#### **MAX9065**

## Ultra-Small, nanoPower, Window Comparator in 4 UCSP and 5 SOT23

#### **General Description**

The MAX9065 is an ultra-small, low-power, window comparator ideal for a wide variety of portable electronics applications such as cell phones, portable media players, and notebooks that have extremely tight board space and power constraints. It comes in both a 4-bump UCSP<sup>TM</sup> package with a 1mm x 1mm footprint (as small as two 0402 resistors) and a 5-pin SOT23 package.

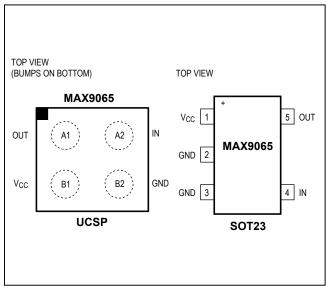
The MAX9065 features a common-mode input range of -0.3V to +5.5V independent of supply voltage. The input current goes to zero when the MAX9065 is powered down ( $V_{CC}=0$ ). Additionally, the MAX9065 features high RF immunity.

The MAX9065 has a push-pull output and consumes only  $1\mu\text{A}$  (max) supply current. The MAX9065 operates down to 1.0V over the extended -40°C to +85°C temperature range.

#### **Applications**

- Cell Phones
- Portable Media Players
- Electronic Toys
- Notebook Computers
- Portable Medical Devices

## **Pin Configurations**



UCSP is a trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

#### **Features**

- Tiny 1mm x 1mm 4-Bump UCSP
  - Footprint = Two 0402 Resistors
  - Also Available in 5-Pin SOT23 Package
- Ultra-Low Power Operating Current
  - 1μA (max)
- -0.3V to +5.5V Input Voltage Range
- 1.0V to 5.5V V<sub>CC</sub> Range
- 3.0V and 4.2V Trigger Points
- -40°C to +85°C Extended Temperature Range

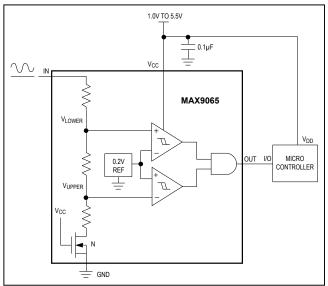
#### **Ordering Information**

PART	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX9065EBS+G45	4 UCSP	AGC
MAX9065EUK+	5 SOT23	AFFL
MAX9065AEWS+TCNB	4 WLP	AGO

**Note:** All devices are specified over the extended -40°C to +85°C operating temperature range.

G45 = Protective die coating.

## **Typical Operating Circuit**





<sup>+</sup>Denotes a lead-free/RoHS-compliant package.

# Ultra-Small, nanoPower, Window Comparator in 4 UCSP and 5 SOT23

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

V <sub>CC</sub> , IN to GND	0.3V to +6V	Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
OUT to GND	0.3V to (V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3V)	Junction Temperature	+150°C
Output Short-Circuit Current Duration	10s	Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Input Current into Any Terminal	±20mA	Lead Temperature (SOT23 only, soldering	ng 10s)+300°C
Continuous Power Dissipation		Soldering Temperature (reflow)	+260°C
4-Bump UCSP (derate 3.0mW/°C abo	ve +70°C)238mW		
5-Pin SOT23 (derate 3.9mW/°C above	e +70°C)312mW		
4-Bump WLP (derate 3mW/°C above	+70°C)915mW		

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### **Electrical Characteristics**

