±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

General Description

The MAX3224E/MAX3225E/MAX3226E/MAX3227E/MAX3244E/MAX3245E are 3V-powered EIA/TIA-232 and V.28/V.24 communications interfaces with automatic shutdown/wakeup features, high data-rate capabilities, and enhanced electrostatic discharge (ESD) protection. All transmitter outputs and receiver inputs are protected to ±15kV using IEC 1000-4-2 Air-Gap Discharge, ±8kV using IEC 1000-4-2 Contact Discharge, and ±15kV using the Human Body Model.

All devices achieve a 1µA supply current using Maxim's revolutionary AutoShutdown Plus™ feature. These devices automatically enter a low-power shutdown mode when the RS-232 cable is disconnected or the transmitters of the connected peripherals are inactive, and the UART driving the transmitter inputs is inactive for more than 30 seconds. They turn on again when they sense a valid transition at any transmitter or receiver input. AutoShutdown Plus saves power without changes to the existing BIOS or operating system.

The MAX3225E/MAX3227E/MAX3245E also feature MegaBaud™ operation, guaranteeing 1Mbps for high-speed applications such as communicating with ISDN modems. The MAX3224E/MAX3226E/MAX3244E guarantee 250kbps operation. The transceivers have a proprietary low-dropout transmitter output stage enabling true RS-232 performance from a +3.0V to +5.5V supply with a dual charge pump. The charge pump requires only four small 0.1µF capacitors for operation from a 3.3V supply. The MAX3224E–MAX3227E feature a logic-level output (READY) that asserts when the charge pump is regulating and the device is ready to begin transmitting.

All devices are available in a space-saving TQFN, SSOP, and TSSOP (MAX3224E/MAX3225E/MAX3244E/MAX3245E) packages.

Applications

- Notebook, Subnotebook, and Palmtop Computers
- Cellular Phones
- Battery-Powered Equipment
- Hand-Held Equipment
- Peripherals
- Printers
- Automotive

AutoShutdown Plus, MegaBaud, and UCSP are trademarks of Maxim Integrated Products. Inc.

Next Generation Device Features

- For Space-Constrained Applications:
 MAX3228E/MAX3229E: ±15kV ESD-Protected,
 +2.5V to +5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers in UCSP™
 MAX3222E/MAX3232E/MAX3241E/MAX3246E:
 ±15kV ESD-Protected, Down to 10nA, +3.0V to
 +5.5V, Up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers
 (MAX3246E Available in UCSP)
- For Low-Voltage or Data Cable Applications: MAX3380E/MAX3381E: +2.35V to +5.5V, 1µA, 2Tx/2Rx RS-232 Transceivers with ±15kV ESD-Protected I/O and Logic Pins

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX3224ECTP+	0°C to +70°C	20 TQFN-EP*
MAX3224ECUP+	0°C to +70°C	20 TSSOP
MAX3224ECAP+	0°C to +70°C	20 SSOP
MAX3224ECPP+	0°C to +70°C	20 Plastic DIP
MAX3224EETP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 TQFN-EP*
MAX3224EEUP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 TSSOP
MAX3224EEAP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 SSOP
MAX3224EEPP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 Plastic DIP
MAX3224EAAP+	-40°C to +125°C	20 SSOP

⁺Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

Selector Guide

PART	NO. OF DRIVERS/ RECEIVERS	GUARANTEED DATA RATE (bps)	READY OUTPUT	Auto- Shutdown Plus
MAX3224E	2/2	250k	✓	✓
MAX3225E	2/2	1M	✓	✓
MAX3226E	1/1	250k	✓	✓
MAX3227E	1/1	1M	✓	✓
MAX3244E	3/5	250k	_	✓
MAX3245E	3/5	1M	_	✓



^{*}EP = Exposed pad.

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Note 1: V+ and V- can have maximum magnitudes of 7V, but their absolute difference cannot exceed 13V.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Package Information

16-SSOP

PACKAGE CODE	A16+2
Outline Number	21-0056
Land Pattern Number	<u>90-0106</u>
Thermal Resistance, Single layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	140
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	34
Thermal Resistance, Four-layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	86
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	33

16-TSSOP

PACKAGE CODE	U16+1	
Outline Number	<u>21-0066</u>	
Land Pattern Number	90-0117	
Thermal Resistance, Single layer board:		
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	106	
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	27	
Thermal Resistance, Four-layer board:		
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	90	
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	27	

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Package Information (continued)

16-TQFN-EP

PACKAGE CODE	T1655+2
Outline Number	<u>21-0140</u>
Land Pattern Number	<u>90-0072</u>
Thermal Resistance, Single layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	48
Junction to Case (θ_{JC})	2
Thermal Resistance, Four-layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	30
Junction to Case (θ_{JC})	2

20-DIP

PACKAGE CODE	P20+3
Outline Number	<u>21-0043</u>
Thermal Resistance, Single layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	90
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	30

20-SSOP

PACKAGE CODE	A20+1
Outline Number	<u>21-0056</u>
Land Pattern Number	<u>90-0094</u>
Thermal Resistance, Single layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	125
Junction to Case (θ_{JC})	32
Thermal Resistance, Four-layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	84
Junction to Case (θ_{JC})	33

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Package Information (continued)

20-TSSOP

PACKAGE CODE	U20+2
Outline Number	<u>21-0066</u>
Land Pattern Number	<u>90-0116</u>
Thermal Resistance, Single layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	91
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	20
Thermal Resistance, Four-layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	73.8
Junction to Case (θ_{JC})	20

20-TQFN-EP

PACKAGE CODE	T2055+5	
Outline Number	<u>21-0140</u>	
Land Pattern Number	90-0010	
Thermal Resistance, Single layer board:		
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	47	
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	2	
Thermal Resistance, Four-layer board:		
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	29	
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	2	

28-WIDE SO

PACKAGE CODE	W28+6
Outline Number	21-0042
Land Pattern Number	90-0109
Thermal Resistance, Single layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	80
Junction to Case (θ_{JC})	18
Thermal Resistance, Four-layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	59
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	18

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Package Information (continued)

28-SSOP

PACKAGE CODE	A28+1
Outline Number	<u>21-0056</u>
Land Pattern Number	<u>90-0095</u>
Thermal Resistance, Single layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	110
Junction to Case (θ_{JC})	25
Thermal Resistance, Four-layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	67.1
Junction to Case (θ_{JC})	25

28-TSSOP

PACKAGE CODE	U28+2
Outline Number	21-0066
Land Pattern Number	90-0171
Thermal Resistance, Single layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	78
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	13
Thermal Resistance, Four-layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	71.6
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	13

36-TQFN

PACKAGE CODE	T3666+3
Outline Number	21-0141
Land Pattern Number	90-0050
Thermal Resistance, Single layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	38
Junction to Case (θ_{JC})	1
Thermal Resistance, Four-layer board:	
Junction to Ambient (θ _{JA})	28
Junction to Case (θ _{JC})	1

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to www.maximintegrated.com/thermal-tutorial.

