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October 2016

# FOD410, FOD4108, FOD4116, FOD4118 6-Pin DIP High dv/dt Zero-Cross Triac Drivers

## Features

- 300 mA On-State Current
- Zero-Voltage Crossing
- High Blocking Voltage
  - 600 V (FOD410, FOD4116)
  - 800 V (FOD4108, FOD4118)
- High Trigger Sensitivity
  - 1.3 mA (FOD4116, FOD4118)
  - 2 mA (FOD410, FOD4108)
- High Static dv/dt (10,000 V/μs)
- Safety and Regulatory Approvals:
  - UL1577, 5,000 VAC<sub>RMS</sub> for 1 Minute
  - DIN-EN/IEC60747-5-5

## Applications

- Solid-State Relays
- Industrial Controls
- Lighting Controls
- Static Power Switches
- AC Motor Starters

## Description

The FOD410, FOD4108, FOD4116 and FOD4118 devices consist of an infrared emitting diode coupled to a hybrid triac formed with two inverse parallel SCRs which form the triac function capable of driving discrete triacs. The FOD4116 and FOD4118 utilize a high efficiency infrared emitting diode which offers an improved trigger sensitivity. These devices are housed in a standard 6-pin dual in-line (DIP) package.

## Functional Schematic

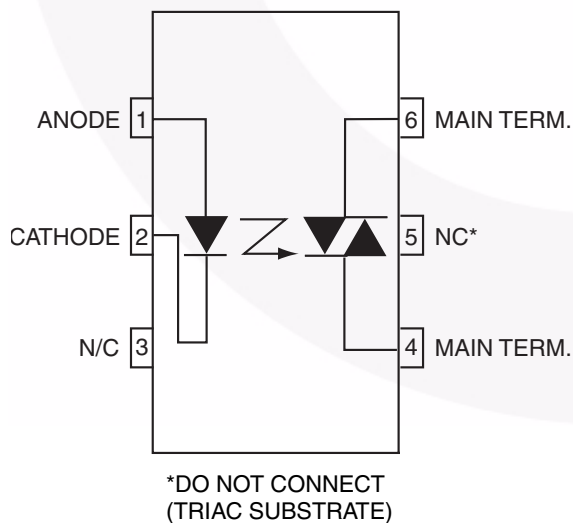


Figure 1. Schematic

## Package Outlines

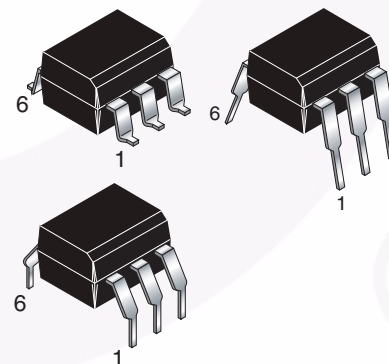


Figure 2. Package Outlines

FOD410, FOD4108, FOD4116, FOD4118 — 6-Pin DIP High dv/dt Zero-Cross Triac Drivers

## Safety and Insulation Ratings

As per DIN EN/IEC 60747-5-5, this optocoupler is suitable for “safe electrical insulation” only within the safety limit data. Compliance with the safety ratings shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.

Parameter		Characteristics
Installation Classifications per DIN VDE 0110/1.89 Table 1, For Rated Mains Voltage	< 150 V <sub>RMS</sub>	I-IV
	< 300 V <sub>RMS</sub>	I-IV
Climatic Classification		55/100/21
Pollution Degree (DIN VDE 0110/1.89)		2
Comparative Tracking Index		175