( $V_{CC}$  = 3.3V,  $T_A$  = -40°C to +85°C. Typical values are at  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
DC CHARACTERISTICS							
		MAX9065EBS+ 4 UCSP	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	4.158	4.20	4.242	- - - V
			-40°C < T <sub>A</sub> < +85°C	4.10		4.30	
Upper Threshold Voltage	UTV	MAX9065EUK+ 5 SOT23	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	4.04	4.20	4.36	
Opper Threshold Voltage	UIV		-40°C < T <sub>A</sub> < +85°C	3.98		4.42	V
		MAX9065AEBS+	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	1.152	1.20	1.248	
		4 UCSP	-40°C < T <sub>A</sub> < +85°C	1.132		1.268	
		MAX9065EBS+	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	2.94	3.00	3.06	
		4 UCSP	-40°C < T <sub>A</sub> < +85°C	2.92		3.08	
Lower Threshold Voltage	LTV	MAX9065EUK+	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	2.88	3.00	3.12	V
Lower Threshold Voltage	LIV	5 SOT23	-40°C < T <sub>A</sub> < +85°C	2.83		3.17	] V
		MAX9065AEBS+	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	0.576	0.60	0.624	
		4 UCSP	-40°C < T <sub>A</sub> < +85°C	0.566		0.634	
Input Voltage Range	V <sub>IN</sub>			-0.3		+5.5	V
Hysteresis	V <sub>HYS</sub>	(Note 2)			±1.0		%
Resistor String Input Resistance	R <sub>IN</sub>			5.8	11	17.7	МΩ
Input Shutdown Current	I <sub>IN_SHDN</sub>	$V_{CC} = 0V, V_{IN} = 5.5V$			1	15	nA
	V <sub>OL</sub>	$I_{SINK}$ = 100 $\mu$ A, $V_{CC}$ = 1V, $T_{A}$ = +25 $^{\circ}$ C				0.2	
Output Voltage Low		I <sub>SINK</sub> = 1.2mA, V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V				0.3	V
		$I_{SINK}$ = 1.2mA, $V_{CC}$ = 5.5V				0.5	
Output Voltage High	V <sub>OH</sub>	$I_{SOURCE} = 25\mu A, V_{CC} = 1V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C$			٧	<sub>CC</sub> - 0.2	
		$I_{\text{SOURCE}} = 0.3 \text{mA}, V_{\text{CC}} = 3.3 \text{V}$			V	<sub>CC</sub> - 0.3	V
		I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 0.75mA, V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5V			V	CC - 0.5	
AC CHARACTERISTICS							
Propagation Delay	t <sub>PD</sub>	Overdrive = ±100mV (Notes 3, 4)			25		μs
Fall Time	t <sub>F</sub>	C <sub>L</sub> = 10pF			14		ns
Rise Time	t <sub>R</sub>	C <sub>L</sub> = 10pF			30		ns

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#### **Electrical Characteristics (continued)**

( $V_{CC}$  = 3.3V,  $T_A$  = -40°C to +85°C. Typical values are at  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
POWER SUPPLY						
Supply Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	Guaranteed by V <sub>OS</sub> tests	1		5.5	V
Supply Current	I <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5V		0.7	1.35	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.0V, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		0.6	1.0	μA
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	V <sub>CC</sub> = 0.9V to 5.5V, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	40	53		dB
Power-Up Time	ton			3		ms

Note 1: All devices are 100% production tested at T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C. Temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

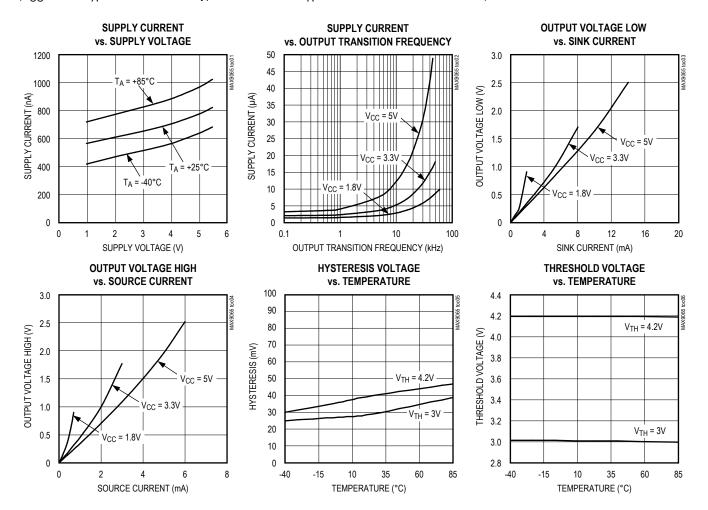
Note 2: Hysteresis is the input voltage difference between the two switching points.

