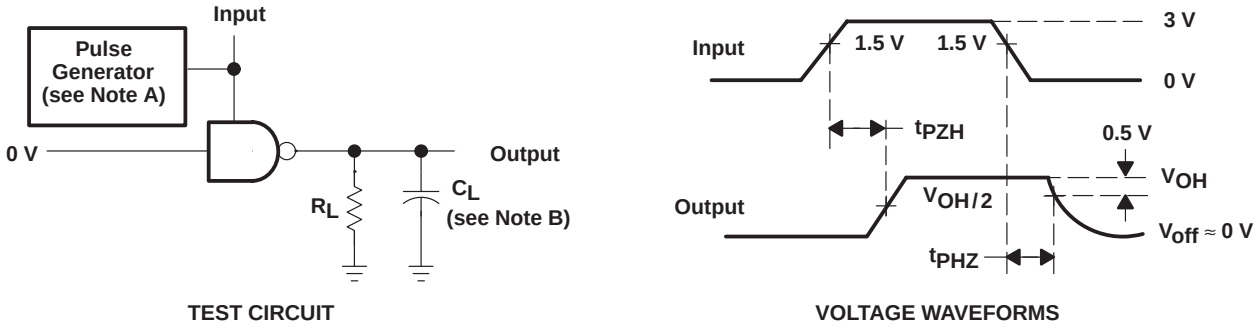
NOTES: A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: t_W = 25 µs, PRR = 20 kHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, $t_r = t_f \leq 50$ ns.
B. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 1. Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms, Propagation and Transition Times



NOTES: A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: t_W = 25 µs, PRR = 20 kHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, $t_r = t_f \leq 50$ ns.
B. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

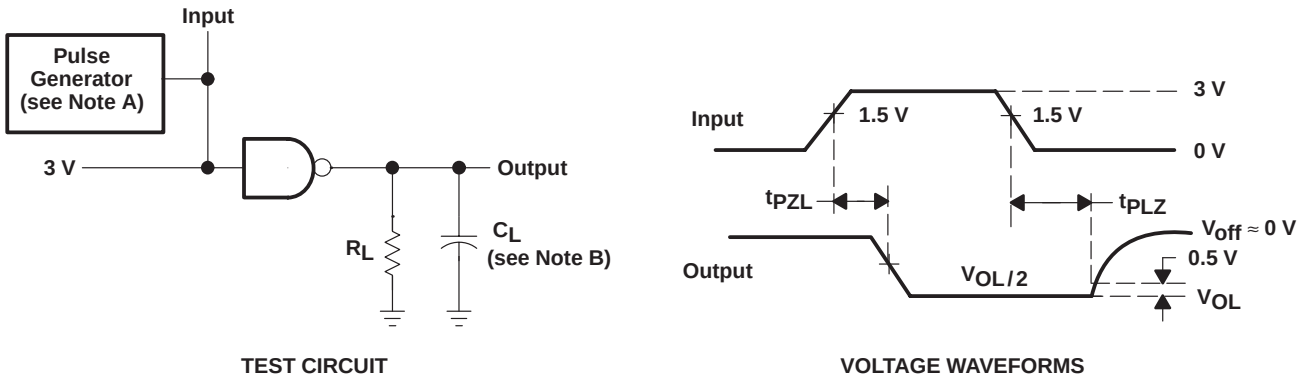
Figure 2. Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms, Transition Times



NOTES: A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: t_W = 25 µs, PRR = 20 kHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, $t_r = t_f \leq 50$ ns.
B. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 3. Driver Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



TEST CIRCUIT

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

NOTES: A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: t_w = 25 µs, PRR = 20 kHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, $t_r = t_f \leq 50$ ns.
B. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 4. Driver Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