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Electrical Characteristics

 $(V_{CC} = +3V \text{ to } +5.5V, C1-C4 = 0.1\mu\text{F, tested at } 3.3V \pm 10\%; C_1 = 0.047\mu\text{F, } C2-C4 = 0.33\mu\text{F, tested at } 5.0V \pm 10\%; T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C.})$

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
DC CHARACTERISTICS (V _{CC}	= 3.3V or 5.0)V, T _A = +25°C)					
Supply Current, AutoShutdown Plus		FORCEON = GND, FC all R_IN idle, all T_IN id			1	10	μΑ
Supply Current, Shutdown		FORCEOFF = GND			1	10	μA
Supply Current, AutoShutdown Plus Disabled		FORCEON = FORCEO	OFF = V _{CC} , no load		0.3	1	mA
LOGIC INPUTS AND RECEIV	ER OUTPUTS	3		•			
Input Logic Threshold Low		T_IN, FORCEON, FOR	RCEOFF			0.8	V
loovat loois Thomas and Hinds		T_IN, FORCEON,	V _{CC} = 3.3V	2			
Input Logic Threshold High		FORCEOFF	V _{CC} = 5.0V	2.4			V
Transmitter Input Hysteresis					0.5		V
Input Leakage Current		T_IN, FORCEON, FOR	RCEOFF		±0.01	±1	μA
Output Leakage Current		R_OUT (MAX3244E/MAX3245E), receivers disabled			±0.05	±10	μΑ
Output Voltage Low		I _{OUT} = 1.6mA				0.4	V
Output Voltage High		I _{OUT} = -1.0mA		V _{CC} - 0.6	V _{CC} - 0.1		V
RECEIVER INPUTS		,		•			
Input Voltage Range				-25		+25	V
Input Throphold Low		T - 125°C	V _{CC} = 3.3V	0.6	1.2		V
Input Threshold Low		T _A = +25°C	V _{CC} = 5.0V	0.8	1.5		V
Input Throshold High		T _A = +25°C	V _{CC} = 3.3V		1.5	2.4	V
Input Threshold High		1A - +23 C	V _{CC} = 5.0V		1.8	2.4	V
Input Hysteresis					0.5		V
Input Resistance		T _A = +25°C		3	5	7	kΩ
TRANSMITTER OUTPUTS							
Output Voltage Swing		All transmitter outputs loaded with $3k\Omega$ to ground		±5	±5.4		V
Output Resistance		$V_{CC} = V + = V - = 0V$, transmitter outputs = $\pm 2V$		300	10M		Ω
Output Short-Circuit Current						±60	mA
Output Leakage Current		V _{CC} = 0V or 3V to 5.5V Transmitters disabled			±25	μΑ	

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Electrical Characteristics (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = +3V \text{ to } +5.5V, C1-C4 = 0.1\mu\text{F, tested at } 3.3V \pm 10\%; C_1 = 0.047\mu\text{F, } C2-C4 = 0.33\mu\text{F, tested at } 5.0V \pm 10\%; T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C.})$

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDI	TIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
MOUSE DRIVEABILITY (MAX3244E/MAX3245E)							
Transmitter Output Voltage		T1IN = T2IN = GND, T3 T3OUT loaded with 3kΩ T1OUT and T2OUT load 2.5mA each	±5			V	
ESD PROTECTION							
		IEC 1000-4-2 Air Discha	arge		±15		
R_IN, T_OUT		IEC 1000-4-2 Contact D	ischarge		±8		kV
		Human Body Model			±15		
AutoShutdown Plus (FORCE	$ON = GND, \overline{F}$	ORCEOFF = V _{CC})					
Receiver Input Threshold to		Figure 4a	Positive threshold			2.7	V
INVALID Output High		rigure 4a	Negative threshold	-2.7			V
Receiver Input Threshold to INVALID Output Low		Figure 4a		-0.3		+0.3	V
INVALID, READY Output Voltage Low (MAX3224E–MAX3227E)		I _{OUT} = -1.6mA				0.4	V
INVALID, READY Output Voltage Low (MAX3224E–MAX3227E)		I _{OUT} = -1.0mA		V _{CC} - 0.6	i		V
Receiver Positive or Negative Threshold to INVALID High	t _{INVH}	V _{CC} = 5V, Figure 4b			1		μs
Receiver Positive or Negative Threshold to INVALID Low	t _{INVL}	V _{CC} = 5V, Figure 4b			30		μs
Receiver or Transmitter Edge to Transmitters Enabled	t _{WU}	V _{CC} = 5V, Figure 5b (Note 2)			100		μs
Receiver or Transmitter Edge to Transmitters Shutdown	^t AUTOSHDN	V _{CC} = 5V, Figure 5b (No	ote 2)	15	30	60	S

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Timing Characteristics—MAX3224E/MAX3226E/MAX3244E

 $(V_{CC}$ = +3V to +5.5V, C1–C4 = 0.1µF, tested at 3.3V ±10%; C₁ = 0.047µF, C2–C4 = 0.33µF, tested at 5.0V ±10%; T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS				
Maximum Data Rate		$R_L = 3k\Omega$, $C_L = 1000pF$, one transmitter switching		250			kbps				
Receiver Propagation Delay	t _{PHL}	P IN to P OUT C. = 1505	=		0.15		110				
Receiver Fropagation Delay	t _{PLH}	R_IN to R_OUT, CL = 150pF		R_IN to R_OUT, C _L = 150pF		K_IN to K_OUT, CL = 150pF			0.15		μs
Receiver Output Enable Time		Normal operation (MAX3244		200		ns					
Receiver Output Disable Time		Normal operation (MAX3244		200		ns					
Transmitter Skew	t _{PHL} - t _{PLH}	(Note 3)			100		ns				
Receiver Skew	t _{PHL} - t _{PLH}				50		ns				
Transition-Region Slew Rate		V_{CC} = 3.3V, T_A = +25°C, R_L = 3kΩ to 7kΩ, measured from +3V to -3V or -3V to +3V, one transmitter switching	C _L = 150pF to 1000pF	6		30	V/µs				

Timing Characteristics—MAX3225E/MAX3227E/MAX3245E

 $(V_{CC} = +3V \text{ to } +5.5V, C1-C4 = 0.1\mu\text{F, tested at } 3.3V \pm 10\%; C_1 = 0.047\mu\text{F, } C2-C4 = 0.33\mu\text{F, tested at } 5.0V \pm 10\%; T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C.})$

