

Hall Latch

Low Voltage & High Sensitivity

Features and Benefits

- Wide operating voltage range from 2.2V to 18V
- Very high magnetic sensitivity
- CMOS technology
- Chopper-stabilized amplifier stage
- Low current consumption
- Open drain output
- Thin SOT23 3L and flat TO-92 3L both RoHS Compliant packages

Applications

- Automotive, Consumer and Industrial
- Solid-state switch
- Brushless DC motor commutation
- Speed detection
- Linear position detection
- Angular position detection
- Proximity detection

Ordering information

Product code	Temperature Code	Package Code	Option code	Packing form code
US3881	E	SE	AAA-000	RE
US3881	E	UA	AAA-000	BU
US3881	K	SE	AAA-000	RE
US3881	K	UA	AAA-000	BU
US3881	L	SE	AAA-000	RE
US3881	L	UA	AAA-000	BU

Legend:

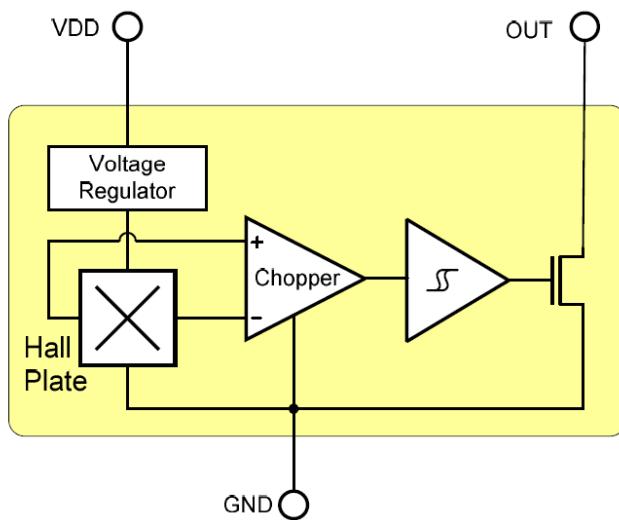
Temperature code: L(-40 to 150°C)
E(-40 to 85°C)
K (-40 to 125°C)

Package Code: SE = TSOT-23L
UA = TO92-3L

Packing Form: BU = Bulk
RE = Reel

Ordering Example: US3881ESE-AAA-000-RE

1. Functional Diagram



2. General Description

The Melexis US3881 is a Hall-effect latch designed in mixed signal CMOS technology. The device integrates a voltage regulator, Hall sensor with dynamic offset cancellation system, Schmitt trigger and an open-drain driver, all in a single package.

The low operating voltage and extended choice of temperature range make it suitable for use in automotive, industrial and consumer low voltage applications.

The devices are delivered in a Thin Small Outline Transistor (TSOT) for surface mount process and in a Plastic Single In Line (TO-92 flat) for through-hole mount.

Both 3-lead packages are RoHS compliant.

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3. Glossary of Terms

MilliTesla (mT), Gauss	Units of magnetic flux density: 1mT = 10 Gauss
RoHS	Restriction of Hazardous Substances
TSOT	Thin Small Outline Transistor (TSOT package) – also referred with the Melexis package code “SE”
ESD	Electro-Static Discharge
BLDC	Brush-Less Direct-Current

4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Units
Supply Voltage	V_{DD}	20	V
Supply Current	I_{DD}	50	mA
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	20	V
Output Current	I_{OUT}	50	mA
Storage Temperature Range	T_S	-50 to 150	°C
Maximum Junction Temperature	T_J	165	°C

