

SOLARLOK PV4 Connector

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1 Introduction

This specification covers the requirements for application of the SOLARLOK PV4 Connector as well as guideline for the assembly.

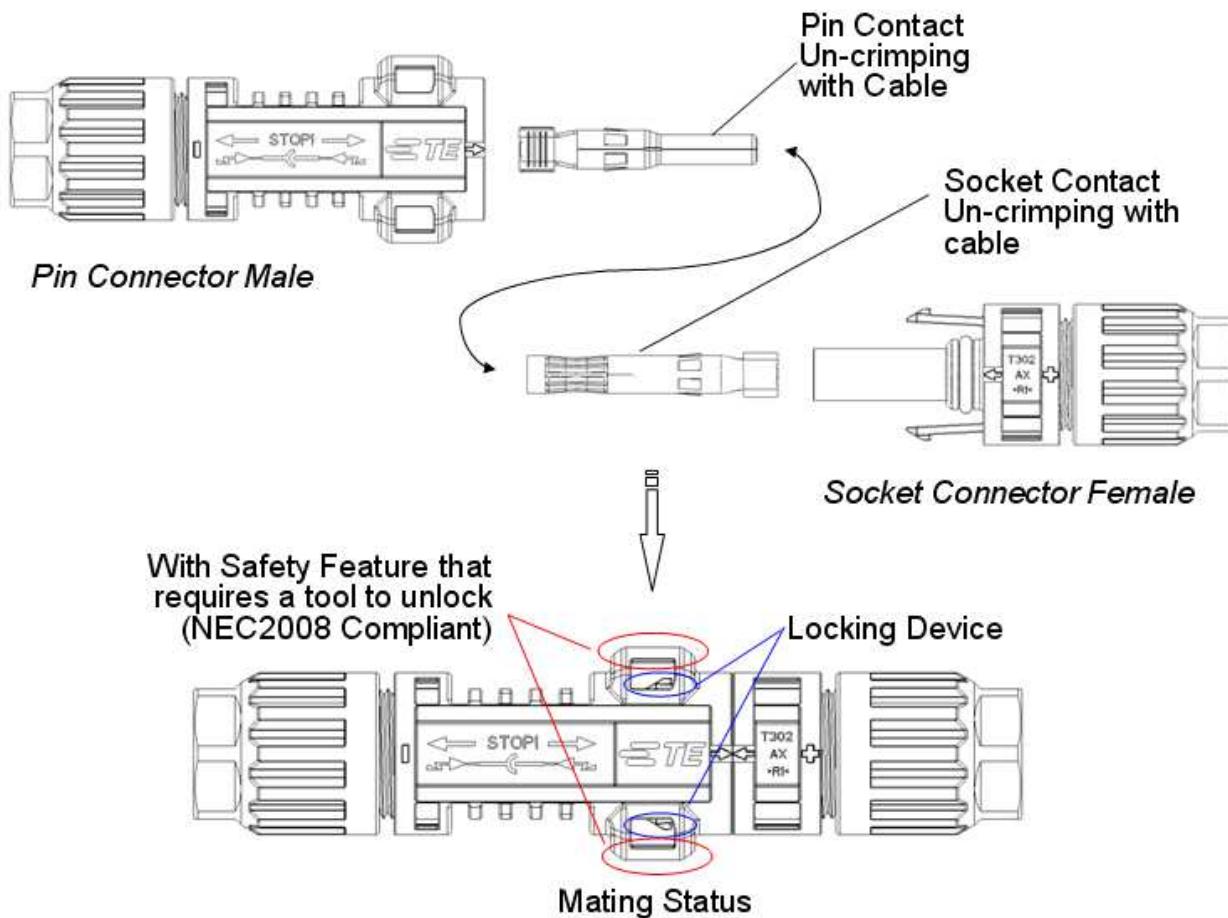


Figure 1

When corresponding with TE connectivity personal, use the terminology in this specification to facilitate your inquiries for information. Basic terms and features of this product are provided in **Figure 1**.

2 Supporting Document

2.1 Drawings

Customer Drawings for product part numbers are available from the service network. If there is a conflict between the information contained in the Customer Drawings and this specification or any other technical documentation supplied, Contact TE Connectivity Engineering.

