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FAN5340

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FAN5340 Synchronous Constant-Current Series Boost LED Driver with PWM Brightness Control and Integrated Load Disconnect

Features

- Synchronous Current-Mode Boost Converter
- Up to 500mW Output Power

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- Supports 2, 3, or 4 LEDs in Series
- 2.7V to 4.8V Input Voltage Range
- 1.2MHz Fixed Switching Frequency
- 1mA Maximum Quiescent Current
- Soft-Start Capability
- Input Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)
- Output Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)
- Short-Circuit Detection
- Thermal Shutdown (TSD) Protection
- 8-Lead 3.00 x 3.00mm MLP
- 8-Bump 1.57 x 1.57mm WLCSP

Applications

- Cellular Phones, Smart Phones
- Pocket PCs
- WLAN DC-DC Converter Modules
- PDA, DSC, PMP, and MP3 Players

Description

The FAN5340 is a synchronous constant-current LED driver capable of efficiently delivering up to 500mW to a string of up to four LEDs in series. Optimized for small form-factor applications, the 1.2MHz fixed switching frequency allows the use of chip inductors and capacitors.

For safety, the device features integrated short-circuit detection plus over-voltage and thermal shutdown protections. In addition, input under-voltage lockout protection is triggered if the battery voltage is low.

Brightness (dimming) control is implemented by applying a PWM signal of 300Hz to 1kHz on the EN pin. During shutdown, the FAN5340 disconnects the LED anodes from the output of the boost regulator, which holds the boost regulator's voltage on C_{OUT} , reducing audible noise from the PWM dimming and removing power from the LED string.

Figure 1. Typical Application

Ordering Information

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Packing
FAN5340UCX	-40 to 85°C	8-Bump, 1.57 x 1.57mm Wafer Level Chip-Scale Package (WLCSP)	Tape and Reel
FAN5340MPX (Prelminary)	-40 to 85°C	8-Lead, 3.00 x 3.00mm Molded Leadless Package (MLP)	Tape and Reel

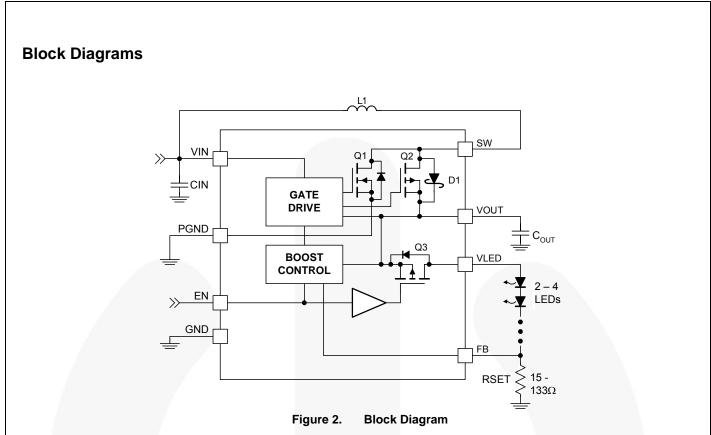
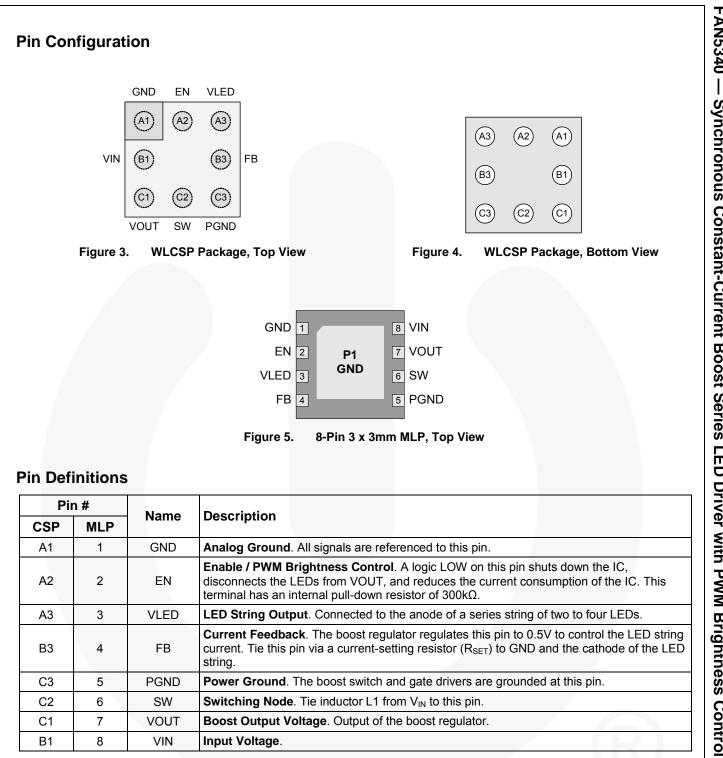