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
		$R_L = 3k\Omega$, $C_L = 1000pF$, one transmitter switching	250			
Maximum Data Rate		V_{CC} = 3.0V to 4.5V, R_L = 3k Ω , C_L = 250pF, one transmitter switching	1000			kbps
		V_{CC} = 4.5V to 5.5V, R_L = 3k Ω , C_L = 1000pF, one transmitter switching	1000			
Pagaivar Propagation Polar	t _{PHL}	D IN to D OUT C: = 150pE		0.15		
Receiver Propagation Delay	t _{PLH}	R_IN to R_OUT, C _L = 150pF		0.15		μs
Receiver Output Enable Time		Normal operation (MAX3245E only)		200		ns
Receiver Output Disable Time		Normal operation (MAX3245E only)		200		ns
Transmitter Skew	t _{PHL} - t _{PLH}	(Note 3)		25		ns
Receiver Skew	t _{PHL} - t _{PLH}			50		ns
Transition-Region Slew Rate		V_{CC} = 3.3V, T_A = +25°C, R_L = 3kΩ to 7kΩ, C_L = 150pF to 1000pF, measured from +3V to -3V or -3V to +3V, one transmitter switching	24		150	V/µs

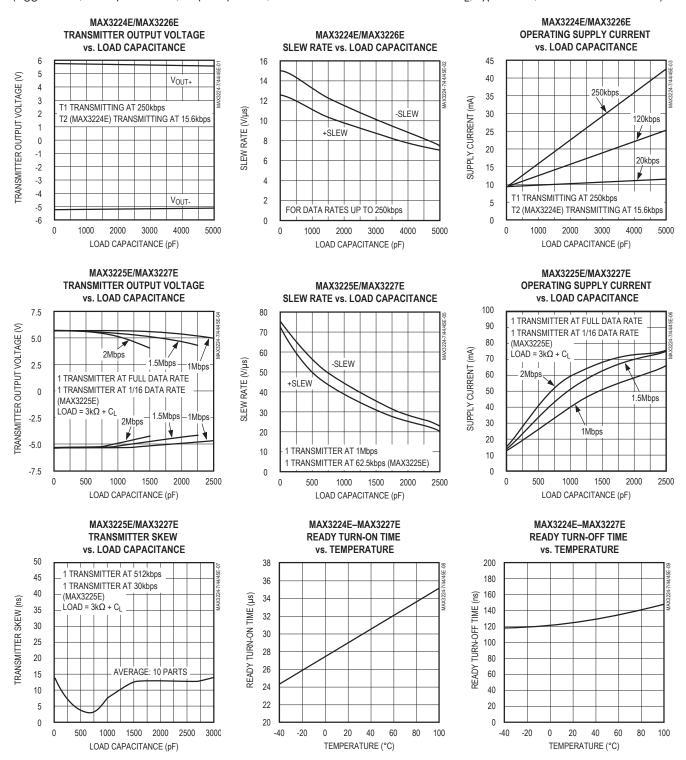
Note 2: A transmitter/receiver edge is defined as a transition through the transmitter/receiver input logic thresholds.

Note 3: Transmitter skew is measured at the transmitter zero cross points.

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Typical Operating Characteristics

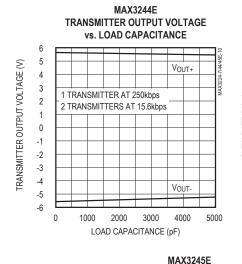
 $(V_{CC}$ = +3.3V, 250kbps data rate, 0.1 μ F capacitors, all transmitters loaded with 3k Ω and C_L, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

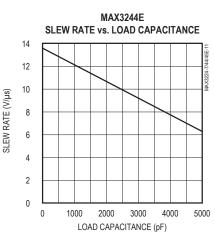


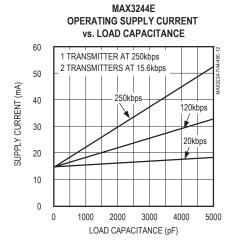
±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

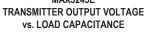
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

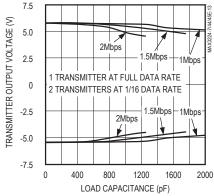
 $(V_{CC}$ = +3.3V, 250kbps data rate, 0.1µF capacitors, all transmitters loaded with 3k Ω and C_L, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

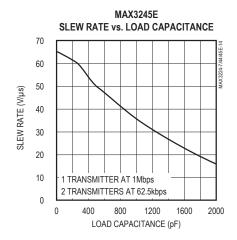




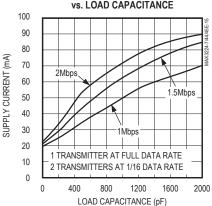




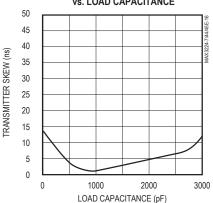




MAX3245E OPERATING SUPPLY CURRENT vs. LOAD CAPACITANCE







±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Pin Description

			PII	N				
	3224E 3225E		3226E 3227E	MAX3244E	MAYOO455	NAME	FUNCTION	
TQFN	DIP/ SSOP/ TSSOP	TQFN	SSOP/ TSSOP	MAX3245E SO/ SSOP/ TSSOP	MAX3245E TQFN	NAME	TONOTION	
19	1	14	1	_	_	READY	Ready to Transmit Output, active-high. READY is enabled high when V- goes below -4V and the device is ready to transmit.	
1	2	16	2	28	31	C1+	Positive Terminal of Voltage-Doubler Charge-Pump Capacitor	
20	3	15	3	27	30	V+	+5.5V generated by the charge pump	
2	4	1	4	24	26	C1-	Negative Terminal of Voltage-Doubler Charge-Pump Capacitor	
3	5	2	5	1	33	C2+	Positive Terminal of Inverting Charge-Pump Capacitor	
4	6	3	6	2	34	C2-	Negative Terminal of Inverting Charge-Pump Capacitor	
5	7	4	7	3	35	V-	-5.5V Generated by the Charge Pump	
6, 15	8, 17	10	13	9, 10, 11	7, 8, 9	T_OUT	RS-232 Transmitter Outputs	
7, 14	9, 16	5	8	4-8	1-5	R_IN	RS-232 Receiver Inputs	
8, 13	10, 15	6	9	15-19	15, 16, 17, 19, 20	R_OUT	TTL/CMOS Receiver Outputs	
9	11	7	10	21	23	ĪNVALID	Valid Signal Detector Output, active low. A logic high indicates that a valid RS-232 level is present on a receiver input.	
10, 11	12, 13	8	11	12-14	11, 12, 13	T_IN	TTL/CMOS Transmitter Inputs	
12	14	9	12	23	25	FORCEON	Force-On Input, Active-High. Drive high to override AutoShutdown Plus, keeping transmitters and receivers on (FORCEOFF must be high) (Table 1).	

