



Micro Family 150V Input

Actual size:
2.28 x 1.45 x 0.5in
[57,9 x 36,8 x 12,7mm]



DC-DC Converter Module

Features & Benefits

- DC input range: 100 – 200V
- Isolated output
- Encapsulated circuitry for shock and vibration resistance
- Extended temperature range (-55 to +100°C)
- Input surge withstand: 250V for 100ms
- DC output: 3.3 – 48V
- Programmable output: 10 – 110%
- Regulation: $\pm 0.2\%$ no load to full load
- Efficiency: Up to 88%
- Maximum operating temp: 100°C, full load
- Power density: up to 91W per cubic inch
- Height above board: 0.43in [10,9mm]
- Parallelable, with N+M fault tolerance
- Low-noise ZCS/ZVS architecture
- RoHS Compliant (with F or G pin option)

Product Overview

These DC-DC converter modules use advanced power processing, control and packaging technologies to provide the performance, flexibility, reliability and cost effectiveness of a mature power component.

High-frequency ZCS/ZVS switching provides high power density with low noise and high efficiency.

Applications

Communications, control systems, medical, instrumentation, defense and aerospace.

For details on proper operation please refer to the:

[Design Guide & Applications Manual for Maxi, Mini, Micro Family.](#)

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Rating	Unit	Notes
+IN to -IN voltage	-0.5 to +260	V _{DC}	
PC to -IN voltage	-0.5 to +7.0	V _{DC}	
PR to -IN voltage	-0.5 to +7.0	V _{DC}	
SC to -OUT voltage	-0.5 to +1.5	V _{DC}	
Isolation voltage			
IN to OUT	3000	V _{RMS}	Test voltage
IN to base	1500	V _{RMS}	Test voltage
OUT to base	500	V _{RMS}	Test voltage
Operating Temperature	-55 to +100	°C	M-Grade
Storage Temperature	-65 to +125	°C	M-Grade
Pin soldering temperature	500 [260]	°F [°C]	<5 sec; wave solder
	750 [390]	°F [°C]	<7 sec; hand solder
Mounting torque	5 [0.57]	in-lbs [N-m]	6 each

Part Numbering

e.g. V150C12C150BL

V150C



B



Output Voltage	
3V3	= 3.3V
5	= 5V
8	= 8V
12	= 12V
15	= 15V
24	= 24V
28	= 28V
36	= 36V
48	= 48V

Product Grade Temperatures (°C)		
Grade	Operating	Storage
E	= -10 to +100	= -20 to +125
C	= -20 to +100	= -40 to +125
T	= -40 to +100	= -40 to +125
H	= -40 to +100	= -55 to +125
M	= -55 to +100	= -65 to +125

Output Power	
V _{out}	P _{out}
3.3V	75W
5V	100W
8V	100W
12V	150W
15V	150W
24V	150W
28V	150W
36V	150W
48V	150W

Pin Style	Finish
Blank: Short	Tin/Lead
L: Long	Tin/Lead
S: Short ModuMate	Gold
N: Long ModuMate	Gold
F: Short RoHS	Gold
G: Long RoHS	Gold
K: Extra Long RoHS	Gold

Baseplate
Blank: Slotted
2: Threaded
3: Through-hole

Note: Product images may not highlight current product markings.

Module Family Electrical Characteristics

Electrical characteristics apply over the full operating range of input voltage, output load (resistive) and baseplate temperature, unless otherwise specified. All temperatures refer to the operating temperature at the center of the baseplate.

Module Input Specifications

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Operating input voltage	100	150	200	V _{DC}	
Input surge withstand			250	V _{DC}	<100ms
Undervoltage turn-on		97.0	99.0	V _{DC}	
Undervoltage turn-off	81.9	84.9		V _{DC}	
Oversupply turn-off/on	201.9	210	220	V _{DC}	
Disabled input current			1.1	mA	PC pin low

Module Output Specifications

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Output voltage set point			±1	%	Of nominal output voltage. Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Line regulation	±0.02	±0.20		%	Low line to high line; full load
Temperature regulation	±0.002	±0.005		% / °C	Over operating temperature range
Power sharing accuracy	±2	±5		%	10 – 100% of full load
Programming range	10	110		%	Of nominal output voltage. For trimming below 90% of nominal, a minimum load of 10% of maximum rated power may be required.
+OUT to -OUT — Absolute Maximum Ratings					
3.3V		–0.5 to 4.7		V _{DC}	Externally applied
5V		–0.5 to 7.0		V _{DC}	Externally applied
8V		–0.5 to 10.9		V _{DC}	Externally applied
12V		–0.5 to 16.1		V _{DC}	Externally applied
15V		–0.5 to 20.0		V _{DC}	Externally applied
24V		–0.5 to 31.7		V _{DC}	Externally applied
28V		–0.5 to 36.9		V _{DC}	Externally applied
36V		–0.5 to 47.4		V _{DC}	Externally applied
48V		–0.5 to 62.9		V _{DC}	Externally applied

Note: The permissible load current must never be exceeded during normal, abnormal or test conditions. For additional output related application information, please refer to output connections on page 6.