Table 1. Recommended External Components

Component	Description	Vendor	Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
L1	22µH Nominal	Murata	L ⁽¹⁾		22		μH
			DCR (Series R)		1100		mΩ
C _{OUT}	4.7µF X5R or Better		С		4.7		μF
CIN	4.7µF X5R or Better		С		4.7		μF

Note:

1. Minimum L (inductance) incorporates tolerance, temperature, and DC bias effects (L decreases with increasing current).



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameter			Max.	Units
V _{IN}	VIN		-0.3	6.0	V
$V_{\text{FB}},V_{\text{EN}}$	FB, EN Pins		-0.3	V _{IN} + 0.3	V
V _{SW}	SW Pin		-0.3	24.0	V
Vout	VOUT Pin		-0.3	24.0	V
	ESD Electrostatic Discharge Protection Level	Human Body Model per JESD22-A114	4.0		kV
ESD		Charged Device Model per JESD22-C101	1.5		
TJ	Junction Temperature		-40	+150	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature		-65	+150	°C
ΤL	Lead Soldering Temperature, 10	Seconds		+260	°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to absolute maximum ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
V _{IN}	VIN Supply Voltage	2.7		4.8	V
V _{OUT}	VOUT Voltage	6.2		16.0	V
I _{OUT}	VOUT Load Current	5		40	mA
f _{EN_PWM}	EN pin PWM Dimming Frequency	100	300	1000	Hz
T _A	Ambient Temperature	-40		+85	°C
TJ	Junction Temperature	-40		+125	°C

Thermal Properties

Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance is a function of application and board layout. This data is measured with four-layer 2s2p evaluation boards in accordance to JEDEC standard JESD51. Special attention must be paid not to exceed junction temperature $T_{J(max)}$ at a given ambient temperate T_A .

Symbol	I Parameter		Тур.	Units	
0	lunction to Ambient Thermal Desistance	WLCSP Package	110	°C/W	
θ_{JA}	Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance	MLP Package	49	°C/W	

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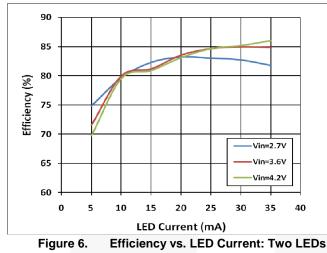
Electrical Specifications