PV4-AX (PN 1971861) Pin Connector (Male)

PV4-BX (PN 1971862) Socket Connector (Female)

Note:

X= "Blank, Rating Voltage 600V UL / 1000 V TUV"

X= "1, Rating Voltage 1000V UL/1000 V TUV"

2.2 Document

Performance specification for the SOLARLOK PV4 Connector can be found in TE Connectivity product specification: 108-106078

TE internal test report: 501-106078
TUV cert. reference document: EN 50521

3 Requirements

CAUTION



Do NOT disconnect under load!

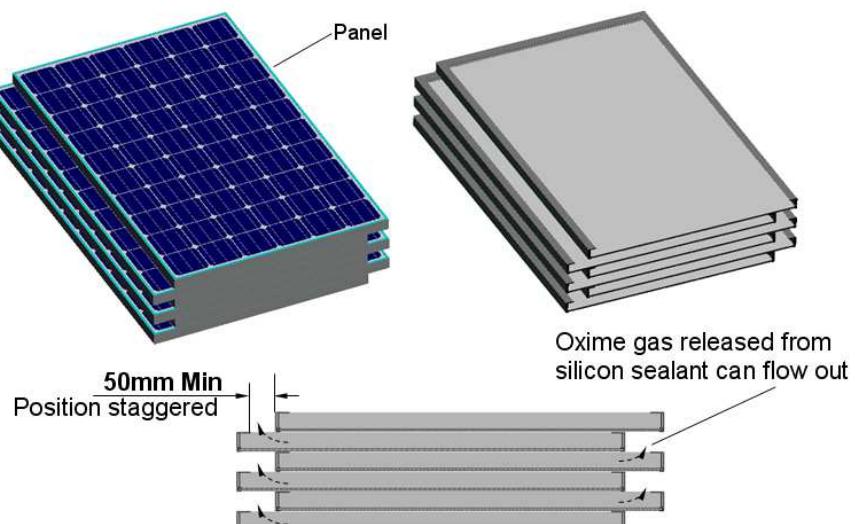
Current path should only be disconnected using approved disconnect devices.

Symbol "Do not disconnect under load" is marked on the connectors

CAUTION



Connectors should always be protected from silicon sealant (Oxime) during mounting, connectors should be assembled onto the Junction box which has been mounted on the panel modules for certain exposed time to cure silicon sealant (Oxime) properly. Recommended exposed time is 4 hours at least.



Recommended panel lay method

NOTE



Mounting and installation must be done by qualified and trained staff considering all applying safety regulations. Failure to follow all instructions in Application Specification (available at www.te.com/documents), including using only approved TE tooling (if applicable), can result in improper installation and/or crimping which is dangerous and may cause or contribute to electrical fires.

CAUTION



Do NOT use any oil or lubricants during mounting.

NOTE



PV4 connector can intermate with PV industry preference connector as last option but not preferred.

3.1 General Instructions

Any kind of pollution (dust, humidity, foreign particles etc.) during the assembly process can degrade contact and connectors performance. This applies in particular to the seals and the crimping of the contacts. A clean assembly environment is therefore essential.



Unconnected connectors must always be protected from pollution (e.g. dust humidity, foreign particles, etc), prior to installation. Do NOT leave unconnected (unprotected) connectors exposed to the environment..

3.2 Termination of the cable wires / crimping of the contacts

Connectors use different crimp contacts for various wire gauges. It is necessary to use the proper tool for wire gauge size. Possible connectable wire gauges sizes are 4.0 mm²/AWG12, 6.0 mm²/AWG10. The tools to be used are selected based upon the wire gauge.



Shelf life: The contacts should remain in the shipping containers until ready for use to prevent from storage contamination that could adversely affect connection.

3.2.1 Handling Of Connectors and Cables



The cable must not be bent or crushed on the direct exit of the cable screw joint A minimum bending radius $R \geq 5 \times$ Cable diameter must be maintained.

The cable must be routed in a way that the tensile stress on the conductor or connections is prevented (see **Figure 2**).