Thermal Resistance and Capacity

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Baseplate to sink; flat, greased surface		0.24		°C/Watt
Baseplate to sink; thermal pad (P/N 20265)		0.21		°C/Watt
Baseplate to ambient		10.9		°C/Watt
Baseplate to ambient; 1000LFM		2.8		°C/Watt
Thermal capacity		48		Watt-sec/°C

Module Family Electrical Characteristics (Cont.)

Electrical characteristics apply over the full operating range of input voltage, output load (resistive) and baseplate temperature, unless otherwise specified. All temperatures refer to the operating temperature at the center of the baseplate.

Module Control Specifications

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Primary Side (PC = Primary Control; PR = Parallel)					
PC bias voltage	5.50	5.75	6.00	V _{DC}	PC current = 1.0mA
current limit	1.5	2.1	3.0	mA	PC voltage = 5.5V
PC module disable	2.3	2.6	2.9	V _{DC}	Switch must be able to sink ≥4 mA. See Figure 2
PC module enable delay		4	7	ms	
PC module alarm			0.5	V _{AVG}	UV, OV, OT, module fault. See Figures 3 and 5
PC resistance	0.9	1.0	1.1	MΩ	See Figure 3, converter off or fault mode
PR emitter amplitude	5.7	5.9	6.1	Volts	PR load >30Ω, <30pF
PR emitter current	150			mA	
PR receiver impedance	375	500	625	Ω	25°C
PR receiver threshold	2.4	2.5	2.6	Volts	Minimum pulse width: 20ns
PR drive capability			12	modules	Without PR buffer amplifier
Secondary Side (SC = Secondary Control)					
SC bandgap voltage	1.21	1.23	1.25	V _{DC}	Referenced to -Sense
SC resistance	990	1000	1010	Ω	
SC capacitance		0.033		μF	
SC module alarm		0		V _{DC}	With open trim; referenced to -Sense. See Figure 7

Module General Specifications

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Isolation test voltage (IN to OUT)*	3000			V _{RMS}	Complies with reinforced insulation requirements
Isolation test voltage (IN to base)*	1500			V _{RMS}	Complies with basic insulation requirements
Isolation test voltage (OUT to base)*	500			V _{RMS}	Complies with operational insulation requirements
Isolation resistance		10		MΩ	IN to OUT, IN to baseplate, OUT to baseplate
Weight (E, C, T grade)	1.9 [52.8]	2.1 [59.3]	2.3 [65.8]	ounces [grams]	
Weight (H, M grade)	2.1 [58.7]	2.3 [65.2]	2.5 [71.7]	ounces [grams]	
Temperature limiting	100	115		°C	See Figures 3 and 5. Do not operate converter >100°C.
Agency approvals	cURus, cTÜVus, CE				UL60950-1, EN60950-1, CSA60950-1, IEC60950-1. With appropriate fuse in series with the +Input

* Isolation test voltage, 1 minute or less.

Note: Specifications are subject to change without notice.

Module-Specific Operating Specifications

3.3V_{OUT}, 75W (e.g. V150C3V3C75BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	78	79		%	Nominal input; 75% load; 25°C
Ripple and noise	94	118	mV		P-P; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP set point	4.14	4.3	4.46	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby	3.3	3.9	Watts		No load
Load regulation	±0.02	±0.2	%		No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0	22.7	Amps		
Current limit	23.1	26.1	30.7	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	15.8	26.1	30.7	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

5V_{OUT}, 100W (e.g. V150C5C100BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	81.5	82.7		%	Nominal input; 75% load; 25°C
Ripple and noise	180	225	mV		P-P; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP set point	6.03	6.25	6.47	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby	4.5	6.7	Watts		No load
Load regulation	±0.02	±0.2	%		No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0	20	Amps		
Current limit	20.4	23	27	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	14	23	27	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

8V_{OUT}, 100W (e.g. V150C8C100BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	82.5	84		%	Nominal input; 75% load; 25°C
Ripple and noise	180	215	mV		P-P; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP set point	9.36	9.7	10.1	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby	5.3	7.5	Watts		No load
Load regulation	±0.02	±0.2	%		No load to full load; nominal input
Output Current	0	12.5	Amps		
Current limit	12.7	14.4	16.9	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	8.75	14.4	16.9	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

12V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. V150C12C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	86.5	87.5		%	Nominal input; 75% load; 25°C
Ripple and noise	220	275	mV		P-P; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP set point	13.7	14.3	14.9	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby	5.5	11	Watts		No load
Load regulation	±0.02	±0.2	%		No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0	12.5	Amps		
Current limit	12.7	14.4	16.9	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	8.75	14.4	16.9	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

15V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. V150C15C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	86.9	87.9		%	Nominal input; 75% load; 25°C
Ripple and noise	135	169	mV		P-P; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP set point	17.1	17.8	18.5	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby	3.6	4.8	Watts		No load
Load regulation	±0.02	±0.2	%		No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0	10	Amps		
Current limit	10.2	11.5	13.5	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	7	11.5	13.5	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

Module-Specific Operating Specifications (Cont.)