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Pin Description (continued)

			PIN				
	-		3226E 3227E	MAX3244E	MAX3244E		FUNCTION
TQFN	DIP/ SSOP/ TSSOP	TQFN	SSOP/ TSSOP	MAX3245E SO/ SSOP/ TSSOP	MAX3245E TQFN	NAME	1 5116 11611
16	18	11	14	25	27	GND	Ground
17	19	12	15	26	29	V _{CC}	+3.0V to +5.5V Single Supply Voltage
18	20	13	16	22	24	FORCEOFF	Force-Off Input, Active-Low. MAX3225E, MAX3227E: When Force-Off input is low, transmitters are in high impedance, charge pumps are shutdown, and receivers are active. MAX3244E, MAX3245E: When Force-Off input is low, transmitters and receivers are in high impedance, charge pumps are shutdown, and only R2OUTB is active. Force-Off overrides AutoShutdown Plus and FORCEON (Table 1).
_	_	_	_	20	21	R2OUTB	TTL/CMOS Noninverting Complementary Receiver Outputs. Always active.
	_	_	_		6, 10, 14, 18, 22, 28, 32, 36	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.
_	_	_	_	_	_	EP	Exposed Pad. Solder the exposed pad to the ground plane or leave unconnected.

Detailed Description

Dual Charge-Pump Voltage Converter

The MAX3224E–MAX3227E/MAX3244E/MAX3245E's internal power supply consists of a regulated dual charge pump that provides output voltages of +5.5V (doubling charge pump) and -5.5V (inverting charge pump), over the +3.0V to +5.5V range. The charge pump operates in discontinuous mode: if the output voltages are less than

5.5V, the charge pump is enabled; if the output voltages exceed 5.5V, the charge-pump is disabled. Each charge pump requires a flying capacitor (C1, C2) and a reservoir capacitor (C3, C4) to generate the V+ and V- supplies.

The READY output (MAX3224E–MAX3227E) is low when the charge pumps are disabled in shutdown mode. The READY signal asserts high when V- goes below -4V.

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

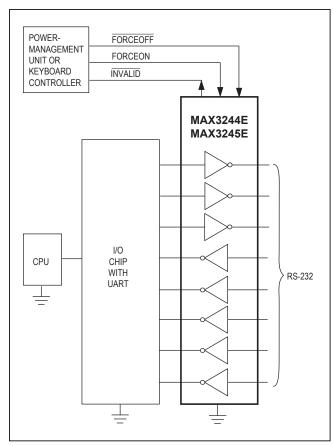


Figure 1. Interface Under Control of PMU

RS-232 Transmitters

The transmitters are inverting level translators that convert CMOS-logic levels to 5.0V EIA/TIA-232 levels. The MAX3224E/MAX3226E/MAX3244E guarantee a 250kbps data rate (1Mbps, for the MAX3225E/MAX3227E/MAX3245E) with worst-case loads of 3k Ω in parallel with 1000pF, providing compatibility with PC-to-PC communication software (such as LapLink $^{(\!R\!)}$). Transmitters can be paralleled to drive multiple receivers. Figure 1 shows a complete system connection.

When $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ is driven to ground or when the Auto-Shutdown Plus circuitry senses that all receiver and transmitter inputs are inactive for more than 30s, the transmitters are disabled and the outputs go into a high-impedance state. When powered off or shut down, the outputs can be driven to $\pm 12\text{V}$. The transmitter inputs do not have pullup resistors. Connect unused inputs to GND or V_{CC} .

LapLink is a registered trademark of Laplink Software, Inc.

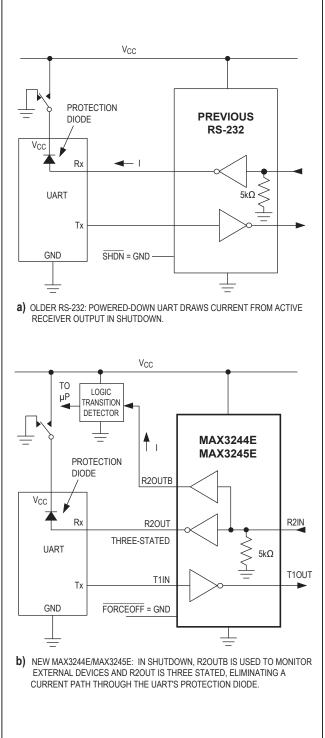


Figure 2. The MAX3244E/MAX3245E detect RS-232 activity when the UART and interface are shut down.

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Table 1. Output Control Truth Table

OPERATION STATUS	FORCEON	FORCEOFF	VALID RECEIVER LEVEL	RECEIVER OR TRANSMITTER EDGE WITHIN 30s	т_оит	R_OUT (MAX3224E/ MAX3225E/ MAX3226E/ MAX3227E)	R_OUT (MAX3244E/ MAX3245E)	R2OUTB (MAX3244E/ MAX3245E)
Shutdown (Forced Off)	х	0	Х	Х	High-Z	Active	High-Z	Active
Normal Operation (Forced On)	1	1	Х	Х	Active	Active	Active	Active
Normal Operation (AutoShutdown Plus)	0	1	Х	Yes	Active	Active	Active	Active
Shutdown (Auto- Shutdown Plus)	0	1	Х	No	High-Z	Active	Active	Active
Normal Operation	ĪNVALID*	1	Yes	Х	Active	Active	Active	Active
Normal Operation	ĪNVALID*	1	Х	Yes	Active	Active	Active	Active
Shutdown	ĪNVALID*	1	No	No	High-Z	Active	Active	Active
Normal Operation (AutoShutdown)	ĪNVALID*	ĪNVALID**	Yes	Х	Active	Active	Active	Active
Shutdown (AutoShutdown)	INVALID*	ĪNVALID**	No	Х	High-Z	Active	High-Z	Active

X = Don't care

RS-232 Receivers

The receivers convert RS-232 signals to CMOS-logic output levels. The MAX3224E–MAX3227E feature inverting outputs that always remain active (Table 1). The MAX3244E/MAX3245E have inverting three-state outputs that are high impedance when shut down (FORCEOFF = GND) (Table 1).

The MAX3244E/MAX3245E feature an extra, always active, noninverting output, R2OUTB. R2OUTB output monitors receiver activity while the other receivers are high impedance, allowing ring indicator applications to be monitored without forward biasing other devices connected to the receiver outputs. This is ideal for systems where $V_{\rm CC}$ is set to ground in shutdown to accommodate peripherals such as UARTs (Figure 2).