The PV4 connectors is to be used only to interconnect firmly fixed cables

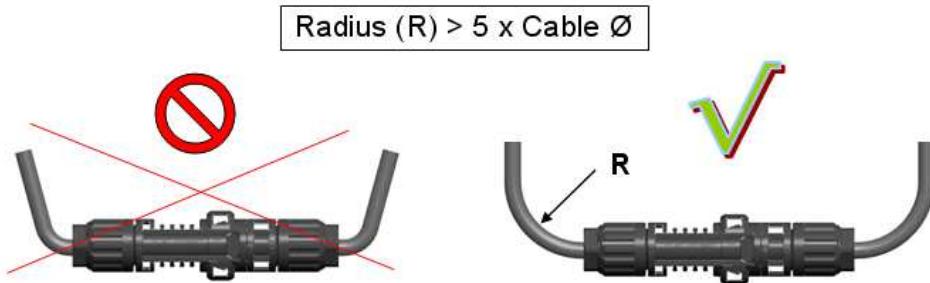


Figure 2

3.2.2 Assembly and Connection of Wire Leads

The crimping contact must be performed in the following procedure:

1) Stripping insulation of the wire lead

Using the appropriate wire stripping tool, strip the wire as indicated in **Figure 3** and **Table 1** without damaging the strands.

Note: Not to Scale

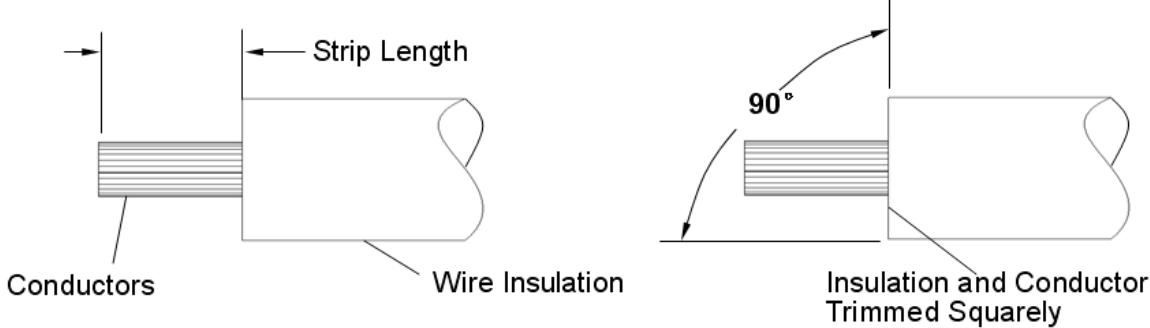


Figure 3

Nominal Wire Size (mm ² / AWG)	Wire Strip Length (mm)
2.5 / 14, 4.0 / 12 & 6.0 / 10	6.5 ^{+1.0/-0.5}

Table 1

2) Crimping Contacts

Making the crimping contacts connection with suitable cross-section tooling and crimped according to the instructions packaged with the tooling. See section 3.2.3, Crimping Tooling, of this document for detail on tooling options.

NOTE


The applied crimping dimension (within the functional range of the product) is depended on the crimping tooling being used. Refer to the documentation supplied with the crimping tooling for the applied crimping height.

A. Wire barrel Crimp

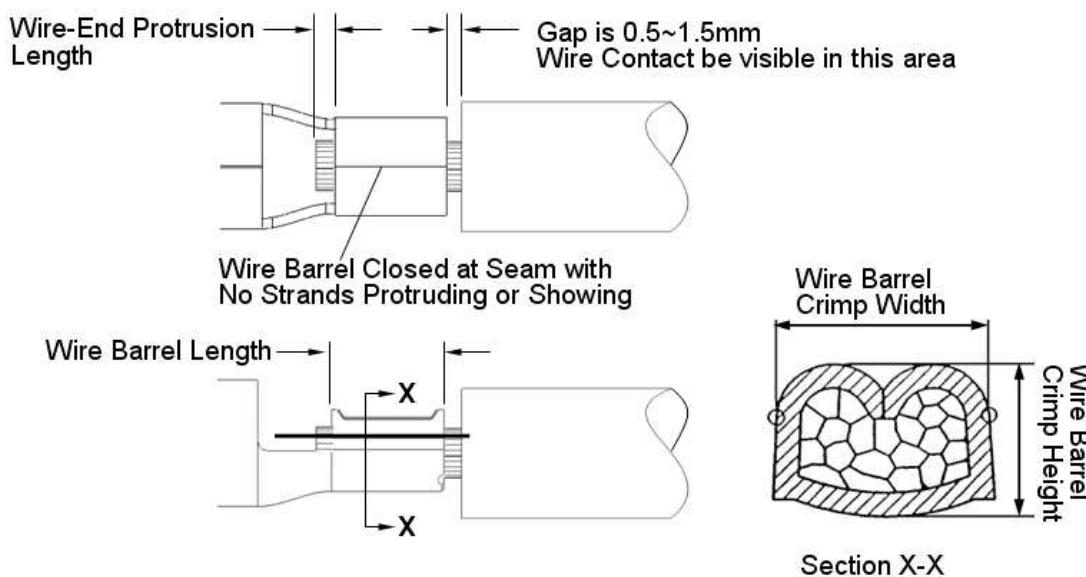
The crimp applied to the wire barrel of the contacts is the most of compressed area and is most critical in ensuring optimum electrical and mechanical performance of the crimped contacts. **The wire barrel crimp height** must be within the dimension in **Table 2**.