Table 1: Absolute maximum ratings

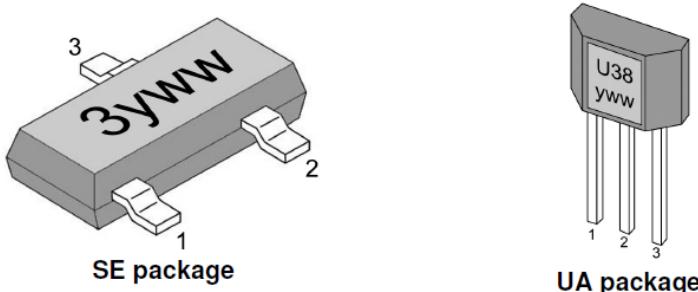
Exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute-maximum- rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Operating Temperature Range	Symbol	Value	Units
Temperature Suffix “E”	T_A	-40 to 85	°C
Temperature Suffix “K”	T_A	-40 to 125	°C
Temperature Suffix “L”	T_A	-40 to 150	°C

5. Pin Definitions and Descriptions

SE Pin №	UA Pin №	Name	Type	Function
1	1	VDD	Supply	Supply Voltage pin
2	3	OUT	Output	Open Drain Output pin
3	2	GND	Ground	Ground pin

Table 2: Pin definitions and descriptions



6. General Electrical Specifications

DC Operating Parameters $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{DD} = 2.2\text{V}$ to 18V (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Supply Voltage	V_{DD}	Operating	2.2		18	V
Supply Current	I_{DD}	$B < B_{RP}$	1.5	2.5	5	mA
Output Saturation Voltage	V_{DSon}	$I_{OUT} = 20\text{mA}$, $B > B_{OP}$		0.4	0.5	V
Output Leakage Current	I_{OFF}	$B < B_{RP}$, $V_{OUT} = 24\text{V}$		0.01	10	μA
Output Rise Time	t_r	$R_L = 1\text{k}\Omega$, $C_L = 20\text{pF}$		0.25		μs
Output Fall Time	t_f	$R_L = 1\text{k}\Omega$, $C_L = 20\text{pF}$		0.25		μs
Maximum Switching Frequency	F_{sw}			10		KHz
SE Package Thermal Resistance	R_{TH}	Single layer (1S) Jedec board		301		$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
UA Package Thermal Resistance	R_{TH}			200		$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

Table 3: Electrical specifications

7. Magnetic Specifications

DC Operating Parameters $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{DD} = 2.2\text{V}$ to 18V (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Operating Point	B_{OP}	$T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$, E spec.	1	5	9	mT
Release Point	B_{RP}		-9	-5	-1	mT
Hysteresis	B_{HYST}		5.5	10	12	mT
Operating Point	B_{OP}	$T_A = 150^\circ\text{C}$, L spec.	1	5	9	mT
Release Point	B_{RP}		-9	-5	-1	mT
Hysteresis	B_{HYST}		5.5	10	12	mT