The MAX3224E–MAX3227E/MAX3244E/MAX3245E feature an INVALID output that is enabled low when no valid RS-232 voltage levels have been detected on all receiver inputs. Because INVALID indicates the receiver input's condition, it is independent of FORCEON and FORCEOFF states (Figures 3 and 4).

AutoShutdown Plus Mode

The MAX3224E–MAX3227E/MAX3244E/MAX3245E achieve a $1\mu A$ supply current with Maxim's AutoShutdown Plus feature, which operates when FORCEOFF is high and a FORCEON is low. When these devices do not sense a valid signal transition on any receiver and transmitter input for 30s, the on-board charge pumps are shut down, reducing supply current to $1\mu A$. This occurs if the RS-232 cable is disconnected or if the connected

^{*} INVALID connected to FORCEON

^{**} INVALID connected to FORCEON and FORCEOFF

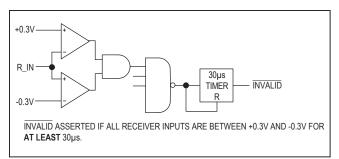


Figure 3a. INVALID Functional Diagram, INVALID Low

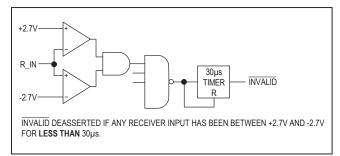


Figure 3b. INVALID Functional Diagram, INVALID High

Table 2. INVALID Truth Table

RS-232 SIGNAL PRESENT AT ANY RECEIVER INPUT	INVALID OUTPUT
Yes	High
No	Low

peripheral transmitters are turned off, and the UART driving the transmitter inputs is inactive. The system turns on again when a valid transition is applied to any RS-232 receiver or transmitter input. As a result, the system saves power without changes to the existing BIOS or operating system.

Figures 3a and 3b depict valid and invalid RS-232 receiver voltage levels. INVALID indicates the receiver input's condition, and is independent of FORCEON and FORCEOFF states. Figure 3 and Tables 1 and 2 summarize the operating modes of the MAX3224E–MAX3227E/MAX3244E/MAX3245E. FORCEON and FORCEOFF override AutoShutdown Plus circuitry. When neither control is asserted, the IC selects between these states automatically based on the last receiver or transmitter input edge received.

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

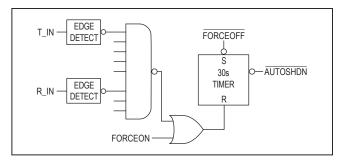


Figure 3c. AutoShutdown Plus Logic

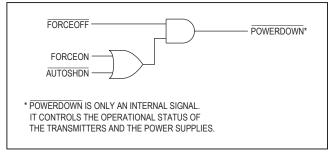


Figure 3d. Power-Down Logic

When shut down, the device's charge pumps turn off, V+ is pulled to V_{CC} , V- is pulled to ground, the transmitter outputs are high impedance, and READY (MAX3224E–MAX3227E) is driven low. The time required to exit shutdown is typically 100 μ s (Figure 8).

By connecting FORCEON to INVALID, the MAX3224E–MAX3227E/MAX3244E/MAX3245E shut down when no valid receiver level and no receiver or transmitter edge is detected for 30s, and wake up when a valid receiver level or receiver or transmitter edge is detected.

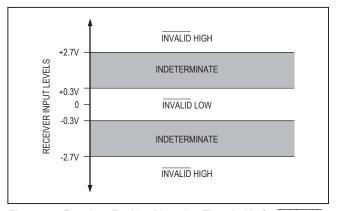


Figure 4a. Receiver Positive/Negative Thresholds for INVALID

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

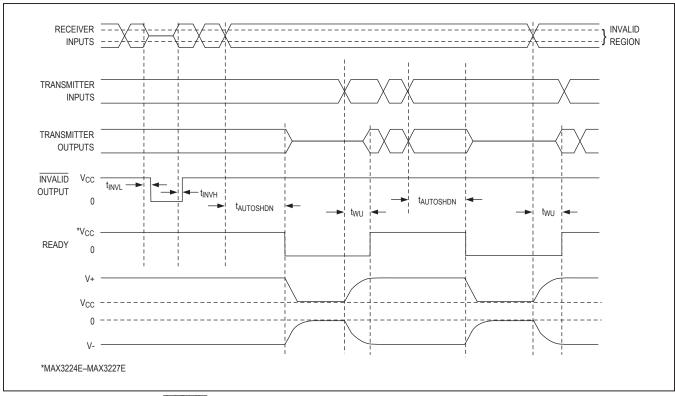


Figure 4b. AutoShutdown Plus, INVALID, and READY Timing Diagram

By connecting FORCEON and FORCEOFF to INVALID, the MAX3224E–MAX3227E/MAX3244E/MAX3245E shut down when no valid receiver level is detected and wake up when a valid receiver level is detected (same functionality as AutoShutdown feature on MAX3221E/MAX3223E/MAX3243E).

A mouse or other system with AutoShutdown Plus may need time to wake up. Figure 5 shows a circuit that forces the transmitters on for 100ms, allowing enough time for the other system to realize that the MAX3244E/MAX3245E is awake. If the other system outputs valid RS-232 signal transitions within that time, the RS-232 ports on both systems remain enabled.

Software-Controlled Shutdown

If direct software control is desired, use INVALID to indicate DTR or ring indicator signal. Tie FORCEOFF and FORCEON together to bypass the AutoShutdown Plus so the line acts like a SHDN input.

±15kV ESD Protection

As with all Maxim devices, ESD-protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic

discharges encountered during handling and assembly. The driver outputs and receiver inputs of the MAX3224E–MAX3227E/MAX3244E/MAX3245E have extra protection against static electricity. Maxim's engineers have developed state-of-the-art structures to protect

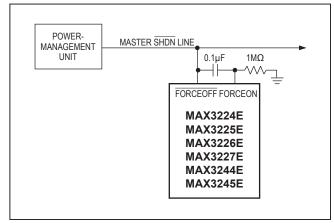


Figure 5. AutoShutdown Plus Initial Turn-On to Wake Up a Mouse or Another System

$R_C 1M\Omega$ $R_D 1500\Omega$ **/**/// \\\\-CHARGE-CURRENT DISCHARGE RESISTANCE LIMIT RESISTOR HIGH-DEVICE STORAGE VOLTAGE C_S UNDER CAPACITOR DC TEST SOURCE

Figure 6a. Human Body ESD Test Model

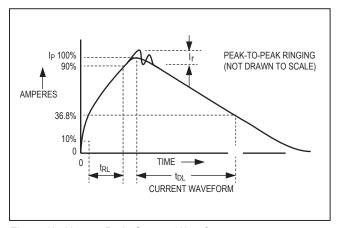


Figure 6b. Human Body Current Waveform

these pins against ESD of ±15kV without damage. The ESD structures withstand high ESD in all states: normal operation, shutdown, and powered down. After an ESD event, Maxim's E versions keep working without latchup, whereas competing RS-232 products can latch and must be powered down to remove latchup.