VOLTAGE TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS

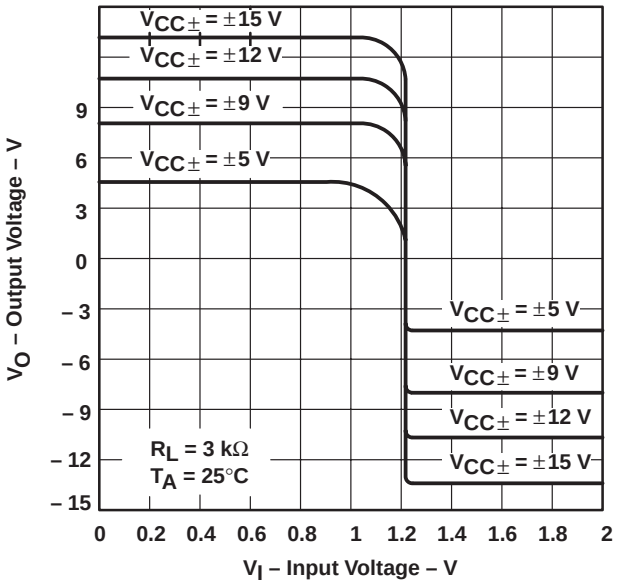


Figure 5

OUTPUT CURRENT vs OUTPUT VOLTAGE

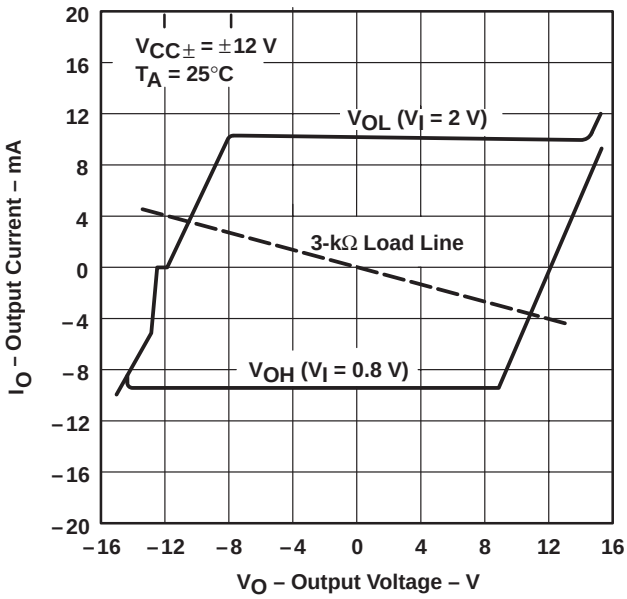


Figure 6

SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

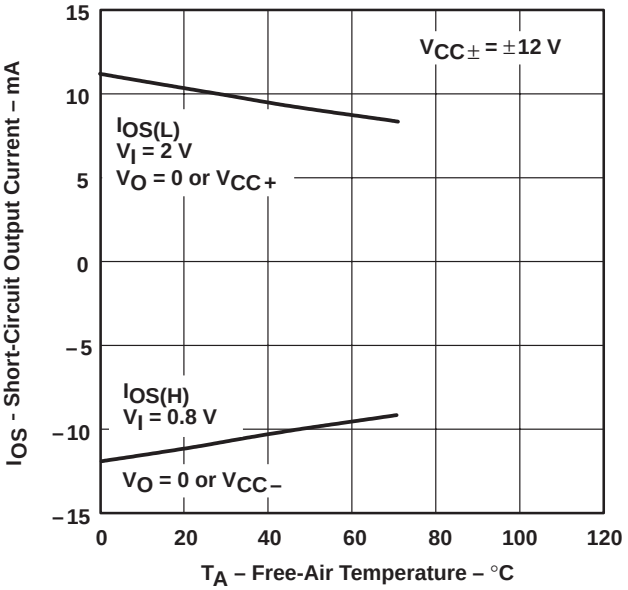


Figure 7

OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

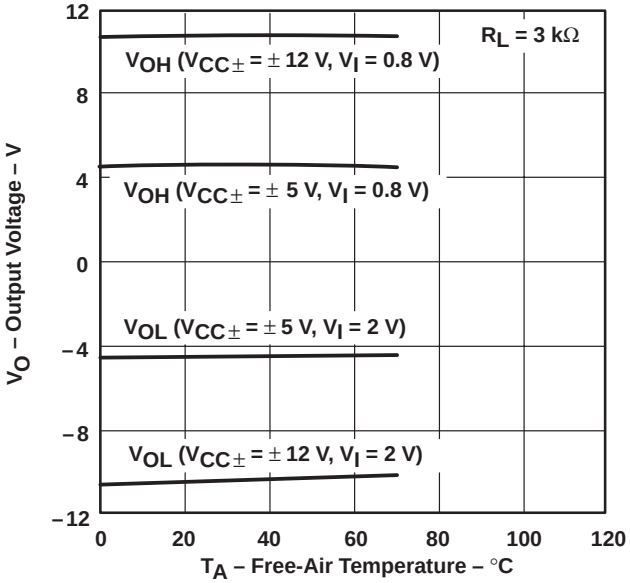


Figure 8

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

INPUT CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

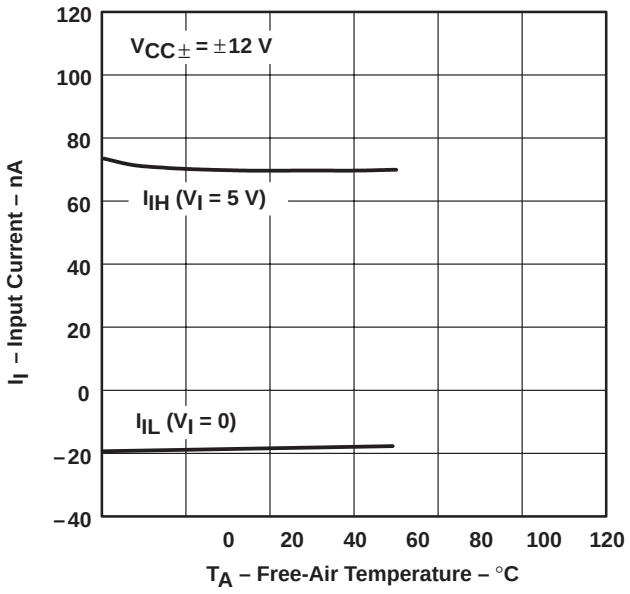


Figure 9

POWER-OFF OUTPUT RESISTANCE vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