24V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. V150C24C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	86	87.7		%	Nominal input; 75% load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		64	80	mV	P-P; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP set point	27.1	28.1	29.1	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		4.3	5	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		6.25	Amps	
Current limit	6.37	7.19	8.44	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	4.37	7.19	8.44	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

28V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. V150C28C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	86.9	87.5		%	Nominal input; 75% load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		80	100	mV	P-P; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP set point	31.5	32.7	33.9	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		5.3	7.4	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Output Current	0		5.36	Amps	
Current limit	5.46	6.16	7.24	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	3.75	6.16	7.24	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

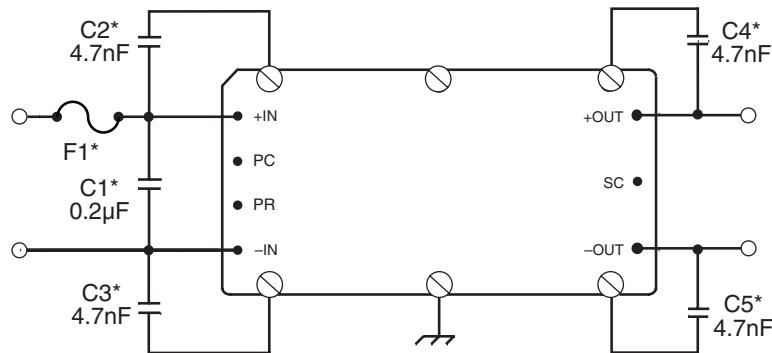
36V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. V150C36C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	82.9	84.6		%	Nominal input; 75% load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		69	87	mV	P-P; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP set point	40.4	41.9	43.4	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		5.4	6.3	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Output Current	0		4.17	Amps	
Current limit	4.25	4.8	5.63	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	2.91	4.8	5.63	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

48V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. V150C48C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	86.9	88.1		%	Nominal input; 75% load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		80	100	mV	P-P; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP set point	53.7	55.7	57.7	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		5.8	6.7	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		3.13	Amps	
Current limit	3.19	3.6	4.23	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	2.19	3.6	4.23	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

Basic Module Operation



For C1 – C5, keep leads and connections short.

Figure 1 — Basic module operation requires fusing, grounding, bypassing capacitors.* See Maxi, Mini, Micro Design Guide.

Output Connections and Considerations

The permissible load current must never be exceeded during normal, abnormal or test conditions. Converters subject to dynamic loading exceeding 25% of rated current must be reviewed by Vicor Applications Engineering to ensure that the converter will operate properly.

Under dynamic-load, light-load or no-load conditions, the converter may emit audible noise. Converters that utilize remote sense may require compensation circuitry to offset the phase lag caused by the external output leads and load impedance. If an external remote-sense circuit is used, the remote-sense leads must be

protected for conditions such as lead reversal, noise pickup, open circuit or excessive output lead resistance between the sense point and the converters output terminals. For applications that may draw more than the rated current, a fast-acting electronic circuit breaker must be utilized to protect the converter. Under no circumstance should the rated current be exceeded. Utilizing or testing of current limit or short circuit current will damage the converter. Ensure that the total output capacitance connected to the converter does not exceed the limits on Page 16, "Maximum Output Capacitance", of the design guide.

Comprehensive Online Application Information



The Design Guide and Applications Manual includes:

- Application circuits
- Design requirements
- EMC considerations
- Current sharing in power arrays
- Thermal performance information
- Recommended soldering methods
- Accessory modules – filtering, rectification, front-ends
- Mounting options
- ...and more.

[CLICK HERE TO VIEW
DESIGN GUIDE](#)

Also at vicorpowers.com

- PowerBench online configurators
- Over 20 Application Notes
- Online calculators – thermal, trimming, hold-up
- PDF data sheets for ALL Vicor products

Primary Control – PC Pin

Module Enable/Disable

The module may be disabled by pulling PC to 0V (2.3V max) with respect to the –Input. This may be done with an open collector transistor, relay, or optocoupler. Converters may be disabled with a single transistor or relay either directly or via “OR’ing” diodes for two or more converters. See Figure 2.

Primary Auxiliary Supply

During normal operation only, the PC Pin can source 5.7V @ 1.5mA. In the example shown in Figure 4, PC powers a module enabled LED.