Note 3: Overdrive is defined as the voltage above or below the average of the switching points.

Note 4: Guaranteed by ATE and/or bench characterization over temperature.

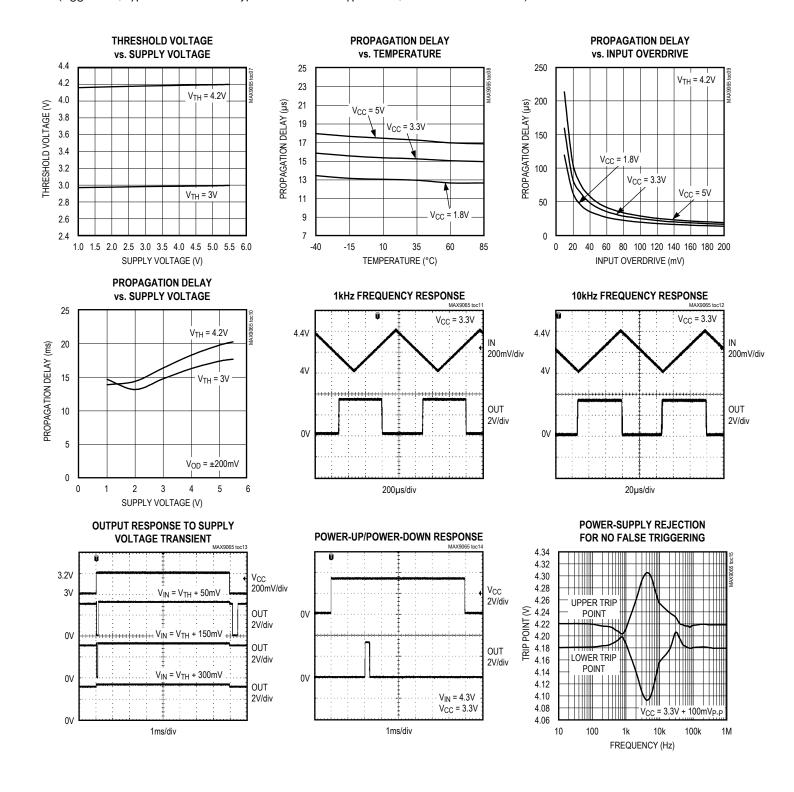
#### **Typical Operating Characteristics**

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V,  $T_A$  = -40°C to +85°C. Typical values are at  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



### **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**

( $V_{CC}$  = 3.3V,  $T_A$  = -40°C to +85°C. Typical values are at  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



#### **Pin Description**

P	IN	NAME	FUNCTION	
SOT23	UCSP	NAME	FUNCTION	
1	B1	V <sub>CC</sub>	External Supply Input. Bypass to ground with a 0.1µF bypass capacitor.	
2, 3	B2	GND	Ground	
4	A2	IN	Window Comparator Input	
5	A1	OUT	Push-Pull Output	

#### **Detailed Description**

The MAX9065 is an extremely small window comparator designed for compact, low-current applications, featuring a supply current of less than  $1\mu$ A (max).

#### **MAX9065 Operation**

At the heart of the MAX9065 are two comparators, a resistor-divider with a disconnect switch, a 200mV reference, digital logic circuitry, and an output stage (see the *Typical Operating Circuit*).

The digital logic circuitry and the output stage together behave like an AND gate. The gate's inputs are the outputs of the two comparators. When either comparator's output is low, the output asserts low. When both comparator's outputs are high, the output asserts high.