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	
Power Su	oplies	· · · · · ·		11			
l _Q	Quiescent Current	EN = V _{IN} , Device Not Switching			1	mA	
I _{SD}	Shutdown Supply Current	EN = GND, V _{IN} = 3.6V		0.3	1.0	μA	
		V _{IN} Rising	2.30	2.40	2.50	V	
V_{UVLO}	Under-Voltage Lockout	V _{IN} Falling	2.00	2.15	2.25	V	
VUVHYST	Under-Voltage Lockout Hysteresis			250		mV	
EN: Enabl	e Pin						
VIH	HIGH-Level Input Voltage		1.2			V	
V _{IL}	LOW-Level Input Voltage				0.4	V	
R _{EN}	EN Pull-Down Resistance		200	300	400	kΩ	
t _{SD}	EN Low to Shutdown Delay	From Falling Edge of EN	20		80	ms	
Feedback	and Reference						
V _{FB}	Feedback Voltage		480	500	520	mV	
I _{FB}	Feedback Input Current	V _{FB} = 500mV		0.1	1.0	μA	
Power Ou	tputs						
_	Boost Switch On-Resistance	V _{IN} = 3.6V, V _{OUT} = 10V, I _{SW} = 100mA		600			
RDS(ON)_Q1		V _{IN} = 2.7V, V _{OUT} = 10V, I _{SW} = 100mA		850		mΩ	
R _{DS(ON)_Q2}	Synchronous Rectifier On-Resistance	V _{OUT} = 10V, I _{SW} = 100mA		2.0		Ω	
R _{DS(ON)_Q3}	Load Switch On-Resistance	$V_{OUT} = 10V, I_{LED} = 10mA$		2.8		Ω	
I _{SW(OFF)}	SW Node Leakage ⁽²⁾	$\label{eq:expansion} \begin{split} EN &= 0, V_{IN} = V_{SW} = V_{OUT} = 5.5V, \\ V_{LED} &= 0 \end{split}$		0.1	1.0	μΑ	
I _{LIM-PK}	Boost Switch Peak Current Limit	V _{IN} = 3.6V	325	400	475	mA	
Oscillator							
f _{SW}	Boost Regulator Switching Frequency		1.0	1.2	1.4	MHz	
PWM Dim	ming	·		•			
D _{PWM}	PWM Duty Cycle ⁽³⁾	PWM Dimming Frequency ≤1kHz	1.0		100	%	
Output an	d Protection						
VOVP	Boost Output Over-Voltage Protection		18.0	19.0	20.0	V	
VOVPHYST	OVP Hysteresis			0.8		V	
		V _{OUT} Falling		$V_{\text{IN}} - 1.5$		V	
VTHSC	V _{LED} Short-Circuit Detection Threshold	V _{OUT} Rising		$V_{\text{IN}}-1.3$		V	
D _{MAX}	Maximum Boost Duty Cycle ⁽³⁾		85			%	
D _{MIN}	Minimum Boost Duty Cycle ⁽³⁾				20	%	
T_{SD}	Thermal Shutdown			150		°C	
T _{HYS}	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis			25		°C	

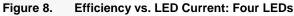
Notes:

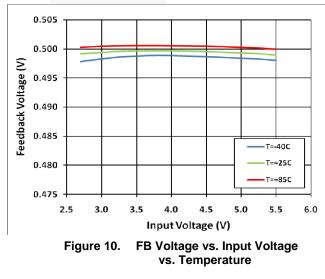
2. SW leakage current includes the leakage current of three internal switches; SW to GND, V_{OUT} to V_{LED} , and SW to V_{OUT} . 3. Guaranteed by design.

