32-tap Digital Potentiometers (POTs) with 2-wire Interface

Description

CAT5110/18/19/23/24/25 linear-taper digital POTs perform the same function as a mechanical potentiometer or a variable resistor. These devices consist of a fixed resistor and a wiper contact with 32-tap points that are digitally controlled through a 2-wire up/down serial interface.

The CAT5110 and CAT5125 are configured as potentiometers. The CAT5118/19/23/24 are configured as variable resistors.

Three resistance values are available: $10 \text{ k}\Omega$, $50 \text{ k}\Omega$ and $100 \text{ k}\Omega$. All devices are available in space-saving 5-pin and 6-pin SOT-23 packages. The CAT5110/18/19 are also available in the SC-70 package.

Features

- 0.3 µA Ultra-low Standby Current
- Single-supply Operation: 2.7 V to 5.5 V
- Glitchless Switching between Resistor Taps
- Power-on Reset to Midscale
- 2-wire Up/Down Serial Interface
- Resistance Values: $10 \text{ k}\Omega$, $50 \text{ k}\Omega$ and $100 \text{ k}\Omega$
- Low Wiper Resistance: 80 Ω for CAT5123, CAT5124, CAT5125
- CAT5110, CAT5118, CAT5119 Available in SC-70
- These Devices are Pb-Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

Applications

- LCD Screen Adjustment
- Volume Control
- Mechanical Potentiometer Replacement
- Gain Adjustment
- Line Impedance Matching



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TB SUFFIX CASE 527AJ



SC-70 SD SUFFIX CASE 419AC SOT-23 TB SUFFIX CASE 527AH



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 7 of this data sheet.



Figure 1. Functional Diagram

Table 1. PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Pin Number				
CAT5110/ CAT5125	CAT5118/ CAT5123	CAT5119/ CAT5124	Pin Name	Description
1	1	1	V _{DD}	Power Supply
2	2	2	GND	Ground
3	3	3	U/D	Up/Down Control Input. With $\overline{\text{CS}}$ low, a low-to-high transition increments or decrements the wiper position.
4	4	4	CS	Chip Select Input. A high-to-low \overline{CS} transition determines the mode: increment if U/D is high, or decrement if U/D is low.
-	-	5	L	Low Terminal of Resistor
5	-	-	W	Wiper Terminal of Resistor
6	6	6	Н	High Terminal of Resistor

Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameters	Ratings	Units
V _{DD} to GND	–0.3 to +6	V
All Other Pins to GND	–0.3 to (V _{DD} + 0.3)	V
Input and Output Latch–Up Immunity	±200	mA
Maximum Continuous Current into H, L and W 100 k Ω 50 k Ω 10 k Ω	±0.6 ±1.3 ±1.3	mA
Continuous Power Dissipation (T _A = +70°C) 5-pin SC–70 (Note 1) 6-pin SC–70 (Note 1)	247 245	mW
Operating Temperature Range	-40 to +85	°C
Junction Temperature	+150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65 to +150	°C
Soldering Temperature (soldering, 10 sec)	+300	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

1. Derate 3.1 mW/°C above $T_A = +70$ °C

Table 3. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{DD} = 2.7 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}, V_{H} = V_{DD}, V_{L} = 0, T_{A} = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}. \text{ Typical values are at } V_{DD} = 2.7 \text{ V}, T_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$