Nominal Wire Size (mm ² / AWG)	Terminal PN	Wire-End Protrusion Length (mm)	Wire Barrel Crimp Width (mm)	Wire Barrel Crimp Height (mm)
2.5 / 14	2270099 / 2270100	1.0 \pm 1.0	3.01 \pm 0.05	1.88 \pm 0.05
4.0 / 12	1971857 / 1971858	1.0 \pm 1.0	3.94 \pm 0.05	2.14 \pm 0.05
6.0 / 10	1971857 / 1971858	1.0 \pm 1.0	3.94 \pm 0.05	2.49 \pm 0.05

Table 2

Note: The crimp width is tooling depend. Checking the crimp width is checking for the proper tool and not a process control

Note: All of Contact Have Same Dimensions


Figure 4

B. Effective Crimp Length

For optimum crimp effectiveness, the crimp must be within the area shown in **Figure 4** and must meet the crimp dimensions provided in **Table 2**.

C. Wire-End Protrusion Length

The wire barrel shall not exceed the dimension shown in **Figure 4 and Table 2**.

D. Wire Location

The wire conductor must be visible in the transition area between the wire barrel and insulation as shown in **Figure 4**.

E. Wire Barrel Seam

The wire barrel seam must be closed with no evidence of loose wire strands visible in the seam. See **Figure 4**.

3.2.3 Crimping Tooling

Because of the large amount of product variations and application tooling available, it is not feasible to list all the tooling on this document. The operation instructions packaged with that tooling. The following tools are available for the contact crimping

3.2.3.1 Hand Crimping Tool

Hand crimping tools are designed for low-volume application and repair.

No.	TE connectivity Part Number	Terminal PN	Wire size	Approval	Order Text	Picture
1	4-1579002-2	--	2.5 +4.0+6.0mm ²	N/A	SOLARLOK insulation stripper	
2	6-1579014-9	2270099 / 2270100 1971857 / 1971858	2.5+4.0mm ²	N/A	Hand-crimp tool (complete) for crimping contact	
3	7-1579016-5	2270099 / 2270100 1971857 / 1971858	2.5+4.0mm ²	N/A	Crimp head for crimping contact	
4	6-1579014-8	1971857 / 1971858	4.0+6.0mm ²	N/A	Hand-crimp tool (complete) for crimping contact	
5	4-1579016-7	1971857 / 1971858	4.0+6.0mm ²	N/A	Crimp head for crimping contact	

Table 3

NOTE



The PV4 contact crimping should be done using the TE preferred crimp tool, (PN 6-1579014-8). Other manufacturer crimp tools may be able to be used to crimp the PV4 contact, but users should first check with their local TE sales engineer for the current listing of other manufacturer's compatible tools.

3.2.3.2 Applicators

Applicators are designed for the full wire size range of terminals, and provide for high volume or mass production requirements. The applicators can be used in bench or floor model power units.

NOTE



Each applicator is shipped with a metal identification tag attached. Do not remove this tag or disregard the information on it. Also, a packet of associated paperwork is included in each applicator shipment. This information should be read before using the

applicator; then it should be store in a clean, dry area near the applicators for future reference. Some changes may have to be made to the applicators to run in all related power units. Contact TE connectivity corporate engineering.

3.3 Assembly of Connectors

3.3.1 Selection of Sealing & Pinch Ring for Connectors

The connector should select a suitable sealing & pinch ring for assembly according to the outside diameter of the cable.