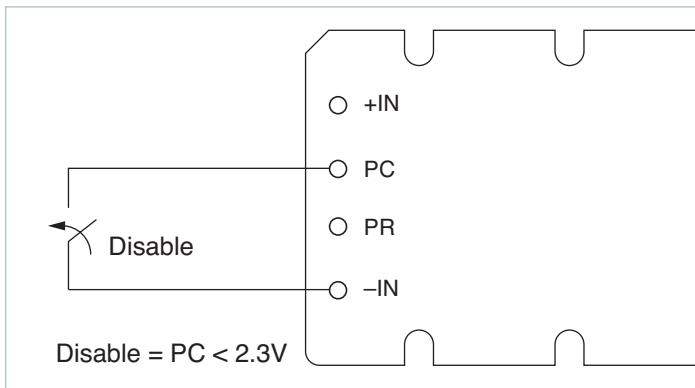


Figure 2 — Module enable/disable

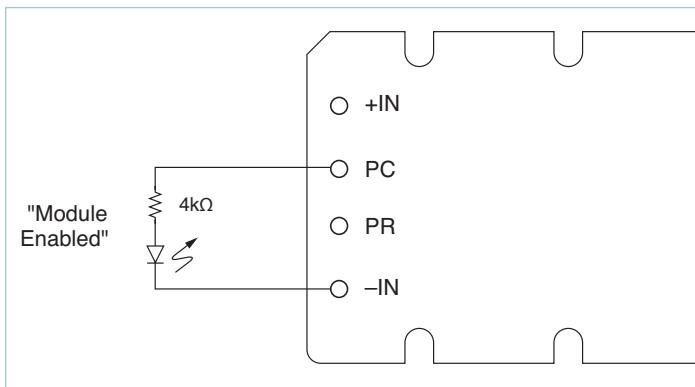


Figure 4 — LED on-state indicator

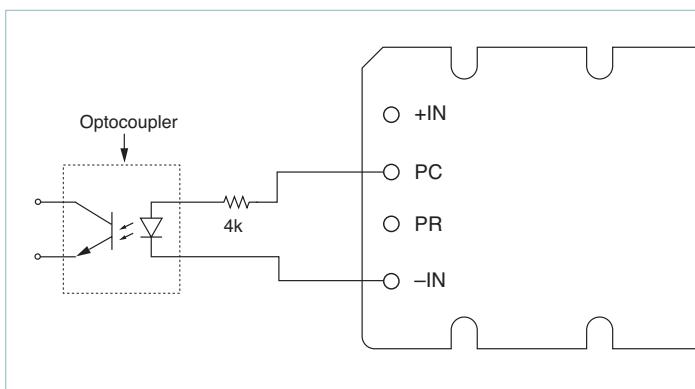


Figure 6 — Isolated on-state indicator

Module Alarm

The module contains “watchdog” circuitry which monitors input voltage, operating temperature and internal operating parameters. In the event that any of these parameters are outside of their allowable operating range, the module will shut down and PC will go low. PC will periodically go high and the module will check to see if the fault (as an example, Input Undervoltage) has cleared. If the fault has not been cleared, PC will go low again and the cycle will restart. The SC pin will go low in the event of a fault and return to its normal state after the fault has been cleared. See Figures 3 and 5.