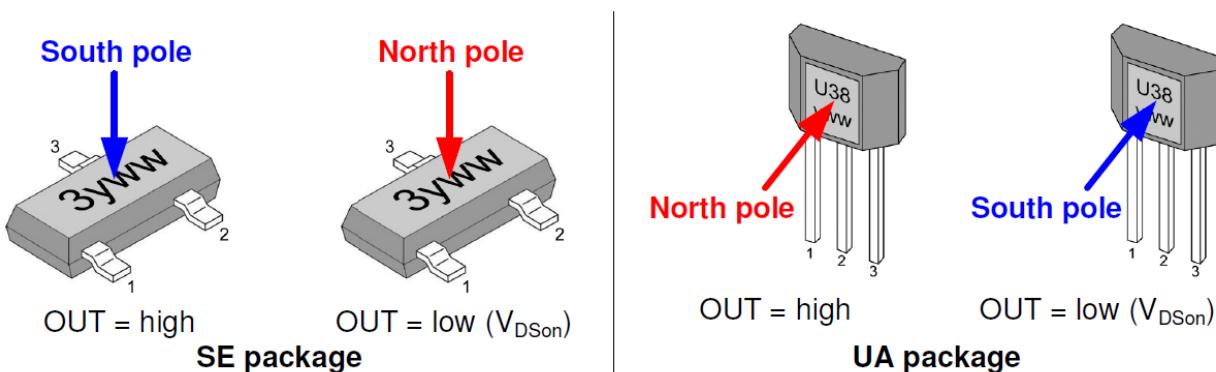
Table 4: Magnetic specifications

8. Output Behaviour versus Magnetic Pole

DC Operating Parameters $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 150°C , $V_{DD} = 2.2\text{V}$ to 18V (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Test Conditions (SE)	OUT (SE)	Test Conditions (UA)	OUT (UA)
South pole	$B < B_{RP}$	High	$B > B_{OP}$	Low
North pole	$B > B_{OP}$	Low	$B < B_{RP}$	High

Table 5: Output behaviour versus magnetic pole



9. Detailed General Description

Based on mixed signal CMOS technology, Melexis US3881 is a Hall-effect device with high magnetic sensitivity. This multi-purpose latch suits most of the application requirements.

The chopper-stabilized amplifier uses switched capacitor techniques to suppress the offset generally observed with Hall sensors and amplifiers. The CMOS technology makes this advanced technique possible and contributes to smaller chip size and lower current consumption than bipolar technology. The small chip size is also an important factor to minimize the effect of physical stress.

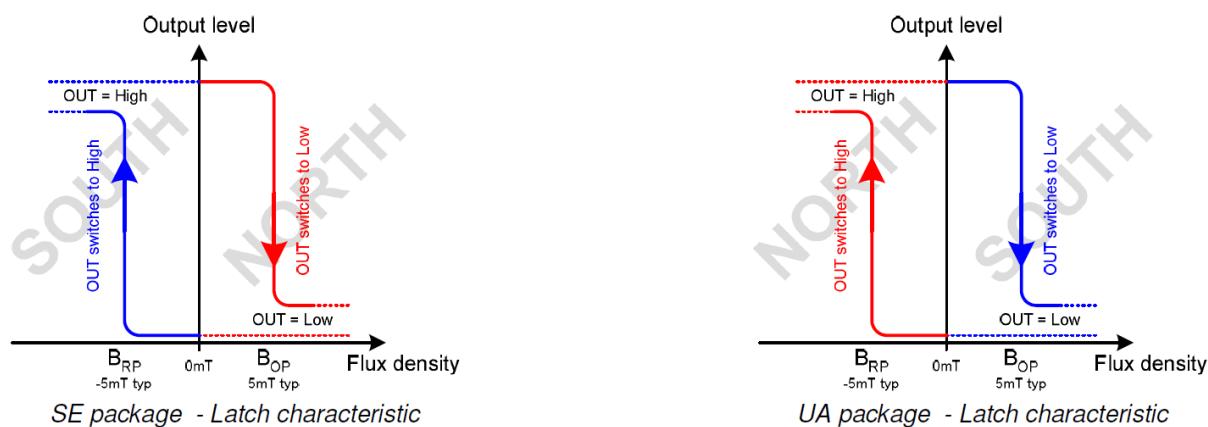
This combination results in more stable magnetic characteristics and enables faster and more precise design.

The operating voltage from 2.2V to 18V, low current consumption and large choice of operating temperature range according to "L", "K" and "E" specification make this device suitable for automotive, industrial and consumer low voltage applications.

The output signal is open-drain type. Such output allows simple connectivity with TTL or CMOS logic by using a pull-up resistor tied between a pull-up voltage and the device output..

10. Unique Features

The US3881 exhibits latch magnetic switching characteristics. Therefore, it requires both south and north poles to operate properly.