NOTE


Pinch Ring selection criterion: Suppose the general tolerance is $\pm 0.2\text{mm}$ max. of cable Outside Diameter (OD), if norminal OD of cable is less than or equal 6.0mm, 1740379-2 is preferred, if norminal OD of cable is bigger than 6.0mm, 1987981-2 is preferred.

Cable Outside Diameter	Pinch Ring Type	Picture
From 6.0 up to 7.8mm	1987981-2	
From 5.5 up to 6.0mm	1740379-2	

Table 4

NOTE


Use only PV1-F wire according to PfG 2 1169 / 08.07 or 2 PfG 1990 / 5.12 (TUV) or PV wire type ZKLA according to UL 4703 or USE-2 cable according to UL854.

The used wire size (mm^2/AWG) and the cable outer diameter must be according to the information provided in the Tabel 2 and Table 4.

3.3.2 Assembly of the connectors

The assembly of the connectors must be performed in the following sequence:

CAUTION


Point 1-2 do not apply for prefabricated connector in this case the contact crimped wire lead of cable has to be inserted directly into the correct preassembled connector housing

- 1) The engagement of the Sealing & Pinch Ring into the connector housing until it stop (see Figure 5 and 6)



Figure 5
Connector Housing Components



Figure 6
Preassembled Sealing & Pinch ring

2) Connect the cable screw joint nut on to the connector housing (only 2-3 turns).



Figure 7
Preassembled Connector Housing

3) Insert the contact crimped wire lead of cable until an audible click sound is heard and then give a slight pull back (a maximum of 5~10N force) to check whether the contact is locked.

a) The contact engagement force is max.25N

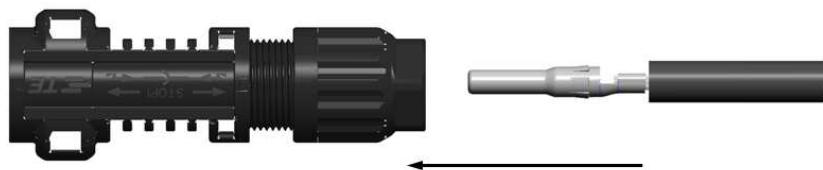


Figure 8
assembly: Insertion of contact with crimped wire lead of cable

NOTE



The Pin Contact shown, the Socket Contact have same the assembly process

4) Use a slotted torque wrench head (PN 2232097-1) to tighten the cable screw joint nut (see Figure 9)



Figure 9

Tightening of the cable screw joint nut

(refer to customer drawing 1971861 pin connector & 1971862 socket connector to control torque)

CAUTION



In case of replacement components or of assembling / disassembling of the cable entry gland, new pinch rings and seals have to be used. If a visible deformation appears at the clamping area of the cable, the cable end needs to be trimmed to remove the deformed area, also use new housing preassembly.

3.4 Connectors Mating

When mating the connectors, ensure the following;

- It is only allowed to connect a plus (+) coded connector to a minus (-) coded connector. Connectors with identical polarity mark are **not** allowed to couple (forbidden to use + on + or - on -)
- Mating of the connectors is done by pushing the connectors together until a clear audible click is heard. This clear audible clicking sound must be heard to ensure the connectors have been mated correctly. When the connectors are correctly connected the latches should be flush against the edge of the connector (see **Figure 10**).

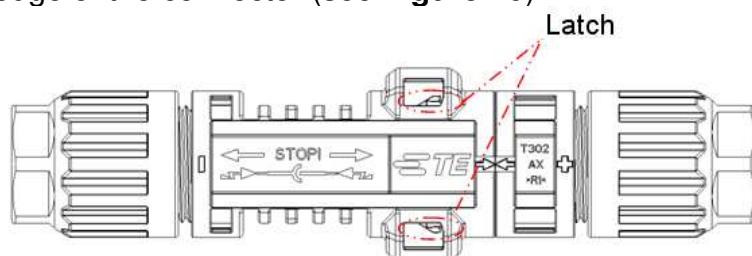


Figure 10

The polarity symbol + or - are marked on the Connector (See Figure 11)