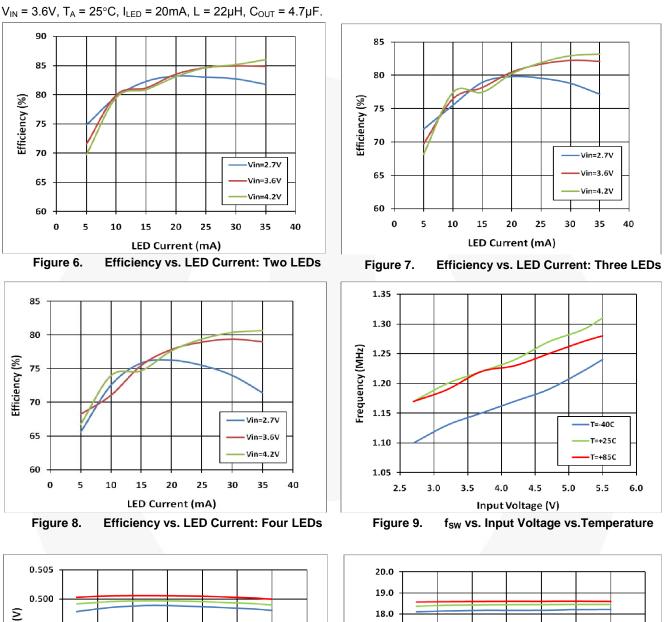
Typical Characteristics



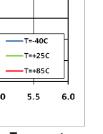
85 80 Efficiency (%) 75 70 Vin=2.7V 65 Vin=3.6V Vin=4.2V 60 5 10 15 20 25 0 30 35 40 LED Current (mA)

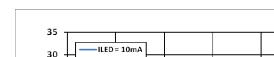






V_{oUT} (V) 17.0 16.0 ЧV 15.0 14.0 T=-40C T=+25C 13.0 T=+85C 12.0 4.5 2.5 3.0 3.5 4.0 5.0 5.5 6.0 Input Voltage (V)





Typical Characteristics (Continued)

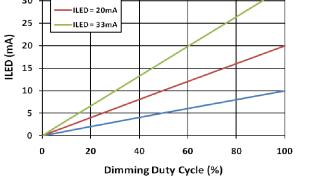
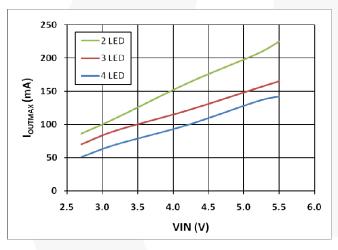


Figure 12. PWM Linearity Over Full Dimming Duty Cycle Range, Four LEDs





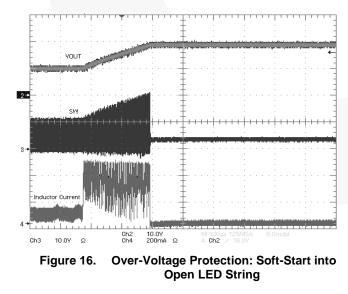




Figure 13. PWM Linearity with Dimming Duty Cycle <2.5%, Four LEDs

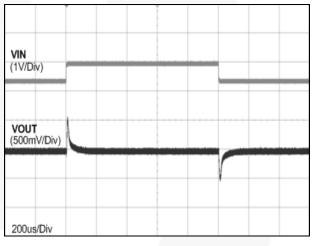
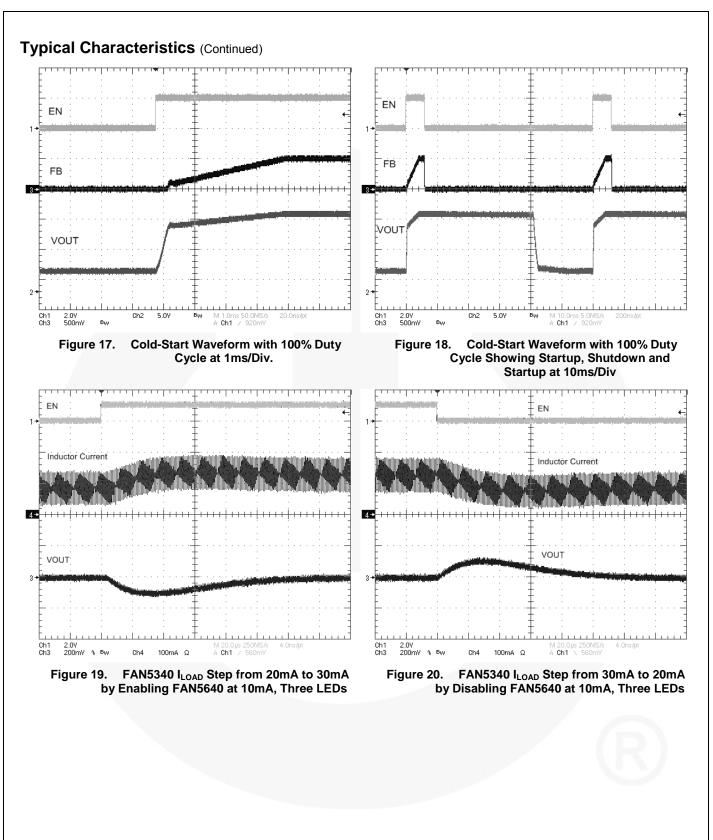