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>PR</sub>	Input-to-Output Test Voltage, Method A, V <sub>IORM</sub> × 1.6 = V <sub>PR</sub> , Type and Sample Test with t <sub>m</sub> = 10 s, Partial Discharge < 5 pC	1360	V <sub>peak</sub>
	Input-to-Output Test Voltage, Method B, V <sub>IORM</sub> × 1.875 = V <sub>PR</sub> , 100% Production Test with t <sub>m</sub> = 1 s, Partial Discharge < 5 pC	1594	V <sub>peak</sub>
V <sub>IORM</sub>	Maximum Working Insulation Voltage	850	V <sub>peak</sub>
V <sub>IOTM</sub>	Highest Allowable Over-Voltage	6000	V <sub>peak</sub>
	External Creepage	≥ 7	mm
	External Clearance	≥ 7	mm
DTI	Distance Through Insulation (Insulation Thickness)	≥ 0.4	mm
T <sub>S</sub>	Case Temperature <sup>(1)</sup>	175	°C
I <sub>S,INPUT</sub>	Input Current <sup>(1)</sup>	400	mA
P <sub>S,OUTPUT</sub>	Output Power <sup>(1)</sup>	700	mW
R <sub>IO</sub>	Insulation Resistance at T <sub>S</sub> , V <sub>IO</sub> = 500 V <sup>(1)</sup>	> 10 <sup>9</sup>	Ω

**Note:**

1. Safety limit values – maximum values allowed in the event of a failure.

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Device	Value	Unit
$T_{STG}$	Storage Temperature	All	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{OPR}$	Operating Temperature	All	-55 to +100	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_J$	Junction Temperature	All	-55 to +125	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{SOL}$	Lead Solder Temperature	All	260 for 10 sec	$^\circ\text{C}$
$P_{D(TOTAL)}$	Total Device Power Dissipation @ $25^\circ\text{C}$	All	500	mW
	Derate Above $25^\circ\text{C}$	All	6.6	$\text{mW}/^\circ\text{C}$
<b>EMITTER</b>				
$I_F$	Continuous Forward Current	All	30	mA
$V_R$	Reverse Voltage	All	6	V
$P_{D(EMITTER)}$	Total Power Dissipation $25^\circ\text{C}$ Ambient	All	50	mW
	Derate Above $25^\circ\text{C}$	All	0.71	$\text{mW}/^\circ\text{C}$
<b>DETECTOR</b>				
$V_{DRM}$	Off-State Output Terminal Voltage	FOD410, FOD4116	600	V
		FOD4108, FOD4118	800	
$I_{TSM}$	Peak Non-Repetitive Surge Current (single cycle 60 Hz sine wave)	All	3	A
$I_{TM}$	Peak On-State Current	All	300	mA
$P_{D(DETECTOR)}$	Total Power Dissipation @ $25^\circ\text{C}$ Ambient	All	450	mW
	Derate Above $25^\circ\text{C}$	All	5.9	$\text{mW}/^\circ\text{C}$

## Electrical Characteristics

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

### Individual Component Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Device	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
<b>EMITTER</b>							
$V_F$	Input Forward Voltage	$I_F = 20\text{ mA}$	All		1.25	1.50	V
$I_R$	Reverse Leakage Current	$V_R = 6\text{ V}$	All		0.0001	10	$\mu\text{A}$
<b>DETECTOR</b>							
$I_{D(RMS)}$	Peak Blocking Current Either Direction	$I_F = 0,$ $T_A = 100^\circ\text{C}^{(2)}$	$V_D = 600\text{ V}$	FOD410, FOD4116	3	100	$\mu\text{A}$
			$V_D = 800\text{ V}$	FOD4108, FOD4118			
$I_{R(RMS)}$	Reverse Current	$T_A = 100^\circ\text{C}$	$V_D = 600\text{ V}$	FOD410, FOD4116	3	100	$\mu\text{A}$
			$V_D = 800\text{ V}$	FOD4108, FOD4118			
dv/dt	Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage	$I_F = 0\text{ A}^{(3)}$ (Figure 16)	$V_D = V_{DRM}$	All	10,000		V/ $\mu\text{s}$

**Notes:**

2. Test voltage must be applied within dv/dt rating.
3. This is static dv/dt. See Figure 16 for test circuit. Commutating dv/dt is a function of the load-driving thyristor(s) only.

## Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

### Transfer Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Device	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{FT}$	LED Trigger Current	Main Terminal Voltage = 5 V <sup>(4)</sup>	FOD410, FOD4108		0.65	2.0	mA
			FOD4116, FOD4118		0.65	1.3	
$V_{TM}$	Peak On-State Voltage, Either Direction	$I_{TM} = 300\text{ mA peak}$ , $I_F = \text{Rated } I_{FT}$	All		2.2	3	V
$I_H$	Holding Current, Either Direction	$V_T = 3\text{ V}$	All		200	500	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_L$	Latching Current	$V_T = 2.2\text{ V}$	All		5		mA
$t_{ON}$	Turn-On Time	PF = 1.0, $I_T = 300\text{ mA}$	$V_{RM} = V_{DM} = 424\text{ VAC}$	FOD410, FOD4116, FOD4118	60		$\mu\text{s}$
			$V_{RM} = V_{DM} = 565\text{ VAC}$	FOD4108			
$t_{OFF}$	Turn-Off Time		$V_{RM} = V_{DM} = 424\text{ VAC}$	FOD410, FOD4116, FOD4118	52		$\mu\text{s}$
			$V_{RM} = V_{DM} = 565\text{ VAC}$	FOD4108			
$dv/dt_C$	Critical Rate of Rise of Voltage at Current Commutation	$V_D = 230\text{ V}_{RMS}$ , $I_D = 300\text{ mA}_{PK}$	All		10		V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$di/dt_C$	Critical Rate of Rise of On-State Current Commutation	$V_D = 230\text{ V}_{RMS}$ , $I_D = 300\text{ mA}_{PK}$	All		9		A/ms
$dv(I_O)/dt$	Critical Rate of Rise of Coupled Input/Output Voltage	$I_T = 0\text{ A}$ , $V_{RM} = V_{DM} = 424\text{ VAC}$	All	10,000			V/ $\mu\text{s}$

#### Note:

4. All devices are guaranteed to trigger at an  $I_F$  value less than or equal to max  $I_{FT}$ . Therefore, recommended operating  $I_F$  lies between max  $I_{FT}$  (2 mA for FOD410 and FOD4108 and 1.3 mA for FOD4116 and FOD4118) and the absolute max  $I_F$  (30 mA).

### Zero Crossing Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Device	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{INH}$	Inhibit Voltage (MT1-MT2 Voltage above which device will not trigger)	$I_F = \text{Rated } I_{FT}$	All		8	25	V
$I_{DRM2}$	Leakage in Inhibit State	$I_F = \text{Rated } I_{FT}$ , Rated $V_{DRM}$ , Off-State	All		20	200	$\mu\text{A}$

### Isolation Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Device	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{ISO}$	Steady State Isolation Voltage	$f = 60\text{ Hz}$ , $t = 1\text{ Minute}^{(5)}$	All	5,000			VAC <sub>RMS</sub>

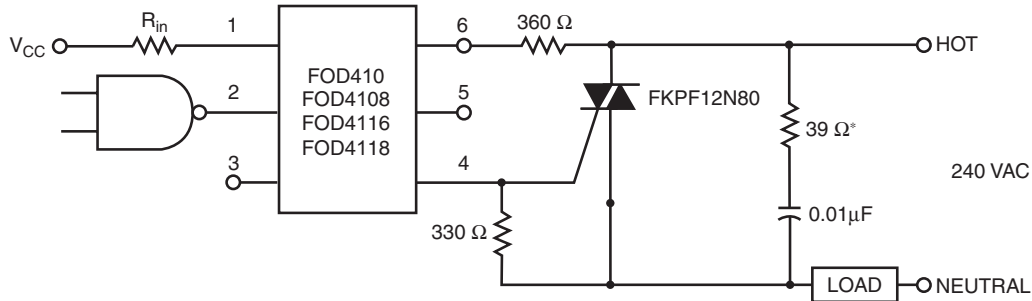
#### Note:

5. Isolation voltage,  $V_{ISO}$ , is an internal device dielectric breakdown rating. For this test, pins 1, 2 and 3 are common, and pins 4, 5 and 6 are common. 5,000 VAC<sub>RMS</sub> for 1 minute duration is equivalent to 6,000 VAC<sub>RMS</sub> for 1 second duration.