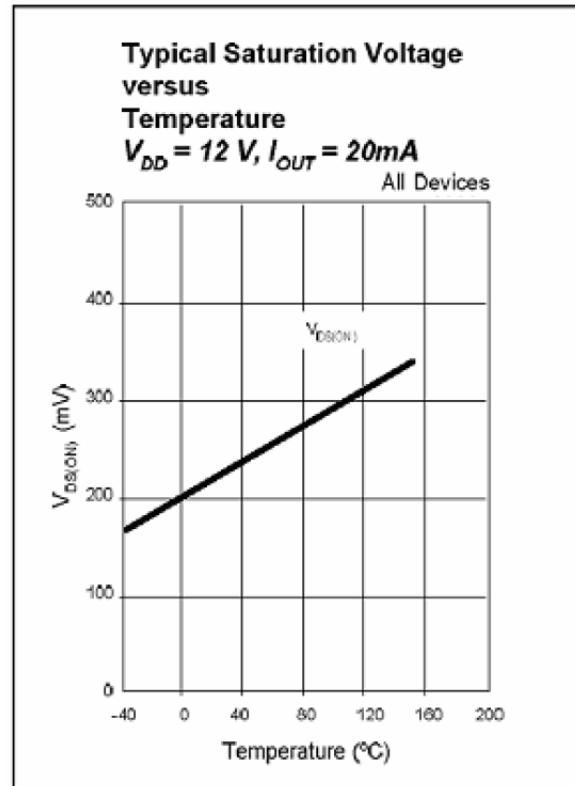
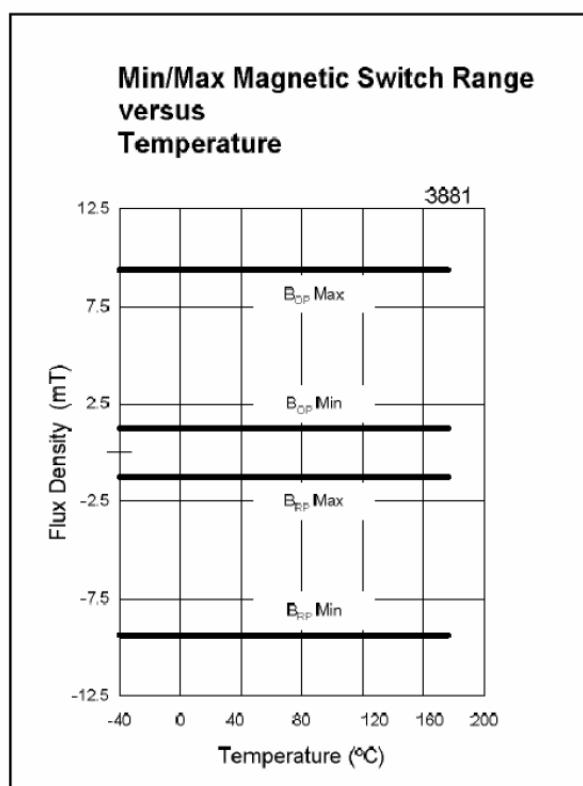
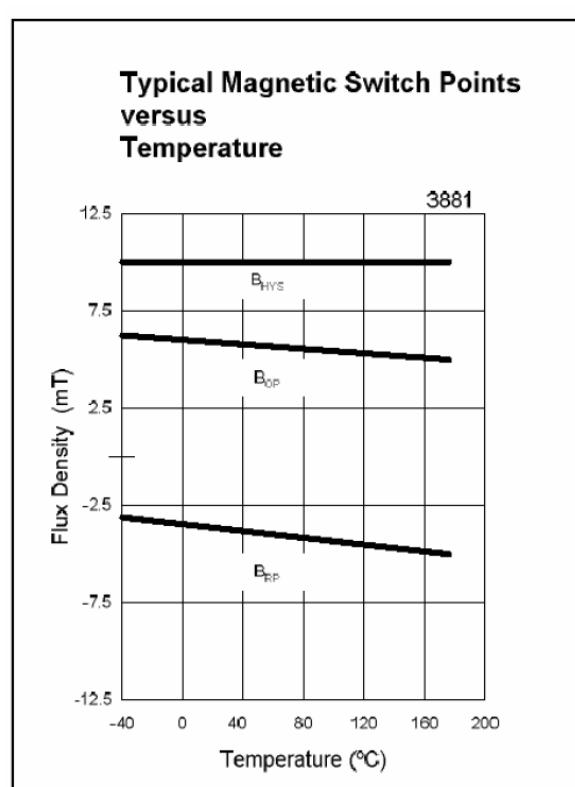
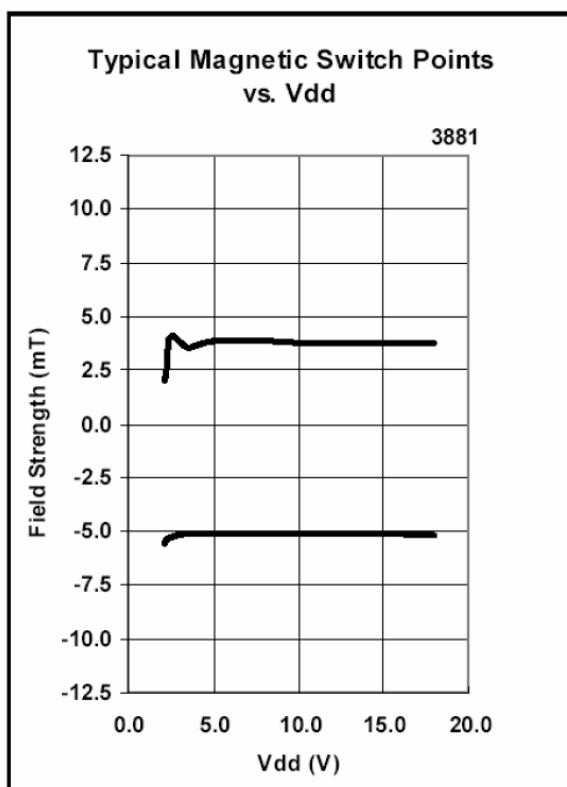