When power is applied to  $V_{CC}$ , the n-channel FET at the bottom of the resistor-divider is turned on. The resistor-divider provides two voltages,  $V_{UPPER}$  and  $V_{LOWER}$ , for comparison with an internal 0.2V reference voltage. When the input voltage exceeds 4.2V,  $V_{UPPER}$  is greater than 0.2V, causing the output to assert low. When the input voltage falls below 3.0V,  $V_{LOWER}$  is less than 0.2V, causing the output also to assert low. With the input voltage between 3.0V and 4.2V, the output asserts high, indicating that the input voltage is within the desired range. Table 1 summarizes the operation of the MAX9065.

When  $V_{CC}$  goes to 0V, the n-channel FET is turned off, eliminating the resistor-divider as a leakage path for current.

**Table 1. MAX9065 Operation** 

INPUT VOLTAGE	OUTPUT
V <sub>IN</sub> > 4.2V	Low
3.0V < V <sub>IN</sub> < 4.2V	High
V <sub>IN</sub> < 3.0V	Low

#### **Table 2. MAX9065A Operation**

INPUT VOLTAGE	OUTPUT
V <sub>IN</sub> > 1.2V	Low
0.6V < V <sub>IN</sub> < 1.2V	High
V <sub>IN</sub> < 0.6V	Low

#### **MAX9065A Operation**

The resistor-divider provides two voltages,  $V_{UPPER}$  and  $V_{LOWER}$ , for comparison with an internal 0.2V reference voltage. When the input voltage exceeds 1.2V,  $V_{UPPER}$  is greater than 0.2V, causing the output to assert low.

When the input voltage falls below 0.6V,  $V_{LOWER}$  is less than 0.2V, causing the output also to assert low. With the input voltage between 0.6V and 1.2V, the output asserts high, indicating that the input voltage is within the desired range. Table 2 summarizes the operation of the MAX9065A.

#### **Applications**

The MAX9065 is designed specifically to monitor the voltage on a single lithium battery. Keeping the voltage on a lithium battery within a tight range is important to prevent damage to the battery. Specifically, ensuring that the battery's voltage neither exceeds 4.2V nor falls below 3.0V lengthens the lifetime of the battery and avoids any hazardous battery conditions.

#### **Hysteresis**

There are four trip points for hysteresis. See Figure 1.

#### **Power-Supply Considerations**

Bypass  $V_{CC}$  with a  $0.1\mu F$  capacitor to ground.

### **Chip Information**

PROCESS: BICMOS

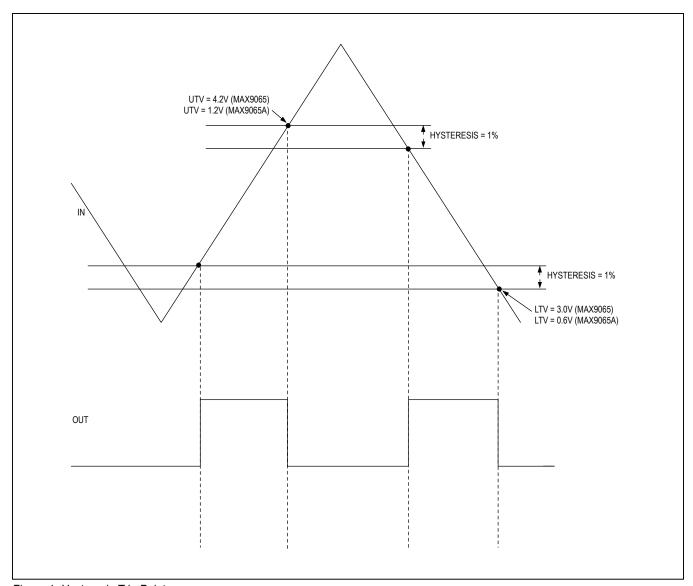
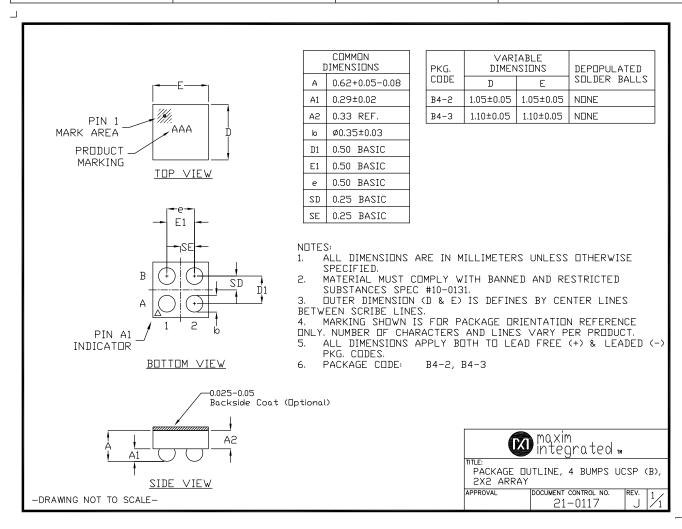