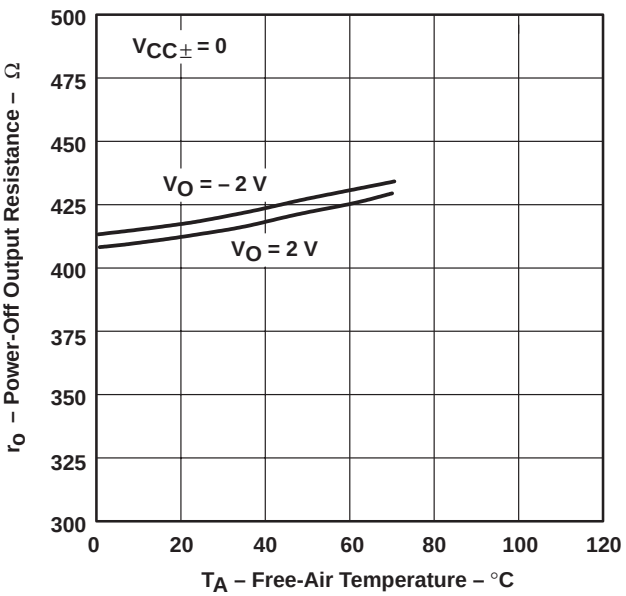


Figure 10

SUPPLY CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

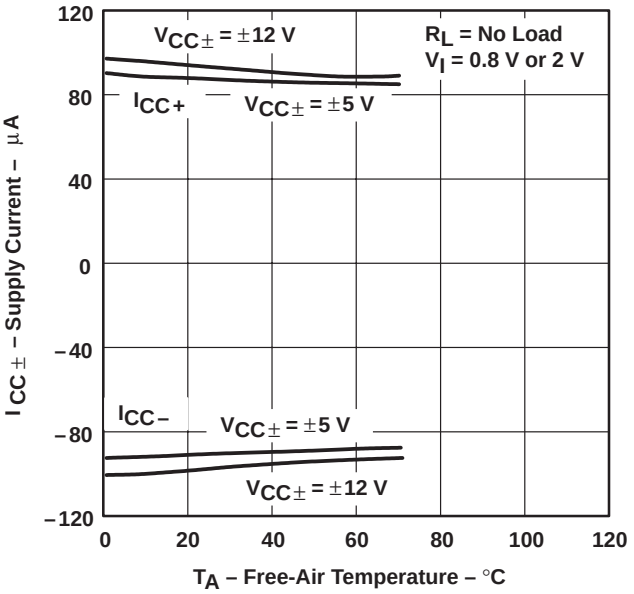


Figure 11

OUTPUT SLEW RATE vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

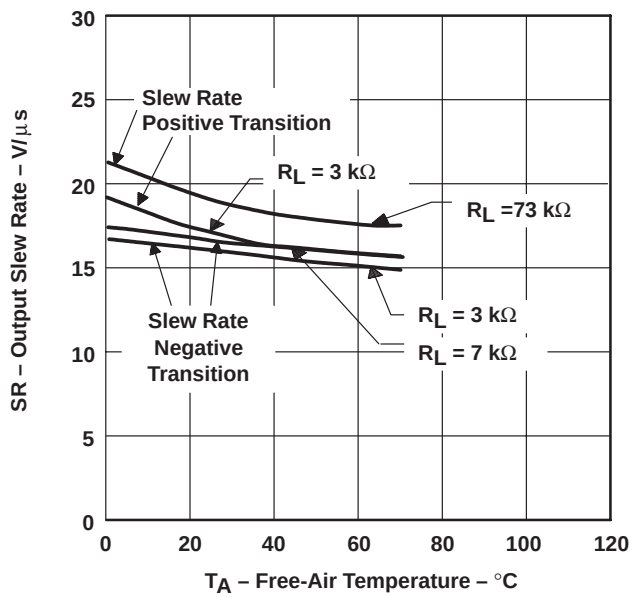


Figure 12

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PROPAGATION