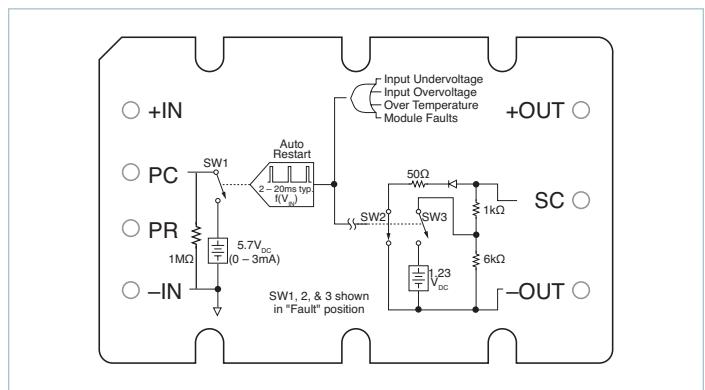


Figure 3 — PC/SC module alarm logic

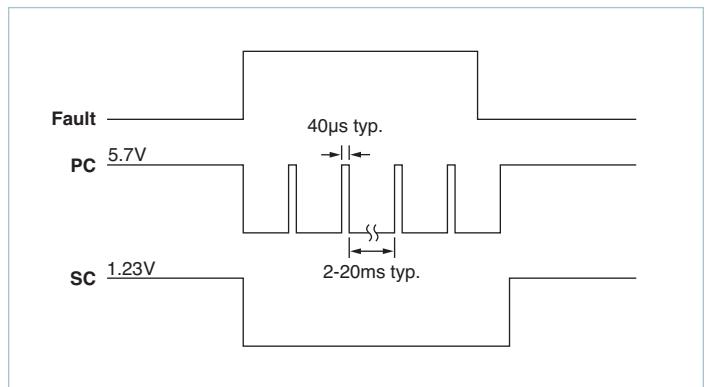


Figure 5 —PC/SC module alarm timing

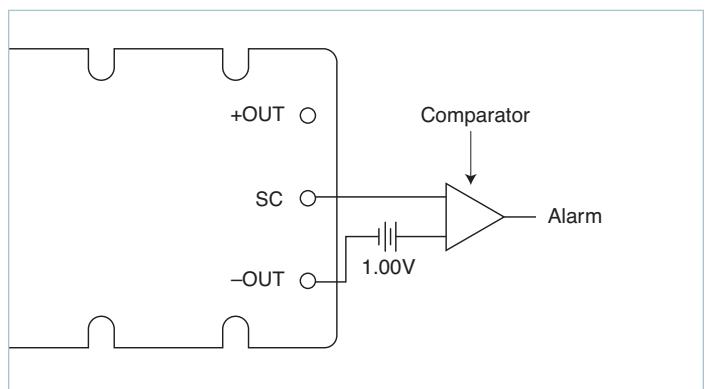


Figure 7 — Secondary-side on-state indicator

Secondary Control – SC Pin

Output Voltage Programming

The output voltage of the converter can be adjusted or programmed via fixed resistors, potentiometers or voltage DACs. See Figure 8.

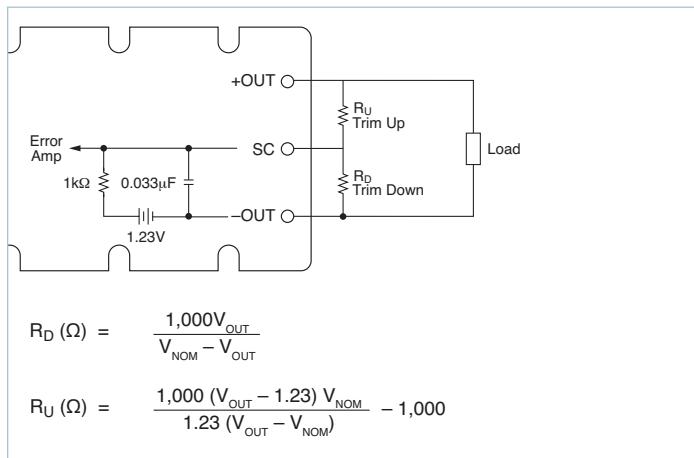


Figure 8 — Output voltage trim-down and trim-up circuit

Trim Down

1. This converter is not a constant-power device – it has a constant current limit. Hence, available output power is reduced by the same percentage that output voltage is trimmed down. Do not exceed maximum rated output current.
2. The trim-down resistor must be connected between the SC and $-S$ pins. Do not bypass the SC pin directly with a capacitor.

Trim Up

1. The converter is rated for a maximum delivered power. To ensure that maximum rated power is not exceeded, reduce maximum output current by the same percentage increase in output voltage.
2. The trim-up resistor must be connected between the SC and $+S$ pins. Do not bypass the SC pin directly with a capacitor.
3. Do not trim the converter above maximum trim range (typically $+10\%$) or the output over voltage protection circuitry may be activated.

Trim resistor values calculated automatically:

On-line calculators for trim resistor values are available on the vicor website at:

asp.vicorpowers.com/calculators/calculators.asp?calc=1

Resistor values can be calculated for fixed trim up, fixed trim down and for variable trim up or down.

Parallel Bus – PR Pin

Parallel Operation

The PR pin supports paralleling for increased power with $N+1$ ($N+M$) redundancy. Modules of the same input voltage, output voltage, and power level will current share if all PR pins are suitably interfaced.

Compatible interface architectures include the following:

AC-coupled single-wire interface. All PR pins are connected to a single communication bus through $0.001\mu F$ (500V) capacitors. This interface supports current sharing and is fault tolerant except for the communication bus. Up to three converters may be paralleled by this method. See Figure 9.

Transformer-coupled interface. For paralleling four or more converters a transformer-coupled interface is required, and under certain conditions a PR buffer circuit.

For details on parallel operation please refer to the [Design Guide & Applications Manual for Maxi, Mini, Micro Family](#).