C _R NL	CAT5110/18/19 CAT5123/24/25	32 80 40 8	100 50 10 200 30 5	120 60 12 300	Taps kΩ ppm/°C
C _R NL	CAT5110/18/19 CAT5123/24/25	32 80 40 8	100 50 10 200 30 5	120 60 12 300	Taps kΩ ppm/°C
C _R	CAT5110/18/19 CAT5123/24/25	80 40 8	100 50 10 200 30 5	120 60 12 300	kΩ ppm/°C
C _R NL NL	CAT5110/18/19 CAT5123/24/25	40 8	50 10 200 30 5	60 12 300	ppm/°C
C _R NL NL	CAT5110/18/19 CAT5123/24/25	8	10 200 30 5	12 300	ppm/°C
NL	CAT5110/18/19 CAT5123/24/25		200 30 5	300	ppm/°C
NL DNL	CAT5123/24/25		30 5	300	
NL)NL			5		
NL DNL			-		ppm/°C
NL			±0.5	±1	LSB
				±1	LSB
			±0.1		LSB
				1	LSB
R _W	CAT5110/18/19		200	600	Ω
	CAT5123/24/25		80	200	
/ _{IH}		$0.7 ext{ x V}_{ ext{DD}}$			V
V _{IL}				$0.3 \times V_{DD}$	V
CU		25			ns
t _{CI}		50			ns
t _{IC}		25			ns
t _{IL}		25			ns
t _{IH}		25			ns
GGLE			1		MHz
TTLE	100 k Ω variable resistor configuration, C _L = 10 pF		1		μs
ſ	100 k Ω potentiometer configuration, C _L = 10 pF		0.25		
	¹ ₩ / _{ІН} / _{ІL} ⁽ Cl ⁽ Cl ⁽ Cl ⁽ Ll ⁽ H GGLE TTLE	CAT5110/18/19 CAT5123/24/25 /IH CAT5123/24/25 /IH /IL CU Image: Culor of the second	A CAT5110/18/19 R_W CAT5123/24/25 I_{IH} 0.7 × V _{DD} I_{IL} 0.7 × V _{DD} I_{IL} 25 CU 25 Ici 50 Ici 25 Ici 100 kΩ variable resistor configuration, C _L = 10 pF 100 kΩ potentiometer configuration, C _L = 10 pF	R_W CAT5110/18/19 200 CAT5123/24/25 80 I_{IL} 0.7 × V _{DD} I_{IL} 0.7 × V _{DD} I_{IL} 25 I_{CI} 50 I_{CI} 25 I_{IL} 100 k Ω variable resistor configuration, $C_L = 10 \text{ pF}$ 1 $IO0 k\Omega$ potentiometer configuration, $C_L = 10 \text{ pF}$ 0.25	$\frac{1}{N_W} = \frac{1}{CAT5110/18/19} = \frac{200}{600} = \frac{600}{600}$ $CAT5123/24/25 = 80 = 200$ $\frac{1}{I_H} = \frac{0.7 \times V_{DD}}{I_L} = \frac{0.3 \times V_{DD}}{0.3 \times V_{DD}}$ $\frac{1}{I_L} = \frac{25}{10} = \frac{1}{I_L}$ $\frac{100 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ variable resistor}}{100 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ potentiometer}} = \frac{10 \text{ pF}}{100 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ potentiometer}}$

Supply Voltage	V _{DD}		2.7		5.5	V
Active Supply Current (Note 4)	I _{DD}				25	μΑ
Standby Supply Current (Note 5)	I _{SB}	V _{DD} = +5 V		0.3	1	μÂ

Up/Down Toggle Rate: f_{TOGGLE} = 1 / t_{SETTLE}
 Typical settling times are dependent on end-to-end resistance.
 Supply current measureed while changing wiper tap, f_{TOGGLE} = 1 MHz.

5. Supply current measureed while wiper position is fixed.





Figure 6. Tap-to-Tap Switching Transient

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The CAT5110/5118/5119/5123/5124/5125 consist of a fixed resistor and a wiper contact with 32–tap points that are digitally controlled through a 2-wire up/down serial interface. Three end-to-end resistance values are available: 10 k Ω , 50 k Ω and 100 k Ω .

The CAT5110/5125 is designed to operate as a potentiometer. In this configuration, the low terminal of the resistor array is connected to ground (pin 2).

The CAT5118/5123 performs as a variable resistor. In this device, the wiper terminal and high terminal of the resistor array are connected at pin 5. The CAT5119/5124 is a similar variable resistor, except the low terminal is connected to pin 5.

Digital Interface Operation

The devices have two modes of operation when the serial interface is active: increment and decrement mode. The serial interface is only active when $\overline{\text{CS}}$ is low.

The \overline{CS} and U/\overline{D} inputs control the position of the wiper along the resistor array. When \overline{CS} transitions from high to low, the part will go into increment mode if U/\overline{D} input is high, and into decrement mode when U/\overline{D} input is low. Once the mode is set, the device will remain in that mode until \overline{CS} goes high again. A low-to-high transition at the U/\overline{D} pin will increment or decrement the wiper position depending on the current mode (Figures 7 and 8).

When the \overline{CS} input transitions to high (serial interface inactive), the value of the counter is stored and the wiper position is maintained.

Note that when the wiper reaches the maximum (or minimum) tap position, the wiper will not wrap around to the minimum (or maximum) position.

Power-On Reset

All parts in this family feature power-on reset (POR) circuitry that sets the wiper position to midscale at power-up. By default, the chip is in the increment mode.



Note: "W" is not a digital signal. It represents wiper transitions.





Note: "W" is not a digital signal. It represents wiper transitions.

Figure 8. Serial Interface Timing Diagram, Decrement Mode

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The devices are intended for circuits requiring digitally controlled adjustable resistance, such as LCD contrast control, where voltage biasing adjusts the display contrast.

Alternative Positive LCD Bias Control

An op amp can be used to provide buffering and gain on the output of the CAT5110/CAT5125. This can be done by connecting the wiper output to the positive input of a noninverting op amp as shown in Figure 9. Figure 10 shows a similar circuit for the CAT5119/CAT5124.