DELAY TIME vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

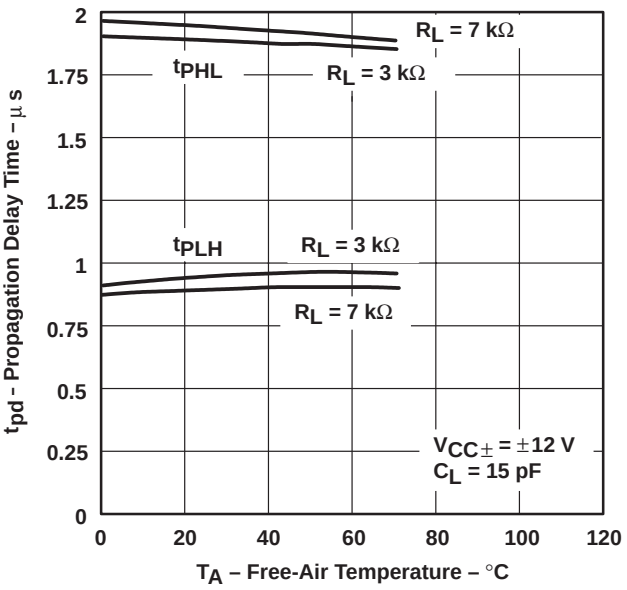


Figure 13

OUTPUT TRANSITION TIME vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

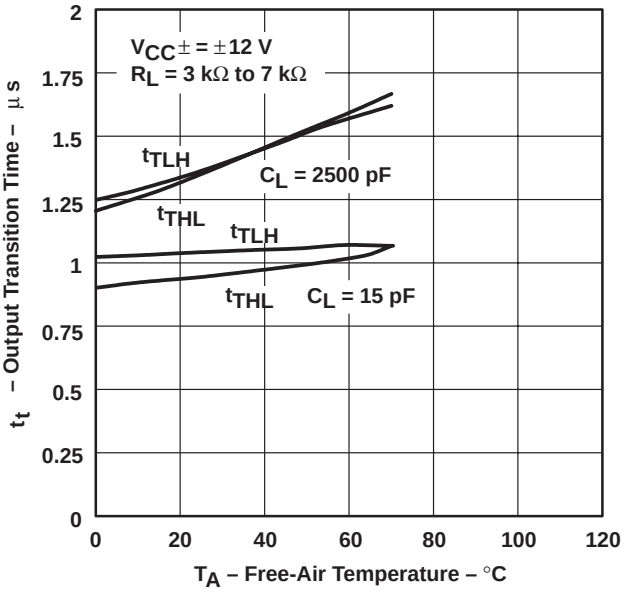


Figure 14

OUTPUT ENABLE TIME TO HIGH LEVEL vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