The device behaves as a latch with symmetric operating and release switching points ($BOP=|BRP|$). This means magnetic fields with equivalent strength and opposite direction drive the output high and low.

Removing the magnetic field ($B \rightarrow 0$) keeps the output in its previous state. This latching property defines the device as a magnetic memory.

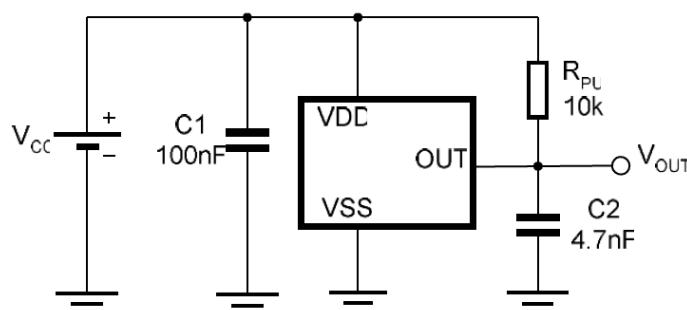
A magnetic hysteresis $BHYST$ keeps BOP and BRP separated by a minimal value. This hysteresis prevents output oscillation near the switching point

11. Performance Graphs

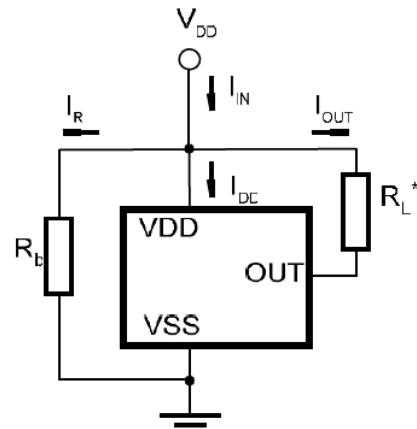


12. Application Information

12.1. Typical Three-Wire Application Circuit



12.2. Two-Wire Circuit



Note:

With this circuit, precise ON and OFF currents can be detected using only two connecting wires.