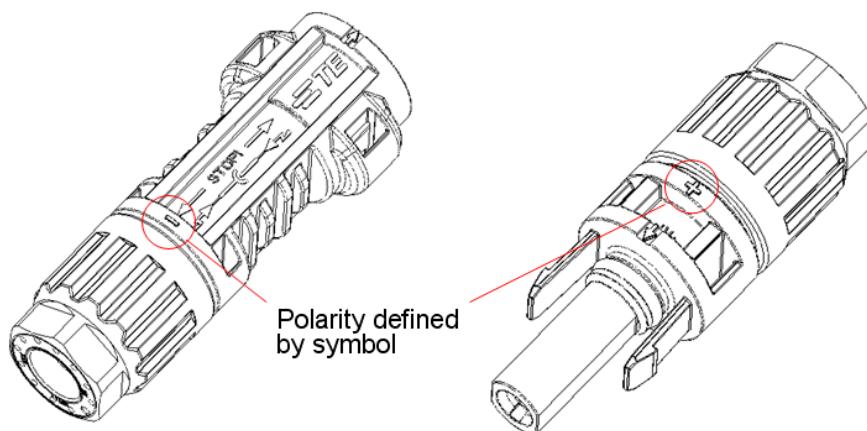


Figure 11

3.5 Disconnecting



Do NOT disconnect under load!

Current path should only be disconnected using approved disconnect devices.

The following hand application tool (**PN 1971903-1**) is available for assembling and disconnecting the connector in **Figure 12**, and tightening the cable screw joint nut for low-volume application and repair.

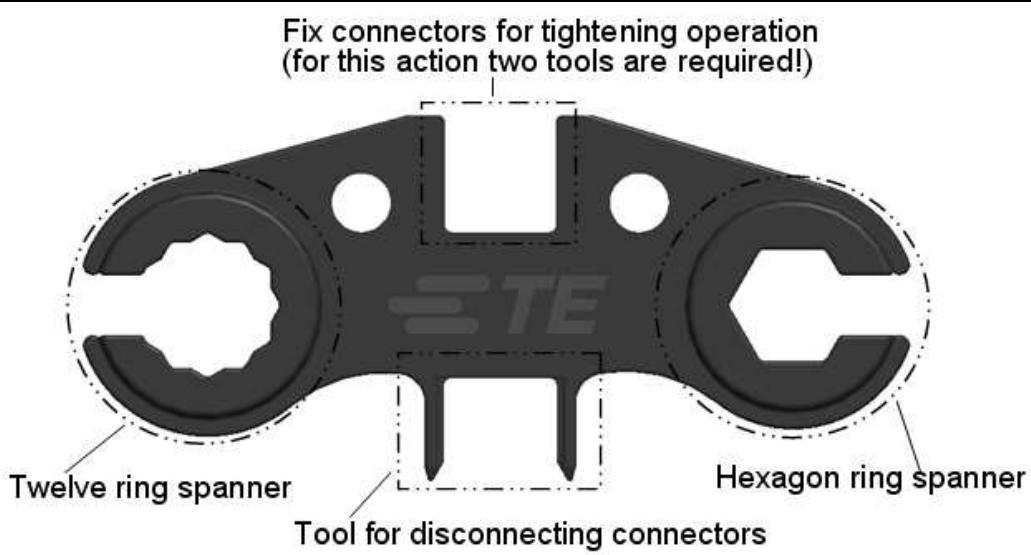


Figure 12

Hand Application Tool

1. The locking mechanism is opened by depressing the latches with hand application tool (**PN 1971903-1**) as shown in **Figure 13**.
2. Disconnect the connectors connection while the special tool insertion into the locking mechanism to depress the latches, and pull the connectors apart.