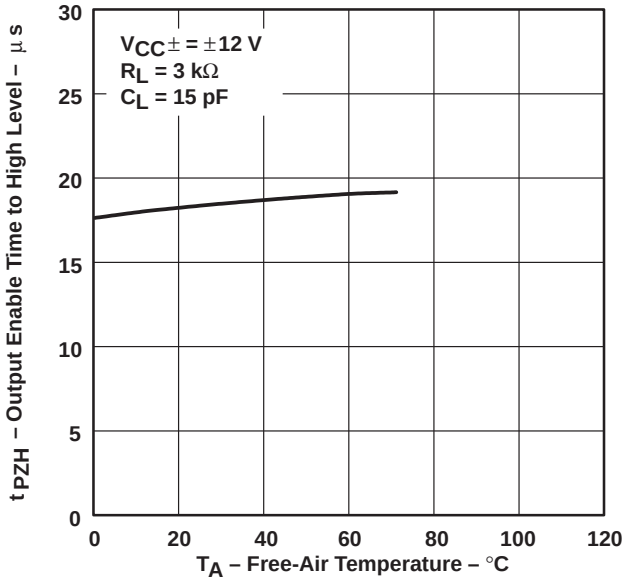


Figure 15

OUTPUT DISABLE TIME FROM HIGH LEVEL vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

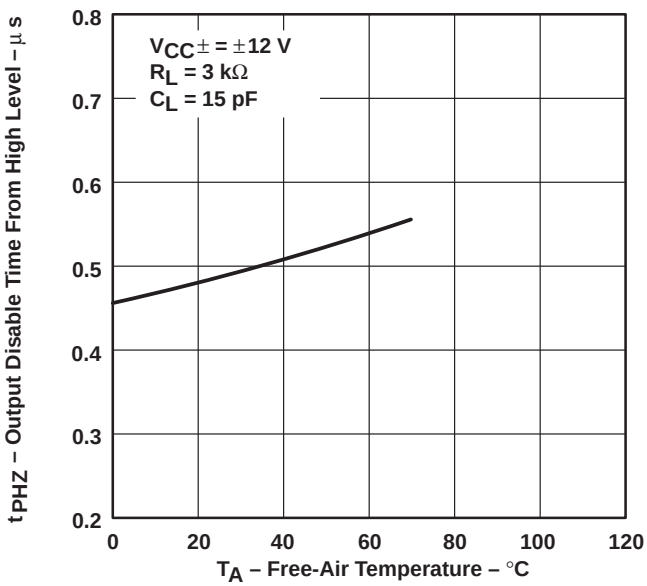


Figure 16

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**OUTPUT ENABLE TIME TO LOW LEVEL
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