Figure 1. Hysteresis Trip Points

#### **Package Information**

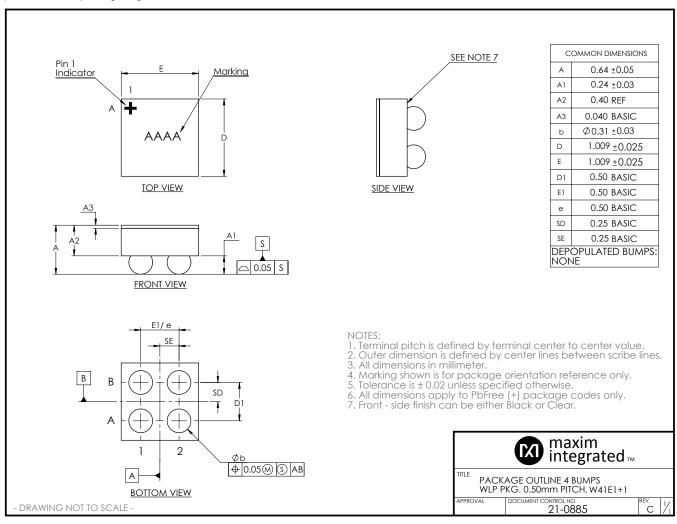
For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

PACKAGE TYPE	PACKAGE CODE	OUTLINE NO.	LAND PATTERN NO.
5 SOT23	U5+2	<u>21-0057</u>	90-0174
4 UCSP	B4+1	<u>21-0117</u>	Refer to Application Note 1891
4 WLP	W41E1+1	<u>21-0885</u>	90-0366



#### **Package Information (continued)**

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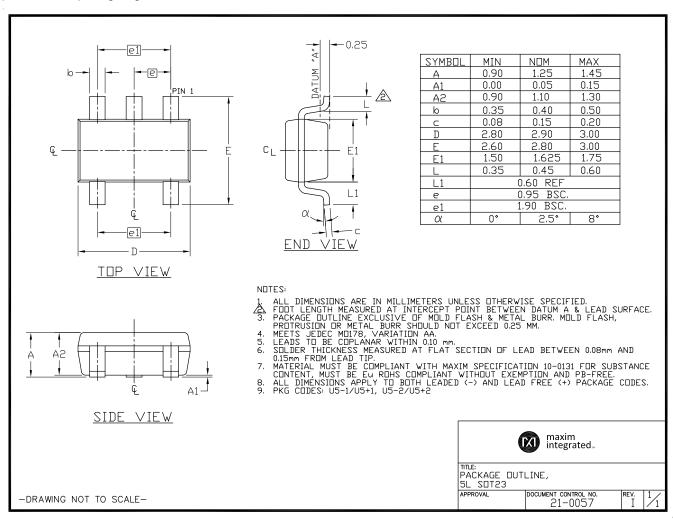


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## **Revision History**

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
0	7/08	Initial release	_
1	10/08	Removed future part reference from 5 SOT23 package	1
2	1/11	Added G45 designation	1
3	8/15	Corrected error in Typical Operating Circuit	1
4	3/17	Updated title to include "nanoPower" and updated package outline drawings	1–10

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