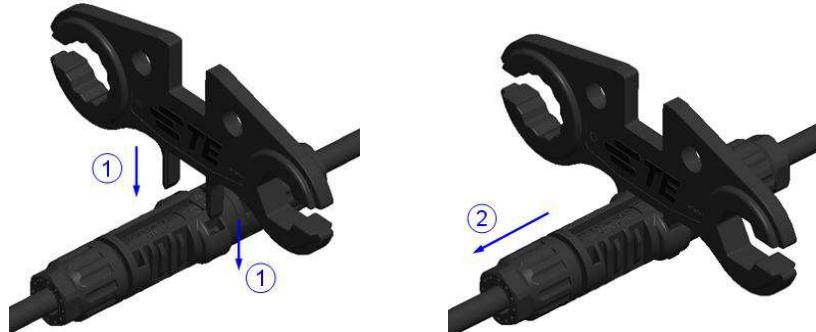


Figure 13
Disconnect the connectors

3. For installation application, it can use opening tooling to tighten operation in **Figure 14**

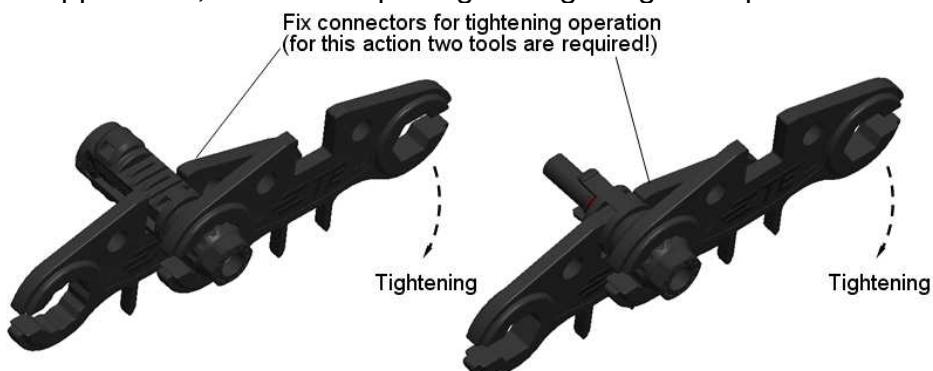


Figure 14
Tightening the connectors with Opening tool

3.6 Protective Cover for connectors

These protective dust caps serve for the protection against environmental contaminants.

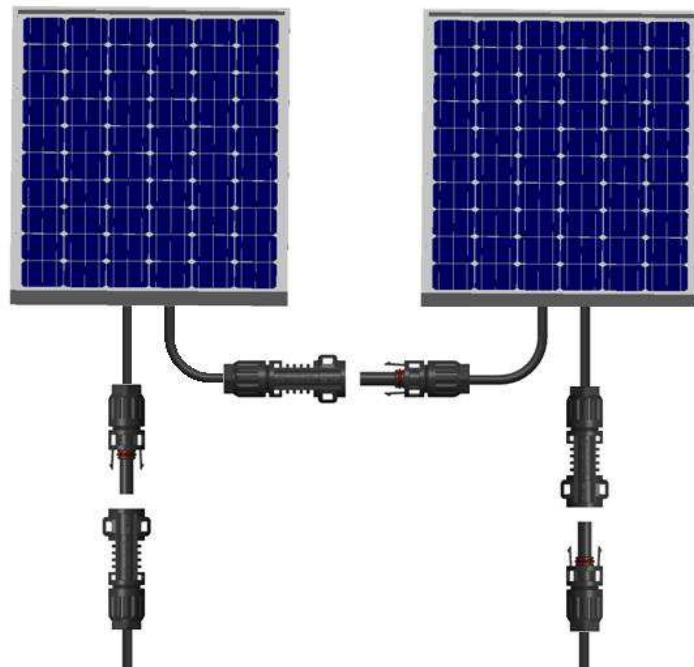


Dust cap PN 2232228-1
for pin connectors

Dust cap PN 2232227-1
for socket connectors

Figure 15

4 Applications Examples



PV module Serial connection example

Figure 16

5 Storage

See Product specification 108-106078.

6 Tools

1. The following tools are available for crimping the contacts having wire sizes 4.0+6.0mm² including hand crimping tool (PN 6-1579014-8) and crimp head (PN 4-1579016-7).
2. The following tools are available for crimping the contacts having wire sizes 2.5+4.0mm² including hand crimping tool (PN 6-1579014-9) and crimp head (PN 7-1579016-5).
3. Insulation stripper (PN 4-1579002-2) is recommended for stripping the wire.
4. Hand application tool (PN 1971903-1) is available for assembling and disconnecting the connectors.
5. A slotted torque wrench head (PN 2232097-1) is recommended for tightening the cable screw joint nut

Annex A

Documentation Change Record

LTR	Clause	Page	Change Description	DATE	DWN	APRD
C2	3.3.1 table	7	change the cable outside diameter	15May2014	LW	DT
	3.3.2(4)	8	Remove torque force definition and change to the customer drawing for controlling torque			
C3	Table 1,2 & 3	5 & 6	New Nominal Wire size is added and Tables are modified and updated.	13APR2015	KR	TD
	Tools	12	New Note is added and Note numbers are re-ordered.			

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