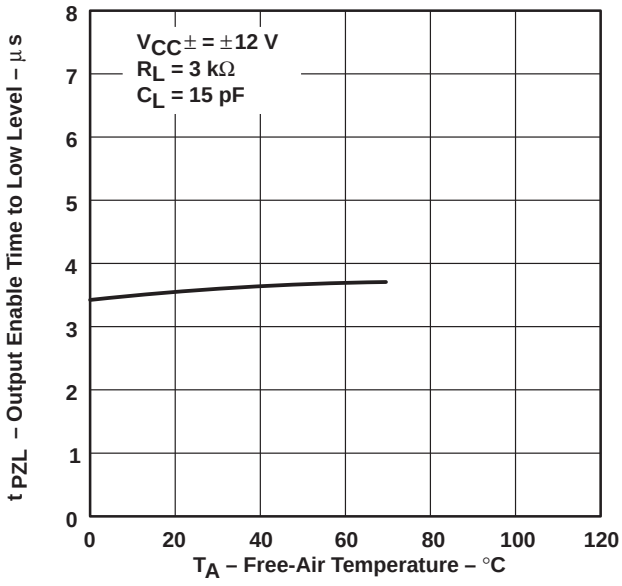


Figure 17

**OUTPUT DISABLE TIME FROM LOW LEVEL
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

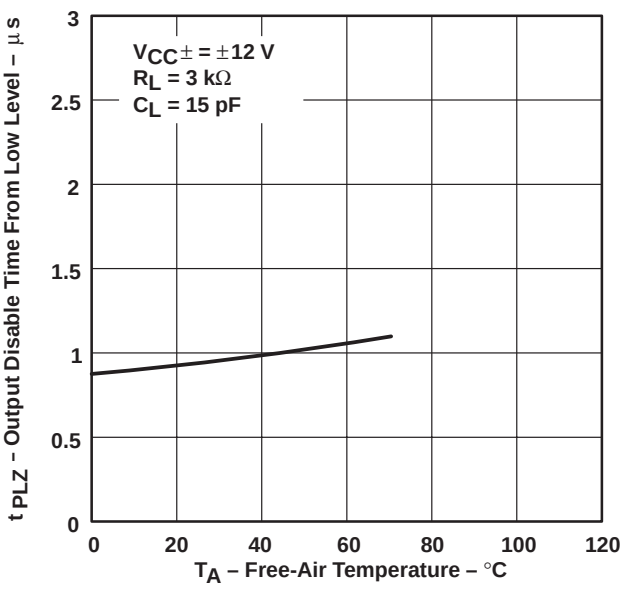


Figure 18

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
SN75C198D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	SN75C198	Samples
SN75C198N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	14	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	0 to 70	SN75C198N	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".
RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.
Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

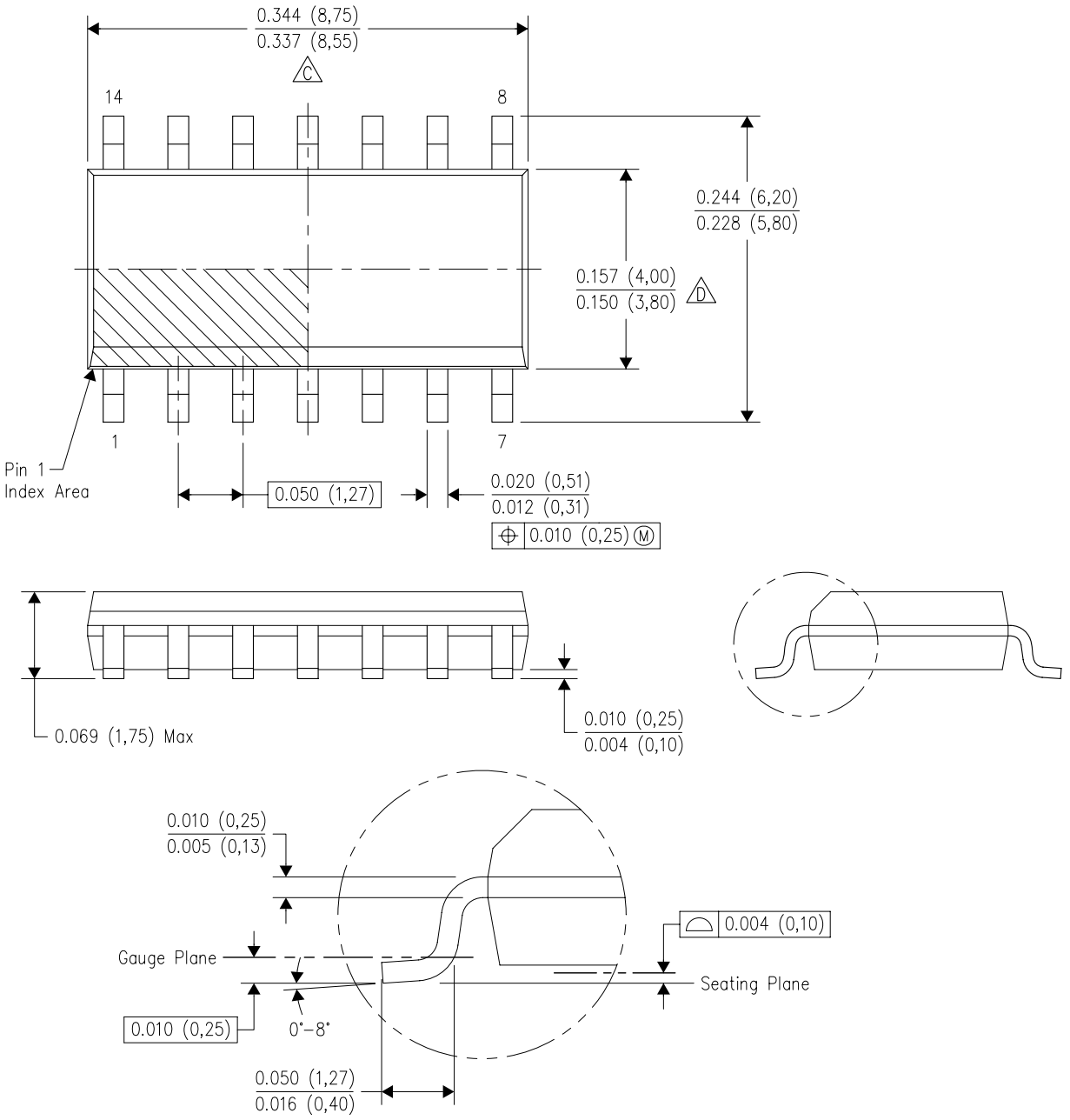
(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