## Typical Application

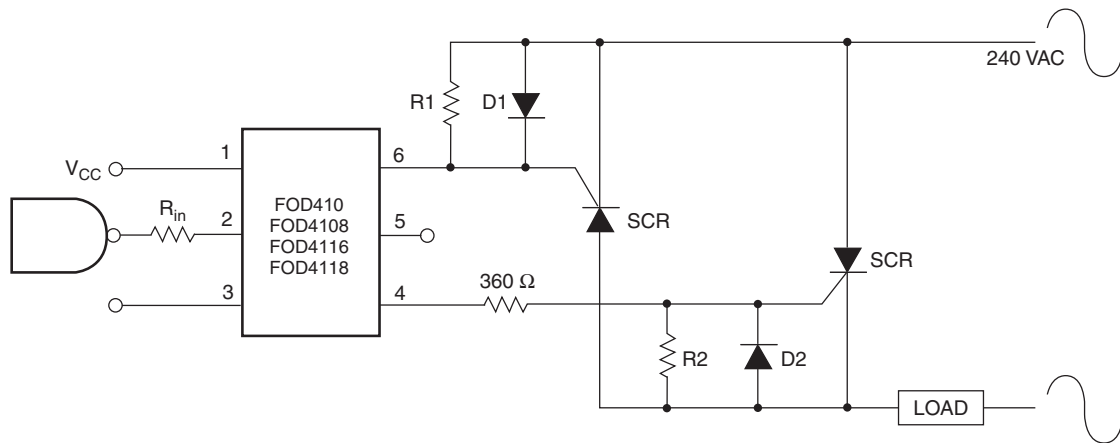
Figure 3 shows a typical circuit for when hot line switch-ing is required. In this circuit the “hot” side of the line is switched and the load connected to the cold or neutral side. The load may be connected to either the neutral or hot line.

$R_{in}$  is calculated so that  $I_F$  is equal to the rated  $I_{FT}$  of the part, 2 mA for FOD410 and FOD4108, 1.3 mA for FOD4116 and FOD4118. The  $39\ \Omega$  resistor and  $0.01\ \mu F$  capacitor are for snubbing of the triac and may or may not be necessary depending upon the particular triac and load use.



\* For highly inductive loads (power factor < 0.5), change this value to 360 ohms.

**Figure 3. Hot-Line Switching Application Circuit**

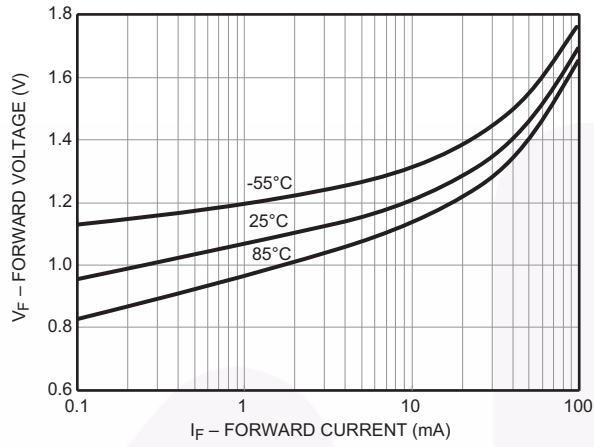


**Figure 4. Inverse-Parallel SCR Driver Circuit**

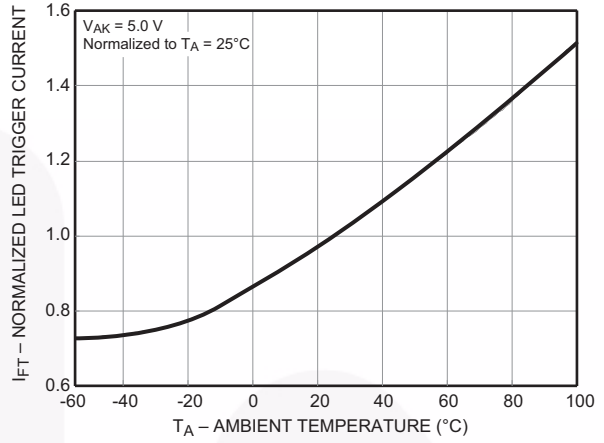
Suggested method of firing two, back-to-back SCR's with a Fairchild triac driver. Diodes can be 1N4001; resistors,  $R_1$  and  $R_2$ , are optional  $330\ \Omega$ .