Figure 15. Line Transient with 10µs Line Step, Four LEDs



Circuit Description

Overview

The FAN5340 is an inductive current-mode boost serial LED driver that achieves LED current regulation by maintaining 0.5V across R_{SET} . The current through the LED string (I_{LED}) is therefore:

$$I_{LED} = \frac{0.5}{R_{SET}} \tag{1}$$

While the forward-voltage across the LEDs determines V_{OUT} , the FAN5340's boost regulator output can also support additional loads on V_{OUT} (see Figure 21) provided its input current limit is not exceeded.

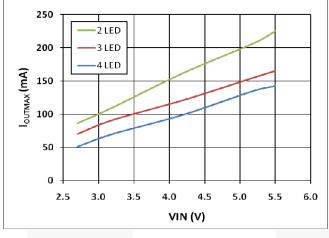


Figure 21. Maximum Output Current vs. Input Voltage

UVLO and Soft-Start

If EN has been LOW for more than 20ms, the IC initiates a "cold start" soft-start cycle when EN rises, provided $V_{\rm IN}$ is above the UVLO threshold. The soft-start circuit ramps the voltage reference to the error amplifier to control inrush current.

PWM Dimming

When EN goes LOW, the IC turns off a MOSFET (Q3 in Figure 2), which disconnects the LED load, preventing C_{OUT} from being discharged when EN is LOW. As long as EN is low for less than 20ms, the regulator's main regulation loop quickly regains control when EN returns to a HIGH state.

Short-Circuit Detection

If V_{OUT} falls below V_{IN} – 1.5V, Q3 turns off and remains off until V_{OUT} recovers to at least V_{IN} – 1.3V.

Over-Voltage Protection

If the LED string is open circuit, FB remains at 0V and the output voltage continues to increase in the absence of an Over-Voltage Protection (OVP) circuit. The FAN5340's OVP circuit disables the boost regulator when V_{OUT} exceeds 19.0V and continues to keep the regulator off until V_{OUT} drops below 18.2V.

Thermal Shutdown

If the die temperature exceeds 150°C, a reset occurs and remains in effect until the die cools to 125°C, at which time the circuit is allowed to begin the soft-start sequence.

Applications

Using VOUT to Drive Additional LED Strings

The VOUT pin can be used as a supply for simple current sources (shown in Figure 22 using the FAN5640) or discrete current sinks. To avoid dragging V_{OUT} down when the EN pin is LOW, the auxiliary strings should not be enabled unless the EN pin is HIGH. The auxiliary strings can therefore be PWM dimmed using either the same line as the EN line as shown below or enabled separately, but within the on-time of the FAN5340.