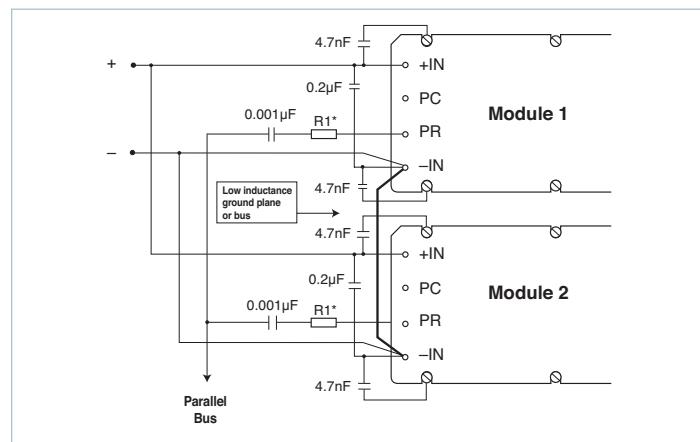


Figure 9 — AC-coupled single-wire interface

* See Maxi, Mini, Micro Design Guide

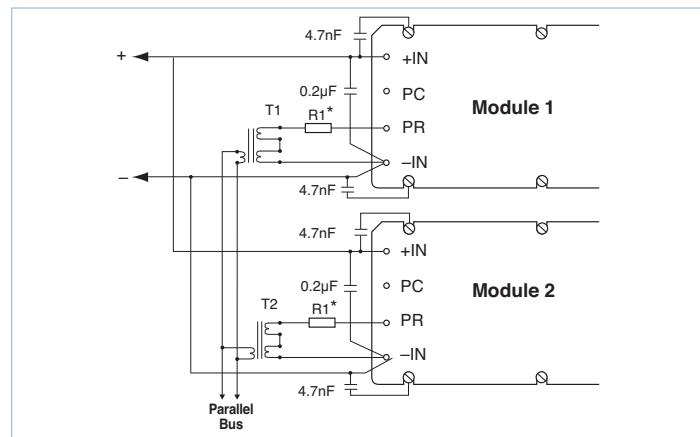
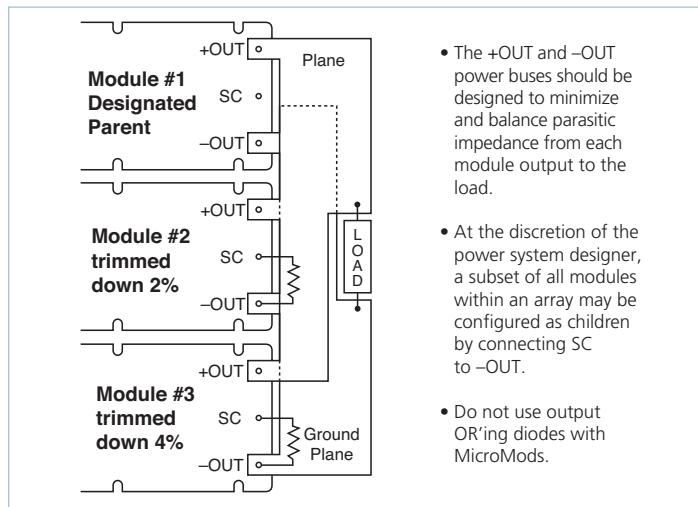


Figure 10 — Transformer-coupled interface

Number of Converters in Parallel	*R1 value Ω
2	75
3	50
4	33
5 or more	refer to application note: Designing High-Power Arrays using Maxi, Mini, Micro Family DC-DC Converters

Parallel Bus / Voltage-Drop Compensation



- The +OUT and -OUT power buses should be designed to minimize and balance parasitic impedance from each module output to the load.
- At the discretion of the power system designer, a subset of all modules within an array may be configured as children by connecting SC to -OUT.
- Do not use output OR'ing diodes with MicroMods.

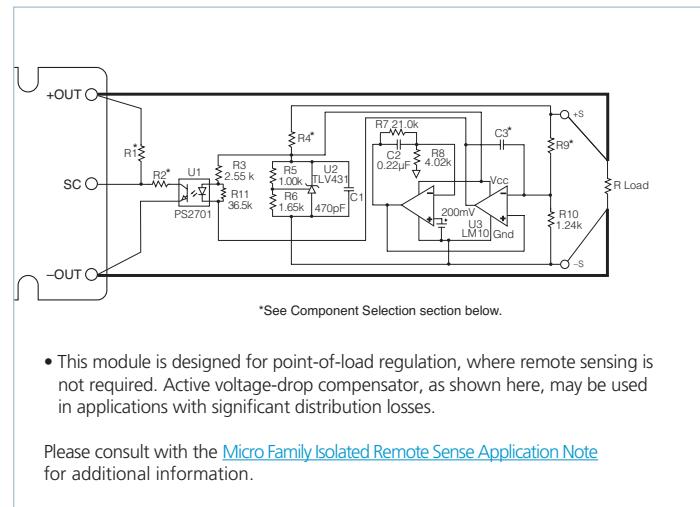


Figure 11 — N+1 module array output connections

Figure 12 — Voltage-drop compensation

Pin Styles*

Designator	Description	Finish	Notes
(None)	Short	Tin/Lead	Requires inboard mounting
L	Long	Tin/Lead	Onboard mounting for 0.065in boards
S	Short ModuMate	Gold	SurfMate or inboard socket mounting
N	Long ModuMate	Gold	Onboard socket mounting
F	Short RoHS	Gold	Select for RoHS-compliant inboard solder, socket or SurfMate mounting
G	Long RoHS	Gold	Select for RoHS-compliant onboard solder or socket mounting
K	Extra Long RoHS	Gold	Select for RoHS compliance onboard mounting for thicker PCBs (not intended for socket or Surfmate mounting)

* Pin style designator follows the "B" after the output power and precedes the baseplate designator.
Ex. V150C12T150B**N**2 — Long ModuMate Pins

Storage

Vicor products, when not installed in customer units, should be stored in ESD safe packaging in accordance with ANSI/ESD S20.20, "Protection of Electrical and Electronic Parts, Assemblies and Equipment" and should be maintained in a temperature controlled factory/ warehouse environment not exposed to outside elements controlled between the temperature ranges of 15°C and 38°C. Humidity shall not be condensing, no minimum humidity when stored in an ESD compliant package.