Note: This optoisolator should not be used to drive a load directly. It is intended to be a discrete triac driver device only.

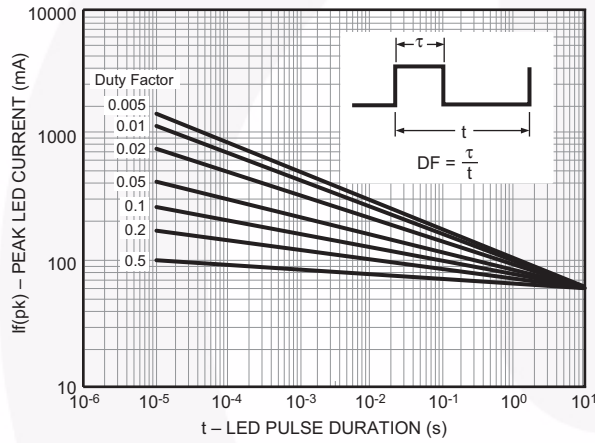
## Typical Performance Characteristics



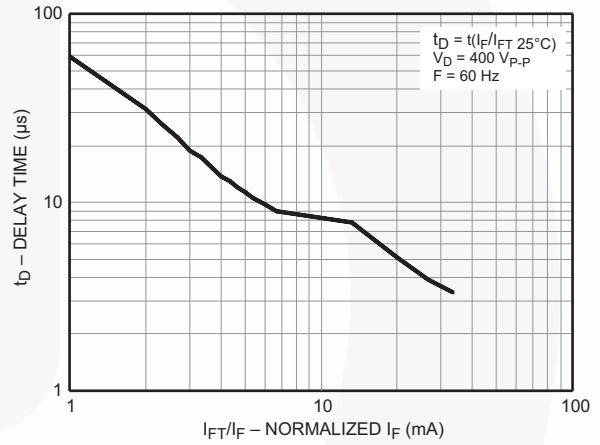
**Figure 5. Forward Voltage ( $V_F$ ) vs. Forward Current ( $I_F$ )**



**Figure 6. Normalized LED Trigger Current ( $I_{FT}$ ) vs. Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )**



**Figure 7. Peak LED Current vs. Duty Factor, Tau**



**Figure 8. Trigger Delay Time**



**Figure 9. Pulse Trigger Current**



**Figure 10. On-State Voltage ( $V_{TM}$ ) vs. On-State Current ( $I_{TM}$ )**



Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

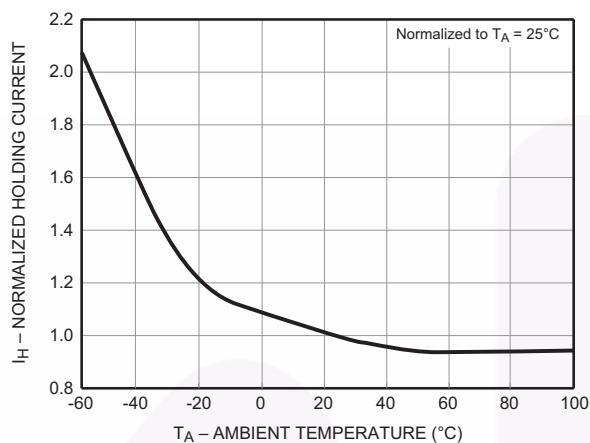


Figure 11. Normalized Holding Current ( $I_H$ ) vs. Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )

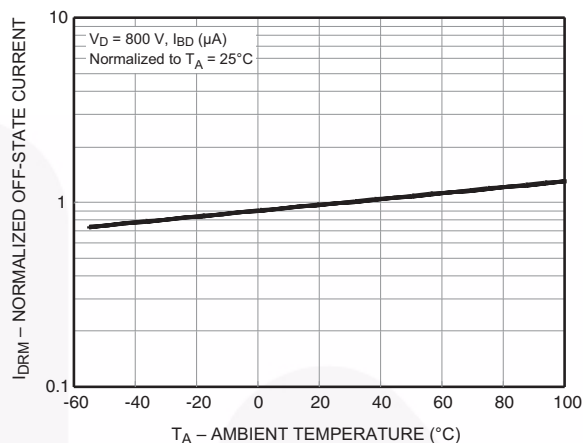


Figure 12. Normalized Off-State Current ( $I_{DRM}$ ) vs. Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )

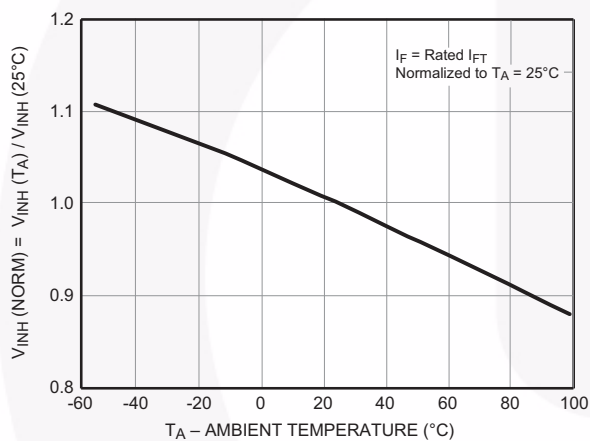


Figure 13. Normalized Inhibit Voltage ( $V_{INH}$ ) vs. Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )

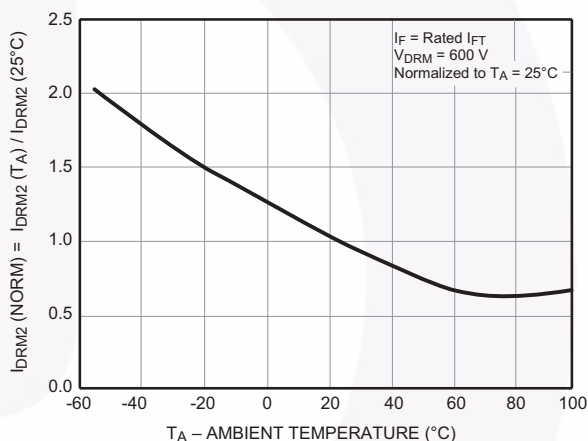


Figure 14. Normalized Leakage in Inhibit State ( $I_{DRM2}$ ) vs. Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )

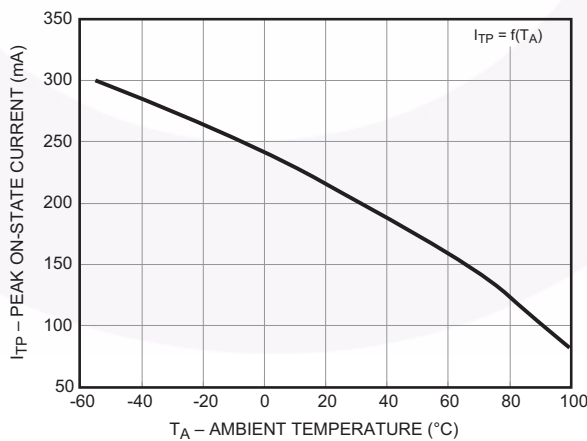


Figure 15. Current Reduction

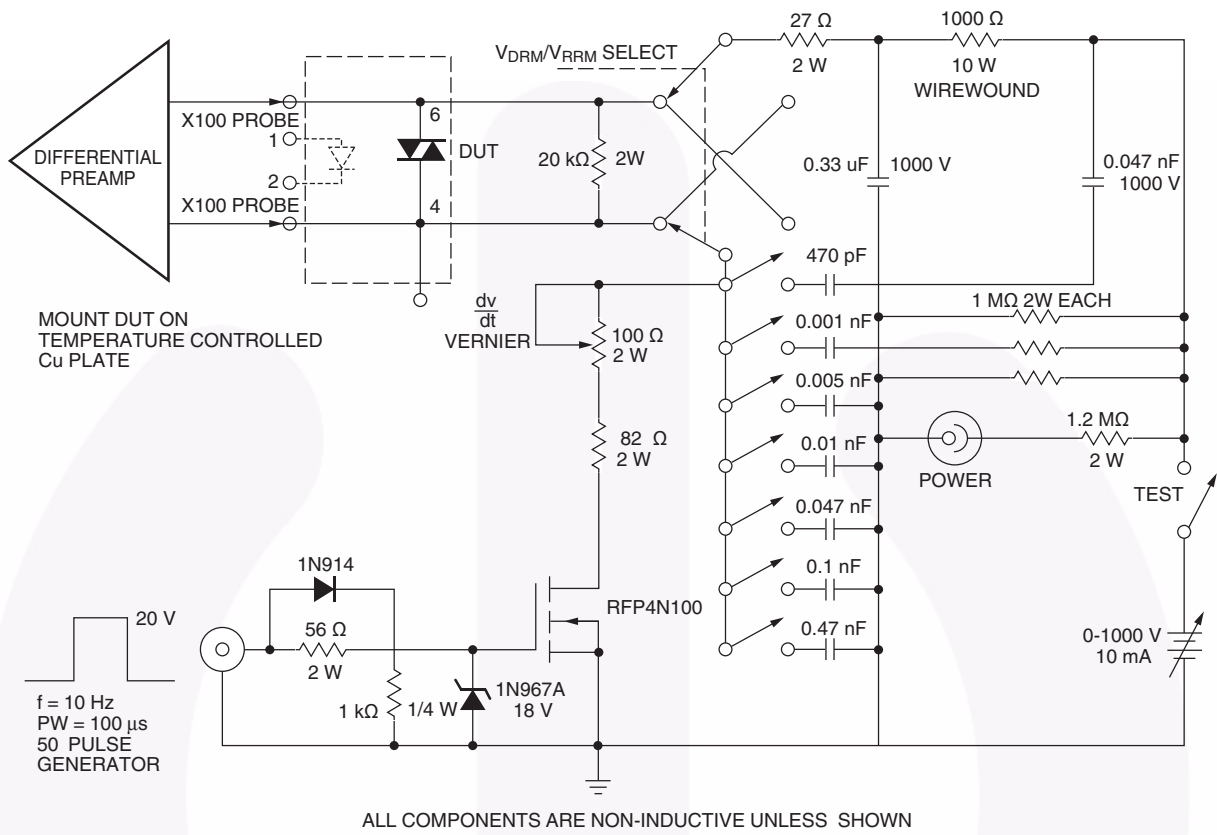
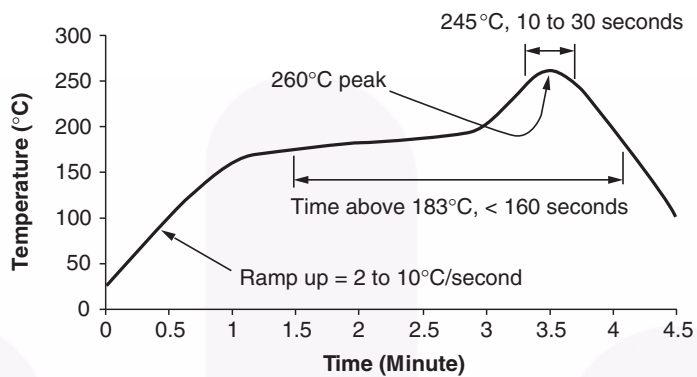