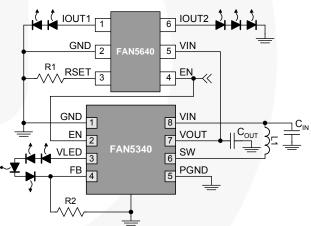
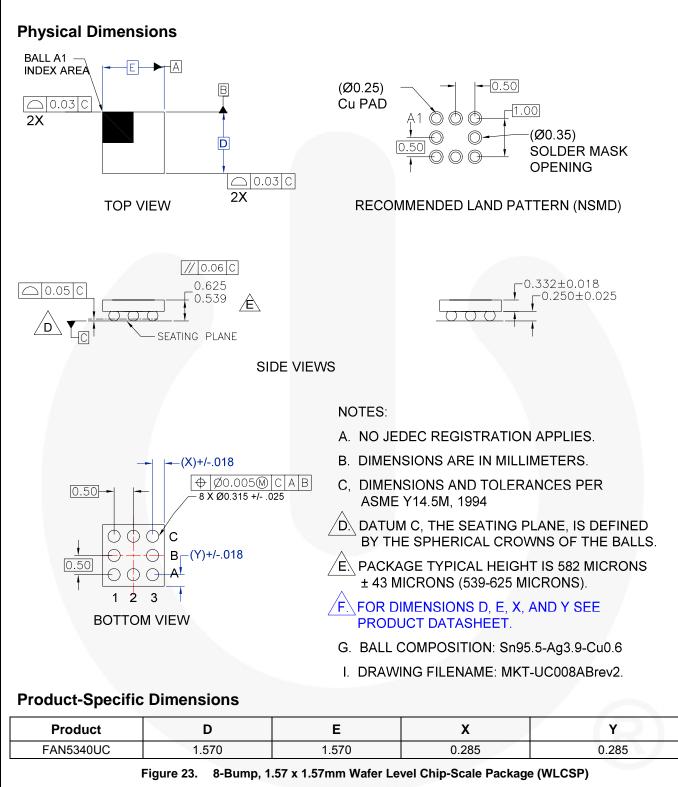


Figure 22. Driving Additional LED Strings

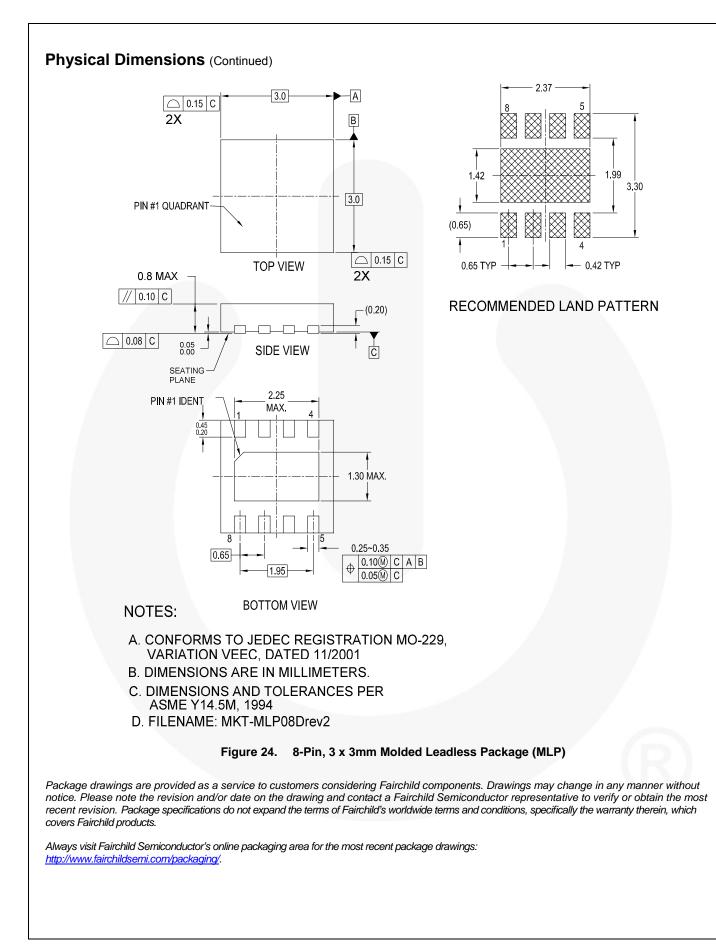
If using VOUT to drive additional loads, care should be taken not to exceed the input current limit. This limitation is shown in Figure 21 for a typical IC. The total load ($I_{OUT}1 + I_{OUT}2 + I_{LED}$) should always remain below 70% of the value in Figure 21.



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Synchronous Constant-Current Boost Series LED Driver with PWM Brightness Contro





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