ESD protection can be tested in various ways; the transmitter outputs and receiver inputs of this product family are characterized for protection to the following limits:

- 1) ±15kV using the Human Body Model
- ±8kV using the Contact-Discharge Method specified in IEC 1000-4-2
- 3) ±15kV using IEC 1000-4-2's Air-Gap Method.

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

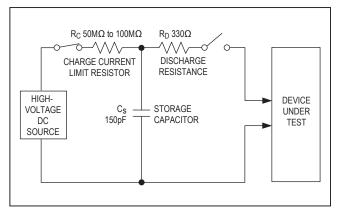


Figure 7a. IEC 1000-4-2 ESD Test Model

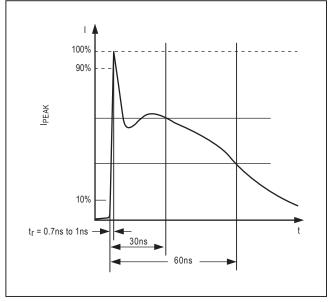


Figure 7b. IEC 1000-4-2 ESD Generator Current Waveform

ESD Test Conditions

ESD performance depends on a variety of conditions. Contact Maxim for a reliability report that documents test setup, test methodology, and test results.

Human Body Model

Figure 6a shows the Human Body Model and Figure 6b shows the current waveform it generates when discharged into a low impedance. This model consists of a 100pF capacitor charged to the ESD voltage of interest, which is then discharged into the test device through a $1.5 \mathrm{k}\Omega$ resistor.

IEC 1000-4-2

The IEC 1000-4-2 standard covers ESD testing and performance of finished equipment; it does not specifically refer to integrated circuits. The MAX3224E–MAX3227E, MAX3244E/MAX3245E help you design equipment that meets Level 4 (the highest level) of IEC 1000-4-2, without the need for additional ESD-protection components.

The major difference between tests done using the Human Body Model and IEC 1000-4-2 is higher peak current in IEC 1000-4-2, because series resistance is lower in the IEC 1000-4-2 model. Hence, the ESD withstand voltage measured to IEC 1000-4-2 is generally lower than that measured using the Human Body Model. Figure 7a shows the IEC 1000-4-2 model and Figure 7b shows the current waveform for the 8kV, IEC 1000-4-2, Level 4, ESD Contact-Discharge Method.

The Air-Gap Method involves approaching the device with a charged probe. The Contact-Discharge Method connects the probe to the device before the probe is energized.

Machine Model

The Machine Model for ESD tests all pins using a 200pF storage capacitor and zero discharge resistance. Its objective is to emulate the stress caused by contact that occurs with handling and assembly during manufacturing. Of course, all pins require this protection during manufacturing, not just RS-232 inputs and outputs. Therefore, after PC board assembly, the Machine Model is less relevant to I/O ports.

Applications Information

Capacitor Selection

The capacitor type used for C1-C4 is not critical for proper operation; polarized or nonpolarized capacitors

Table 3. Required Minimum Capacitance Values

V _{CC} (V)	C1, C _{BYPASS} (µF)	C2, C3, C4 (µF)
3.0 to 3.6	0.22	0.22
3.15 to 3.6	0.1	0.1
4.5 to 5.5	0.047	0.33
3.0 to 5.5	0.22	1

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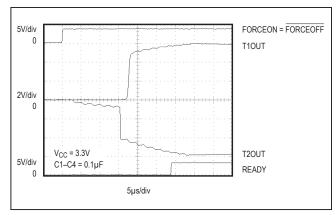


Figure 8. Transmitter Outputs when Exiting Shutdown or Powering Up

can be used. The charge pump requires 0.1µF capacitors for 3.3V operation. For other supply voltages, see Table 3 for required capacitor values. Do not use values smaller than those listed in Table 3. Increasing the capacitor values (e.g., by a factor of 2) reduces ripple on the transmitter outputs and slightly reduces power consumption. C2, C3, and C4 can be increased without changing C1's value. However, do not increase C1 without also increasing the values of C2, C3, C4, and CBYPASS, to maintain the proper ratios (C1 to the other capacitors).

When using the minimum required capacitor values, make sure the capacitor value does not degrade excessively with temperature. If in doubt, use capacitors with a larger nominal value. The capacitor's equivalent series resistance (ESR), which usually rises at low temperatures, influences the amount of ripple on V+ and V-.

Power-Supply Decoupling

In most circumstances, a $0.1\mu F\ V_{CC}$ bypass capacitor is adequate. In applications that are sensitive to power-supply noise, use a capacitor of the same value as charge-pump capacitor C1. Connect bypass capacitors as close to the IC as possible.

Transmitter Outputs when Exiting Shutdown

Figure 8 shows two transmitter outputs when exiting shutdown mode. As they become active, the two transmitter outputs are shown going to opposite RS-232 levels (one transmitter input is high, the other is low). Each

transmitter is loaded with $3k\Omega$ in parallel with 1000pF. The transmitter outputs display no ringing or undesirable transients as they come out of shutdown. Note that the transmitters are enabled only when the magnitude of V- exceeds approximately -3V.

High Data Rates

The MAX3224E/MAX3226E/MAX3244E maintain the RS-232 ±5.0V minimum transmitter output voltage even at high data rates. Figure 9 shows a transmitter loop-back test circuit. Figure 10 shows a loop-back test result at 120kbps, and Figure 11 shows the same test at 250kbps. For Figure 10, all transmitters were driven simultaneously at 120kbps into RS-232 loads in parallel with 1000pF. For Figure 11, a single transmitter was driven at 250kbps, and all transmitters were loaded with an RS-232 receiver in parallel with 250pF.

The MAX3225E/MAX3227E/MAX3245E maintain the RS-232 ±5.0V minimum transmitter output voltage at data rates up to 1Mbps (MegaBaud). Figure 12 shows a loop-back test result with a single transmitter driven at 1Mbps and all transmitters loaded with an RS-232 receiver in parallel with 250pF.