Mechanical Drawings

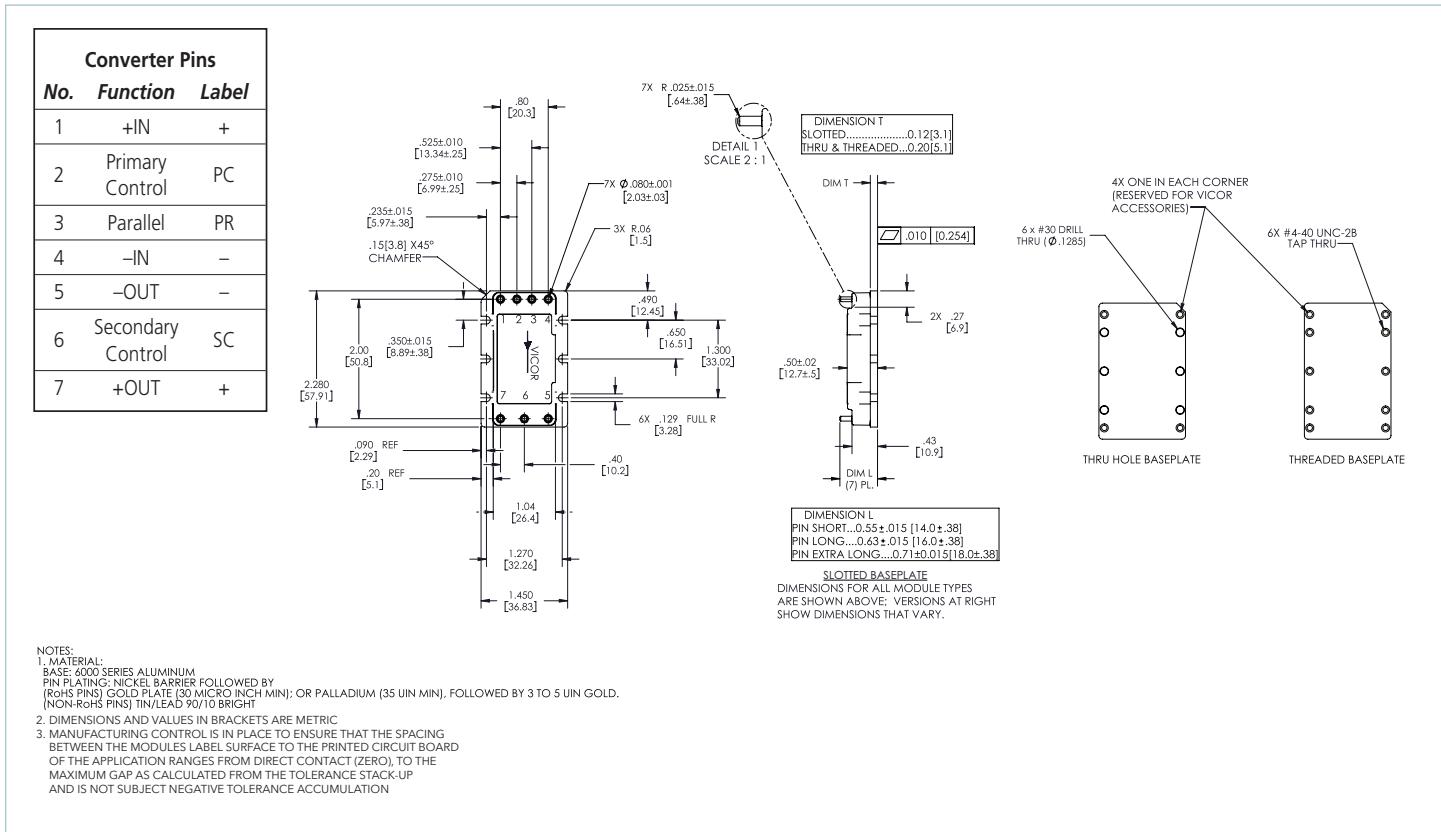


Figure 13 — Module outline

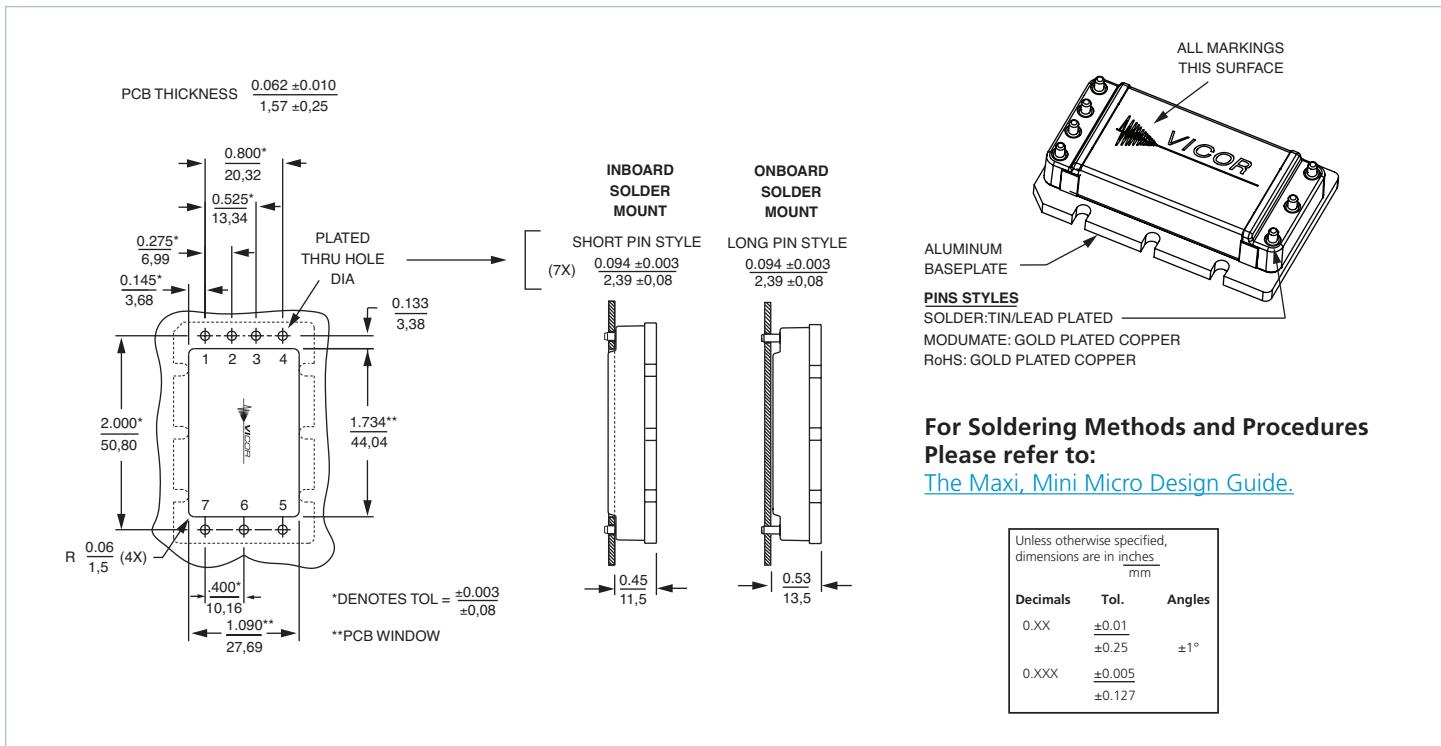


Figure 14 — PCB mounting specifications

Vicor's comprehensive line of power solutions includes high density AC-DC and DC-DC modules and accessory components, fully configurable AC-DC and DC-DC power supplies, and complete custom power systems.

Information furnished by Vicor is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, no responsibility is assumed by Vicor for its use. Vicor makes no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this publication. Vicor reserves the right to make changes to any products, specifications, and product descriptions at any time without notice. Information published by Vicor has been checked and is believed to be accurate at the time it was printed; however, Vicor assumes no responsibility for inaccuracies. Testing and other quality controls are used to the extent Vicor deems necessary to support Vicor's product warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

Visit <http://www.vicorpowers.com/dc-dc-converters-board-mount/high-density-dc-dc-converters> for the latest product information.

Vicor's Standard Terms and Conditions and Product Warranty

All sales are subject to Vicor's Standard Terms and Conditions of Sale, and Product Warranty which are available on Vicor's webpage (<http://www.vicorpowers.com/termsconditionswarranty>) or upon request.

Life Support Policy