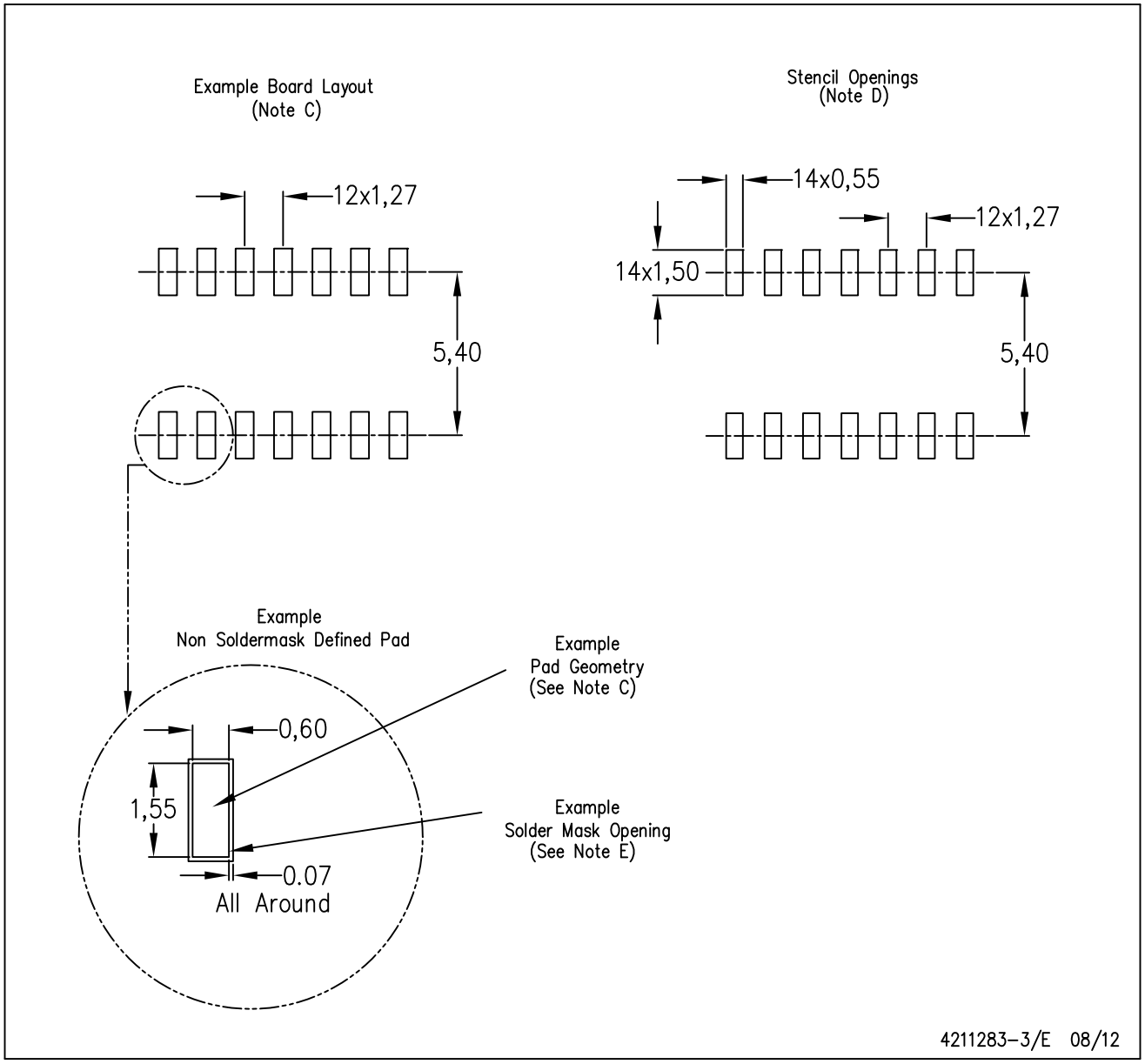
D (R–PDSO–G14) PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