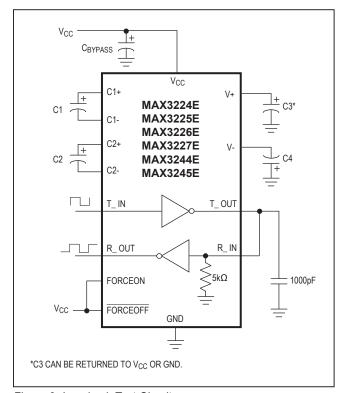


Figure 9. Loopback Test Circuit

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

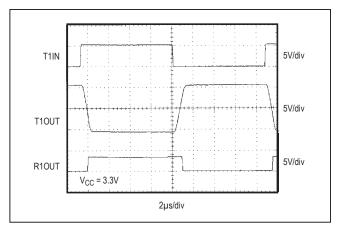


Figure 10. MAX3224E/MAX3226E/MAX3244E Loopback Test Result at 120kbps

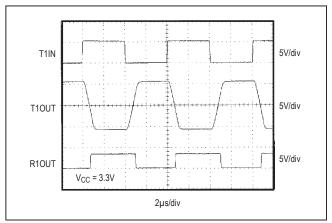


Figure 11. MAX3224E/MAX3226E/MAX3244E Loopback Test Result at 250kbps

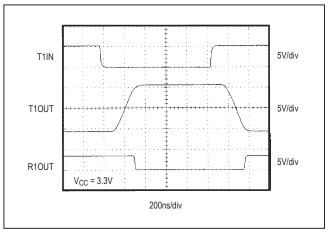


Figure 12. MAX3225E/MAX3227E/MAX3245E Loopback Test Result at 1Mbps

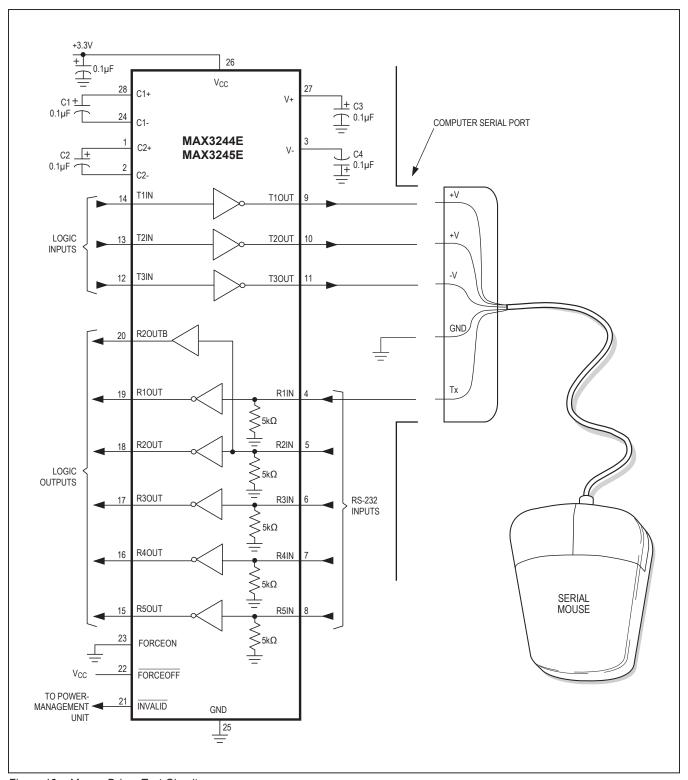


Figure 13a. Mouse Driver Test Circuit

5 FRANSMITTER OUTPUT VOLTAGE (V) 4 V_{OUT+} $V_{CC} = 3.0V$ 3 2 1 0 -1 -2 -3 V_{OUT}. -4 -5 -6 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 LOAD CURRENT PER TRANSMITTER (mA)

Figure 13b. MAX324_E Transmitter Output Voltage vs. Load Current per Transmitter

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Mouse Driveability

The MAX3244E/MAX3245E are specifically designed to power serial mice while operating from low-voltage power supplies. They have been tested with leading mouse brands from manufacturers such as Microsoft and Logitech. The MAX3244E/MAX3245E successfully drove all serial mice tested and met their respective current and voltage requirements. The MAX3244E/MAX3245E dual charge pump ensures the transmitters supply at least ±5V during worst-case conditions. Figure 13b shows the transmitter output voltages under increasing load current. Figure 13a shows a typical mouse connection.

Interconnection with 3V and 5V Logic

The MAX3224E–MAX3227E/MAX3244E/MAX3245E can directly interface with various 5V logic families, including ACT and HCT CMOS. See Table 4 for more information on possible combinations of interconnections.

Table 5 lists other Maxim ESD-powered transceivers.

Table 4. Logic Family Compatibility with Various Supply Voltages

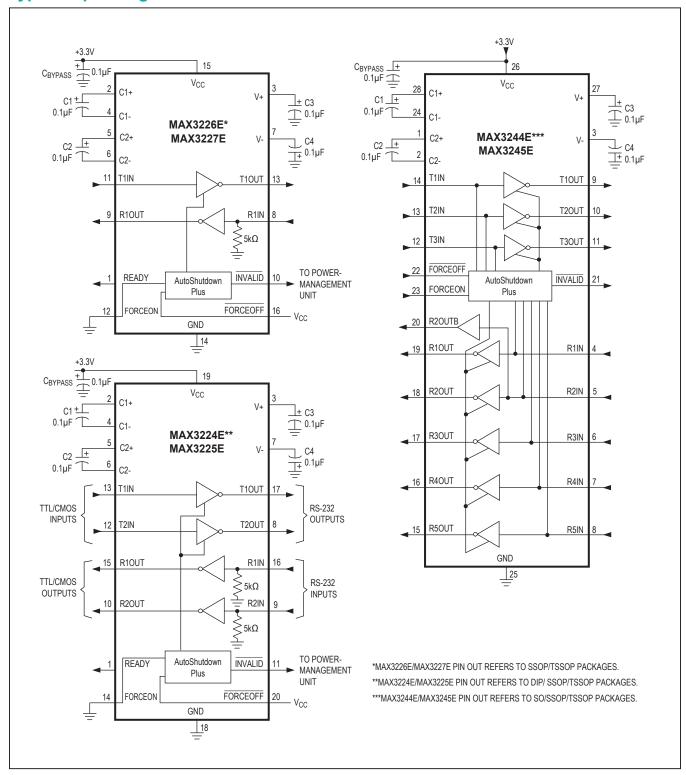
SYSTEM POWER-SUPPLY VOLTAGE (V	V _{CC} SUPPLY VOLTAGE (V)	COMPATIBILITY	
3.3	3.3	Compatible with all CMOS families	
5	5	Compatible with all TTL and CMOS families	
5	3.3	Compatible with ACT and HCT CMOS, and with AC, HC, or CD4000 CMOS	