VICOR'S PRODUCTS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE AS CRITICAL COMPONENTS IN LIFE SUPPORT DEVICES OR SYSTEMS WITHOUT THE EXPRESS PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND GENERAL COUNSEL OF VICOR CORPORATION. As used herein, life support devices or systems are devices which (a) are intended for surgical implant into the body, or (b) support or sustain life and whose failure to perform when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling can be reasonably expected to result in a significant injury to the user. A critical component is any component in a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system or to affect its safety or effectiveness. Per Vicor Terms and Conditions of Sale, the user of Vicor products and components in life support applications assumes all risks of such use and indemnifies Vicor against all liability and damages.

Intellectual Property Notice

Vicor and its subsidiaries own Intellectual Property (including issued U.S. and Foreign Patents and pending patent applications) relating to the products described in this data sheet. No license, whether express, implied, or arising by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document. Interested parties should contact Vicor's Intellectual Property Department.

Contact Us: <http://www.vicorpowers.com/contact-us>

Vicor Corporation

25 Frontage Road
Andover, MA, USA 01810
Tel: 800-735-6200
Fax: 978-475-6715
www.vicorpowers.com

email

Customer Service: custserv@vicorpowers.com
Technical Support: apps@vicorpowers.com

©2019 – 2020 Vicor Corporation. All rights reserved. The Vicor name is a registered trademark of Vicor Corporation.
All other trademarks, product names, logos and brands are property of their respective owners.