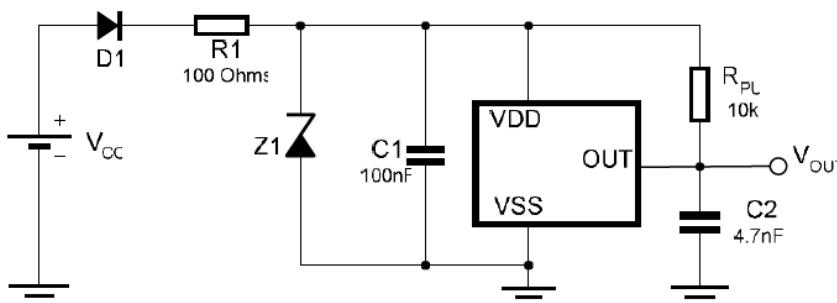
The resistors R_L and R_b can be used to bias the input current. Refer to the part specifications for limiting values.

$$B_{RP} : I_{OFF} = I_R + I_{DD} = V_{DD}/R_b + I_{DD}$$

$$B_{OP} : I_{ON} = I_{OFF} + I_{OUT} = I_{OFF} + V_{DD}/R_L$$

12.3. Automotive and Harsh, Noisy Environments

Three-Wire Circuit



13. Application Comments

For proper operation, a 100nF bypass capacitor should be placed as close as possible to the device between the V_{DD} and ground pin.

For reverse voltage protection, it is recommended to connect a resistor or a diode in series with the V_{DD} pin. When using a resistor, three points are important:

- the resistor has to limit the reverse current to 50mA maximum ($V_{CC} / R1 \leq 50\text{mA}$)
- the resulting device supply voltage V_{DD} has to be higher than V_{DD} min ($V_{DD} = V_{CC} - R1 \cdot I_{DD}$)
- the resistor has to withstand the power dissipated in reverse voltage condition ($P_D = V_{CC}^2 / R1$)

When using a diode, a reverse current cannot flow and the voltage drop is almost constant ($\approx 0.7\text{V}$).

Therefore, a $100\Omega/0.25\text{W}$ resistor for 5V application and a diode for higher supply voltage are recommended. Both solutions provide the required reverse voltage protection.

When a weak power supply is used or when the device is intended to be used in noisy environment, it is recommended that figure 12.3 from the Application Information section is used.

The low-pass filter formed by $R1$ and $C1$ and the zener diode $Z1$ bypass the disturbances or voltage spikes occurring on the device supply voltage V_{DD} . The diode $D1$ provides additional reverse voltage protection.

14. Standard information regarding manufacturability of Melexis products with different soldering processes

Our products are classified and qualified regarding soldering technology, solderability and moisture sensitivity level according to following test methods:

Reflow Soldering SMD's (Surface Mount Devices)

- IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020
Moisture/Reflow Sensitivity Classification for Nonhermetic Solid State Surface Mount Devices
(classification reflow profiles according to table 5-2)
- EIA/JEDEC JESD22-A113
Preconditioning of Nonhermetic Surface Mount Devices Prior to Reliability Testing
(reflow profiles according to table 2)

Wave Soldering SMD's (Surface Mount Devices) and THD's (Through Hole Devices)

- EN60749-20
Resistance of plastic- encapsulated SMD's to combined effect of moisture and soldering heat
- EIA/JEDEC JESD22-B106 and EN60749-15
Resistance to soldering temperature for through-hole mounted devices

Iron Soldering THD's (Through Hole Devices)

- EN60749-15
Resistance to soldering temperature for through-hole mounted devices

Solderability SMD's (Surface Mount Devices) and THD's (Through Hole Devices)

- EIA/JEDEC JESD22-B102 and EN60749-21
Solderability

For all soldering technologies deviating from above mentioned standard conditions (regarding peak temperature, temperature gradient, temperature profile etc) additional classification and qualification tests have to be agreed upon with Melexis.

The application of Wave Soldering for SMD's is allowed only after consulting Melexis regarding assurance of adhesive strength between device and board.