4040047–5/M 06/11

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
D. Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
E. Reference JEDEC MS–012 variation AB.

D (R–PDSO–G14) PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE

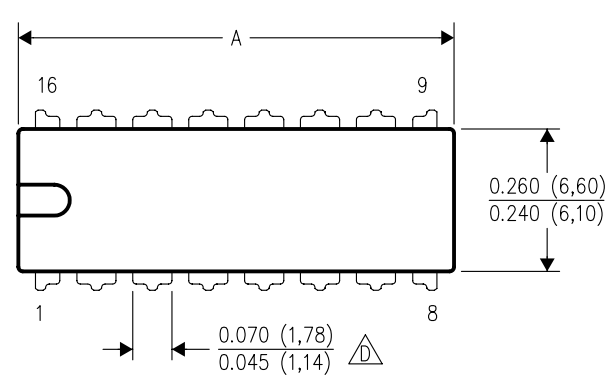


NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Publication IPC–7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC–7525 for other stencil recommendations.
E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

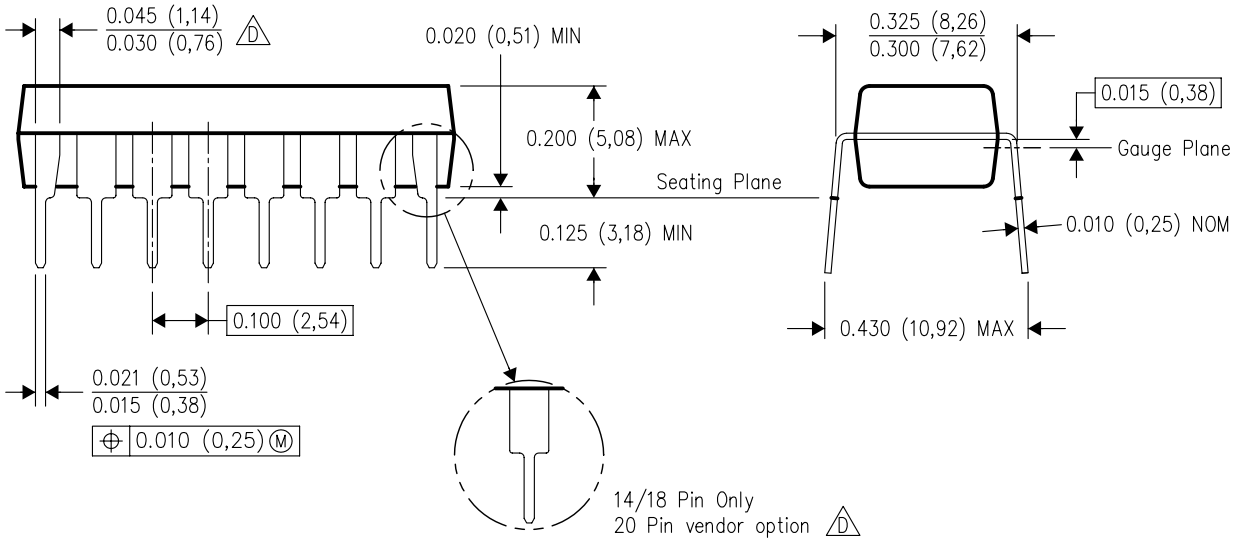
N (R–PDIP–T**)

PLASTIC DUAL–IN–LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS–001 VARIATION (C)	AA	BB	AC	AD



4040049/E 12/2002

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Falls within JEDEC MS–001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
D. The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

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