Figure 16. Circuit for Static  $\frac{dv}{dt}$  Measurement of Power Thyristors

## Reflow Profile



- Peak reflow temperature: 260°C (package surface temperature)
- Time of temperature higher than 183°C for 160 seconds or less
- One time soldering reflow is recommended

Figure 17. Reflow Profile

## Ordering Information

Part Number	Package	Packing Method
FOD410	DIP 6-Pin	Tube (50 Units)
FOD410S	SMT 6-Pin (Lead Bend)	Tube (50 Units)
FOD410SD	SMT 6-Pin (Lead Bend)	Tape and Reel (1000 Units)
FOD410V	DIP 6-Pin, DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 Option	Tube (50 Units)
FOD410SV	SMT 6-Pin (Lead Bend), DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 Option	Tube (50 Units)
FOD410SDV	SMT 6-Pin (Lead Bend), DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 Option	Tape and Reel (1000 Units)
FOD410TV	DIP 6-Pin, 0.4" Lead Spacing, DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 Option	Tube (50 Units)

### Note:

6. The product orderable part number system listed in this table also applies to the FOD4108, FOD4116, and FOD4118 product families.

## Marking Information

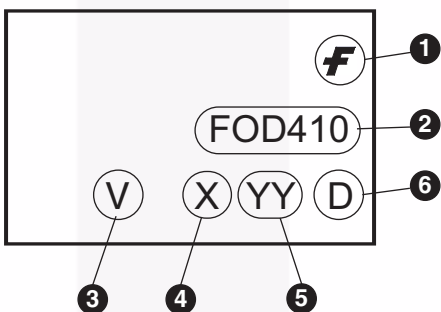
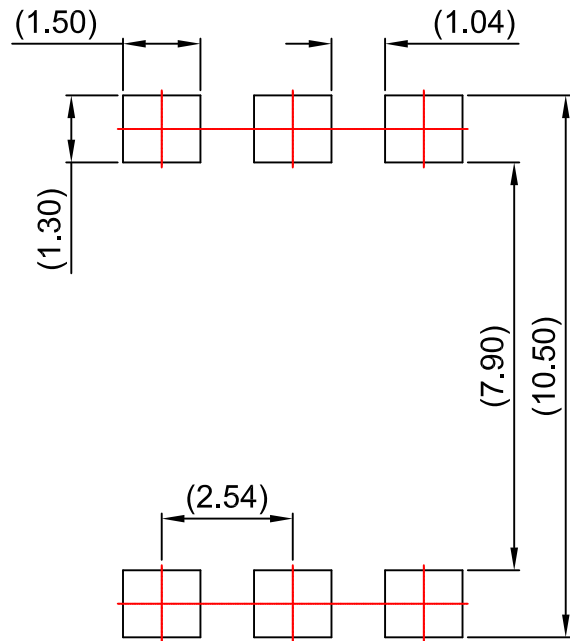


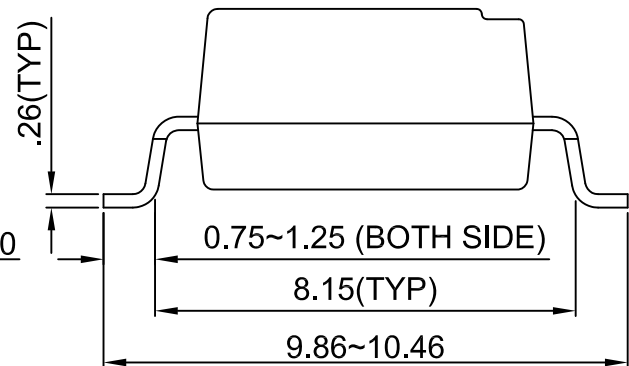
Figure 18. Top Mark

Table 1. Top Mark Definitions

1	Fairchild Logo
2	Device Number
3	VDE mark. DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 Option (only appears on component ordered with this option)
4	One-Digit Year Code, e.g., "6"
5	Digit Work Week, Ranging from "01" to "53"
6	Assembly Package Code



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