Melexis is contributing to global environmental conservation by promoting **lead free** solutions. For more information on qualifications of **RoHS** compliant products (RoHS = European directive on the Restriction Of the use of certain Hazardous Substances) please visit the quality page on our website: <http://www.melexis.com/quality.aspx>

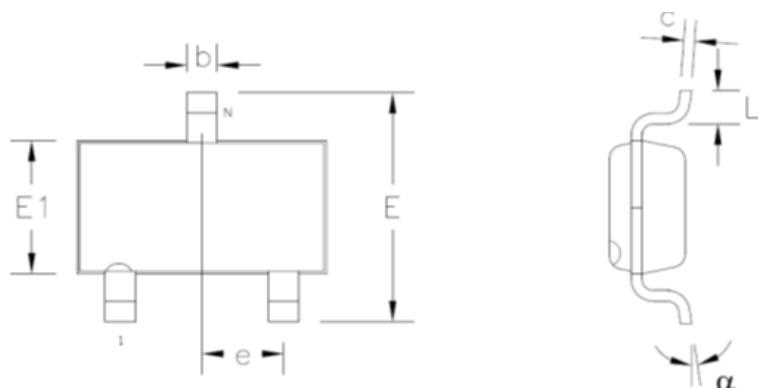
15. ESD Precautions

Electronic semiconductor products are sensitive to Electro Static Discharge (ESD).

Always observe Electro Static Discharge control procedures whenever handling semiconductor products.

16. Package Information

16.1. SE Package (TSOT-3L)



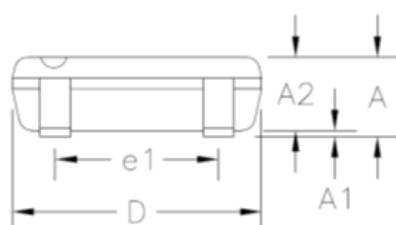
Notes:

- Dimension "D" and "E1" do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusion shall not exceed 0.15mm on "D" and 0.25mm on "E" per side.
- Dimension "b" does not include dambar protrusion.

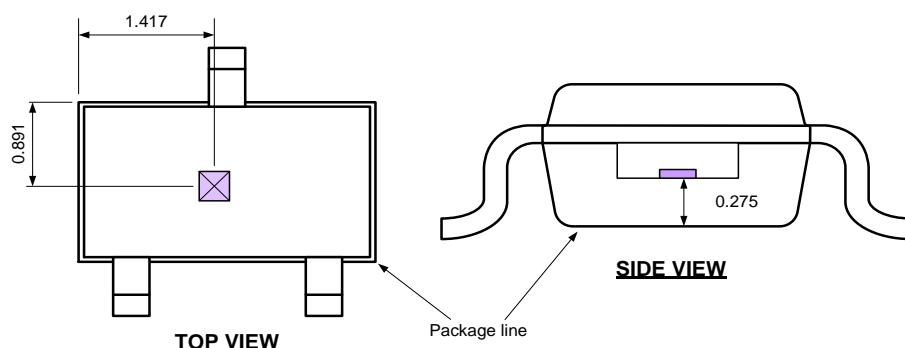
Marking:

Top side : 3yww

3 = part number (US3881)
y = last digit of year
ww = calendar week



Hall plate location



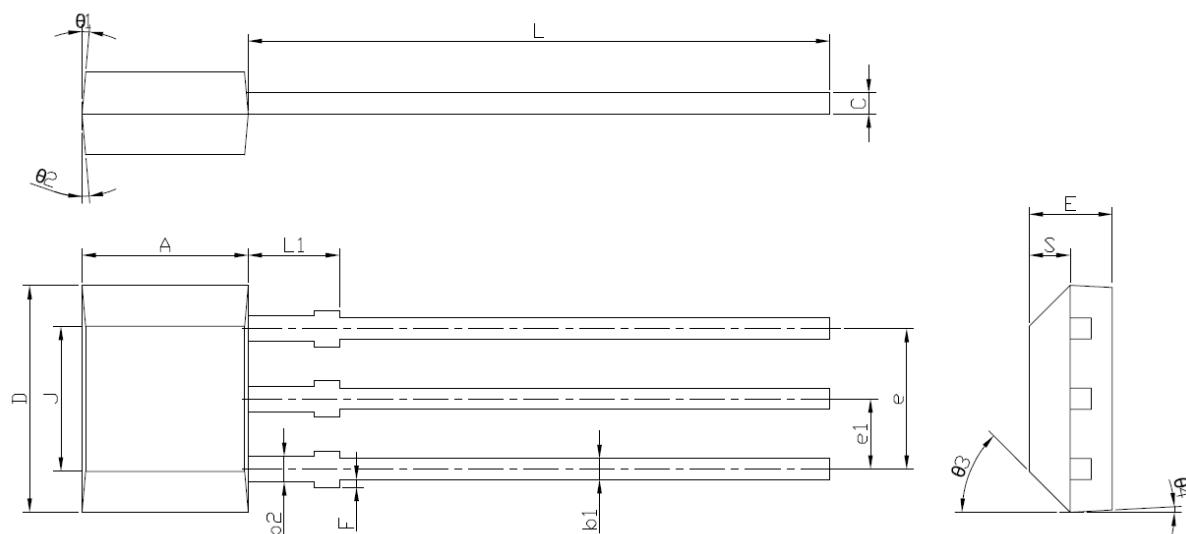
Notes:

- All dimensions are in millimeters

This table in mm

	A	A1	A2	D	E	E1	L	b	c	e	e1	α
min	—	0.025	0.85	2.80	2.60	1.50	0.30	0.30	0.10	0.95	1.90	0°
max	1.00	0.10	0.90	3.00	3.00	1.70	0.50	0.45	0.20	BSC	BSC	8°

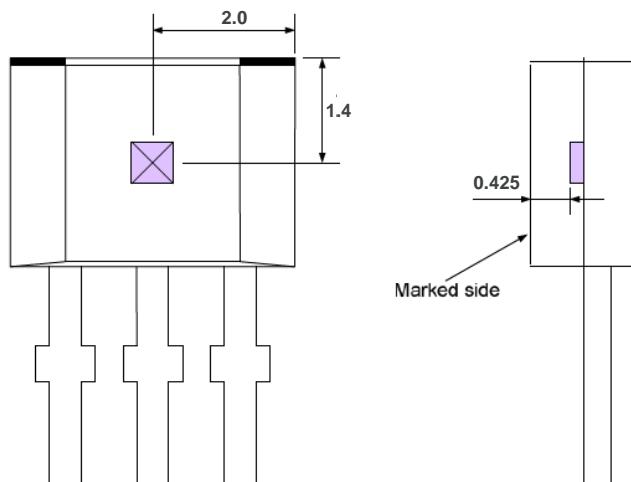
16.2. UA Package (TO-92 flat)



Notes:

1. Mold flashes and protrusion are not included.
2. Gate burrs shall not exceed 0.127mm on the top side.

Hall plate location



Notes:

1. All dimensions are in millimeters

Marking:

1st Line : U38 - Part number (US3881)

2nd Line : yww

y - last digit of year

ww - calendar week

This table in mm

	A	D	E	F	J	L	L1	S	b1	b2	c	e	e1
min	2.80	3.90	1.40	0.00	2.51	14.0	1.55	0.63	0.35	0.43	0.35	2.51	1.24
max	3.20	4.30	1.60	0.20	2.72	15.0	1.75	0.84	0.44	0.52	0.44	2.57	1.30
	θ1	θ2	θ3	θ4									
min	5°	5°	45°	3°									
max	MAX	REF	REF	REF									

17. Contact

For the latest version of this document, go to our website at www.melexis.com.

For additional information, please contact our Direct Sales team and get help for your specific needs:

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	Email : sales_europe@melexis.com
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