Table 5. ±15kV ESD-Protected, 3.0V to 5.5V Powered RS-232 Transceivers from Maxim

PART	SUPPLY VOLTAGE RANGE (V)	NO. OF Tx/Rx	SUPPLY CURRENT (µA)	Auto- Shutdown Plus	Auto- Shutdown	Human Body Model (kV)	IEC 1000-4-2 Contact Discharge (kV)	IEC 1000-4-2 Air-Gap Discharge (kV)	GUARANTEED DATA RATE (kbps)
MAX3241E	+3.0 to +5.5	3/5	300	_	_	±15	±8	±15	250
MAX3243E	+3.0 to +5.5	3/5	1	-	Yes	±15	±8	±15	250
MAX3244E	+3.0 to +5.5	3/5	1	Yes	_	±15	±8	±15	250
MAX3245E	+3.0 to +5.5	3/5	1	Yes	_	±15	±8	±15	1Mbps
MAX3232E	+3.0 to +5.5	2/2	300	_	_	±15	±8	±15	250
MAX3222E	+3.0 to +5.5	2/2	300	_	_	±15	±8	±15	250
MAX3223E	+3.0 to +5.5	2/2	1	_	Yes	±15	±8	±15	250
MAX3224E	+3.0 to +5.5	2/2	1	Yes	_	±15	±8	±15	250
MAX3225E	+3.0 to +5.5	2/2	1	Yes	_	±15	±8	±15	1Mbps
MAX3221E	+3.0 to +5.5	1/1	1	_	Yes	±15	±8	±15	250
MAX3226E	+3.0 to +5.5	1/1	1	Yes		±15	±8	±15	250
MAX3227E	+3.0 to +5.5	1/1	1	Yes	_	±15	±8	±15	1Mbps

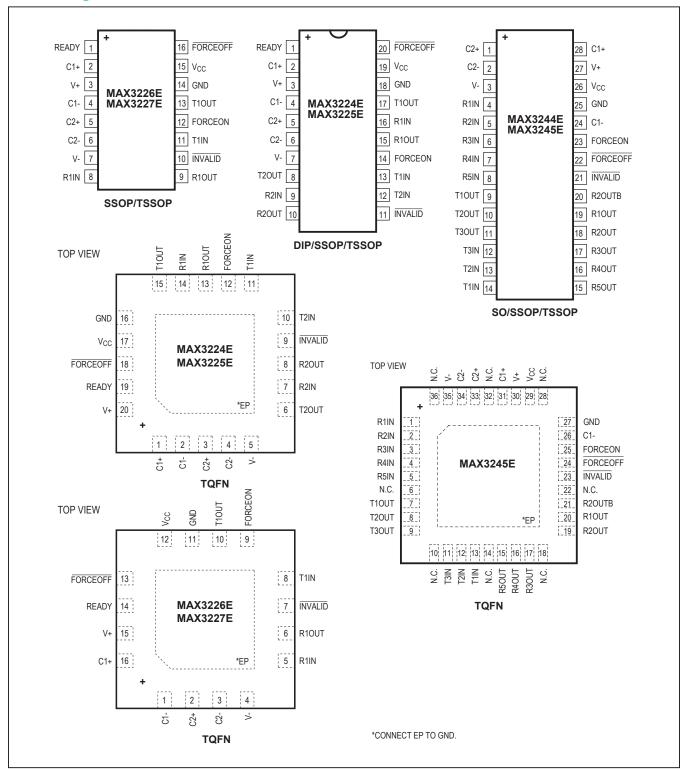
±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Typical Operating Circuits



±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Pin Configurations



±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Ordering Information (continued)

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	
MAX3225ECUP+	0°C to +70°C	20 TSSOP	
MAX3225ECTP+	0°C to +70°C	20 TQFN-EP*	
MAX3225ECAP+	0°C to +70°C	20 SSOP	
MAX3225ECPP+	0°C to +70°C	20 Plastic DIP	
MAX3225EETP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 TQFN -EP*	
MAX3225EEUP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 TSSOP	
MAX3225EEUP/V+	-40°C to +85°C	20 TSSOP	
MAX3225EEAP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 SSOP	
MAX3225EEPP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 Plastic DIP	
MAX3225EAAP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 SSOP	
MAX3226ECTE+	0°C to +70°C	16 TQFN-EP*	
MAX3226ECUE+	0°C to +70°C	16 TSSOP	
MAX3226ECAE+	0°C to +70°C	16 SSOP	
MAX3226EEAE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 SSOP	
MAX3226EETE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 TQFN-EP*	
MAX3226EEUE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP	
MAX3226EAAE+	-40°C to +125°C	16 SSOP	
MAX3227ECAE+	0°C to +70°C	16 SSOP	
MAX3227ECTE+	0°C to +70°C	16 TQFN-EP*	
MAX3227ECUE+	0°C to +70°C	16 TSSOP	
MAX3227EEAE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 SSOP	
MAX3227EEAE/V+	-40°C to +85°C	16 SSOP	

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX3227EETE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 TQFN-EP*
MAX3227EEUE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP
MAX3227EAAE+	-40°C to +125°C	16 SSOP
MAX3244ECWI+	0°C to +70°C	28 Wide SO
MAX3244ECAI+	0°C to +70°C	28 SSOP
MAX3244ECUI+	0°C to +70°C	28 TSSOP
MAX3244EEWI+	-40°C to +85°C	28 Wide SO
MAX3244EEAI+	-40°C to +85°C	28 SSOP
MAX3244EEUI+	-40°C to +85°C	28 TSSOP
MAX3245ECWI+	0°C to +70°C	28 Wide SO
MAX3245ECAI+	0°C to +70°C	28 SSOP
MAX3245ECTX+	0°C to +70°C	36 TQFN- EP*
MAX3245EEAI+	-40°C to +85°C	28 SSOP
MAX3245EEWI+	-40°C to +85°C	28 WIDE SO
MAX3245EEUI+	-40°C to +85°C	28 TSSOP
MAX3245EETX+	-40°C to +85°C	36 TQFN- EP*

⁺Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

Chip Information

PROCESS: BICMOS

^{*}EP = Exposed pad.

[/]V denotes an automotive qualified part.

±15kV ESD-Protected, 1µA, 1Mbps, 3.0V to 5.5V, RS-232 Transceivers with AutoShutdown Plus

Revision History

-	REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
	10	3/11	Added an automotive qualified part to the Ordering Information; changed all the parts listed in the <i>Ordering Information</i> to lead free	1, 20
	11	11/18	Updated Applications, Absolute Maximum Ratings, Package Information, Electrical Characteristics, Pin Description, and Ordering Information	1–5, 12, 24

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