Figure 9. Positive LCD Bias Control



Figure 11. Adjustable Gain Circuit

Adjustable Gain

Figures 11 and 12 show how to use either a variable resistor or a potentiometer to digitally adjust the gain of a noninverting op amp configuration, by connecting the devices in series with a resistor to ground. The devices have a low 5 ppm/°C ratiometric tempco that allows for a very stable adjustable gain configuration over temperature.



Figure 10. Positive LCD Bias Control



Figure 12. Adjustable Gain Circuit

Device	Orderable Part Number	Resistor [k Ω]	Pin Package	Shipping [†]
	CAT5110SDI-10GT3	10	SC70-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5110TBI-10-T3	10	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5110TBI-10GT3	10	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5110SDI-50GT3	50	SC70-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
CAT5110	CAT5110TBI-50-T3	50	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5110TBI-50GT3	50	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5110SDI-00GT3	100	SC70-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5110TBI-00-T3	100	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5110TBI-00GT3	100	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5118SDI-10GT3	10	SC70-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5118TBI-10-T3	10	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5118TBI-10GT3	10	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5118SDI-50GT3	50	SC70-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
CAT5118	CAT5118TBI-50-T3	50	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5118TBI-50GT3	50	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5118SDI-00GT3	100	SC70-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5118TBI-00-T3	100	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5118TBI-00GT3	100	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5119SDI-10GT3	10	SC70-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5119TBI-10-T3	10	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5119TBI-10GT3	10	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5119SDI-50GT3	50	SC70-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
CAT5119	CAT5119TBI-50-T3	50	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5119TBI-50GT3	50	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5119SDI-00GT3	100	SC70-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5119TBI-00-T3	100	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5119TBI-00GT3	100	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5123TBI-10-T3	10	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5123TBI-10GT3	10	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
CAT5123	CAT5123TBI-50-T3 (Note 7)	50	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5123TBI-50GT3 (Note 7)	50	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5123TBI-00-T3 (Note 7)	100	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5123TBI-00GT3 (Note 7)	100	SOT23-5	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5124TBI-10-T3 (Note 7)	10	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5124TBI-10GT3 (Note 7)	10	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
CAT5124	CAT5124TBI-50-T3	50	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5124TBI-50GT3	50	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5124TBI-00-T3 (Note 7)	100	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5124TBI-00GT3 (Note 7)	100	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5125TBI-10-T3	10	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5125TBI-10GT3	10	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
CAT5125	CAT5125TBI-50-T3 (Notes 7)	50	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5125TBI-50GT3 (Note 7)	50	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5125TBI-00-T3 (Notes 7)	100	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel
	CAT5125TBI-00GT3 (Note 7)	100	SOT23-6	3000 / Tape & Reel

Table 4. ORDERING INFORMATION

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

 For detailed information and a breakdown of device nomenclature and numbering systems, please see the ON Semiconductor Device Nomenclature document, TND310/D, available at <u>www.onsemi.com</u>.

Contact factory for availability.
 All packages are RoHS-compliant (Pb-Free, Halogen-Free).

9. The standard finish is NiPdAu.

10. For additional package and temperature options, please contact your nearest ON Semiconductor Sales office.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SC-88 (SC-70 6 Lead), 1.25x2 CASE 419AD **ISSUE A**





SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX		
А	0.80		1.10		
A1	0.00		0.10		
A2	0.80		1.00		
b	0.15		0.30		
с	0.10		0.18		
D	1.80	2.00	2.20		
E	1.80	2.10	2.40		
E1	1.15	1.25	1.35		
е	0.65 BSC				
L	0.26	0.36	0.46		
L1	0.42 REF				
L2	0.15 BSC				
θ	0°		8°		
θ1	4°		10°		



SIDE VIEW

Notes:

(1) All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.
 (2) Complies with JEDEC MO-203.



END VIEW

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



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PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SC-88A (SC-70 5 Lead), 1.25x2 CASE 419AC ISSUE A









END VIEW

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С



SIDE VIEW

Notes:

(1) All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.

(2) Complies with JEDEC MO-203.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SOT-23, 5 Lead CASE 527AH ISSUE O



PIN #1 IDENTIFICATION





SIDE VIEW

Notes:

(1) All dimensions in millimeters. Angles in degrees.

(2) Complies with JEDEC standard MO-178.

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SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	
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A1	0.00		0.15	
A2	0.90	1.15	1.30	
b	0.30		0.50	
с	0.08		0.22	
D				
E				
E1	1.60 BSC			
е	0.95 BSC			
L	0.30	0.60		
L1	0.60 REF			
L2	0.25 REF			
θ	0°	4°	8°	
θ1	5°	10°	15°	
θ2	5°	10°	15°	



END VIEW

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