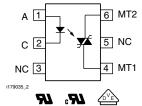


## Optocoupler, Phototriac Output, High dV/dt, Low Input Current





### **DESCRIPTION**

The IL420 and IL4208 consists of a GaAs IRLED optically coupled to a photosensitive non-zero crossing TRIAC network. The TRIAC consists of two inverse parallel connected monolithic SCRs. These three semiconductors are assembled in a six pin dual in-line package.

High input sensitivity is achieved by using an emitter follower phototransistor and a cascaded SCR predriver resulting in an LED trigger current of less than 2 mA (DC).

The use of a proprietary dV/dt clam results in a static dV/dt of greater than 10 kV/µs. This clamp circuit has a MOSFET that is enhanced when high dV/dt spikes occur between MT1 and MT2 of the TRIAC. When conducting, the FET clamps the base of the phototransistors, disabling the first stage SCR predriver.

The 600 V, 800 V blocking voltage permits control of offline voltages up to 240 VAC, with a safety factor of more than two, and is sufficient for as much as  $380 \text{ V}_{AC}$ .

The IL420, IL4208 isolates low-voltage logic from 120  $V_{AC}$ , 240  $V_{AC}$ , and 380  $V_{AC}$  lines to control resistive, inductive, or capacitive loads including motors, solenoids, high current thyristors or TRIAC and relays.

ORDERING INFORMATION

#### **FEATURES**

- High input sensitivity I<sub>FT</sub> = 2 mA
- 600 V, 800 V blocking voltage
- · 300 mA on-state current
- High static dV/dt 10 kV/µs
- Very low leakage < 10 μA</li>
- Isolation test voltage 5300 V<sub>RMS</sub>
- Small 6-pin DIP package
- Material categorization: For definitions of compliance please see <a href="https://www.vishay.com/doc?99912">www.vishay.com/doc?99912</a>

### **APPLICATIONS**

- Solid state relays
- · Industrial controls
- Office equipment
- Consumer appliances

### **AGENCY APPROVALS**

• UL1577, file no. E52744 system code H, double protection

IL4208-X017T

- CSA 93751
- DIN EN 60747-5-5 (VDE 0884), available with option 1
- CQC: GB8898-2001

#### 2 0 0 TAPE PART NUMBER PACKAGE OPTION AND REEL **AGENCY CERTIFIED/PACKAGE BLOCKING VOLTAGE VDRM (V)** UL, cUL, CQC 600 800 DIP-6 IL420 IL4208 DIP-6, 400 mil, option 6 IL420-X006 SMD-6, option 7 IL420-X007T (1) IL4208-X007T (1) IL420-X008T SMD-6, option 8 SMD-6, option 9 IL420-X009T (1) IL4208-X009T (1) VDE, UL, cUL, CQC 600 800 DIP-6 IL420-X001

### Note

DIP-6, 400 mil, option 6

SMD-6, option 7

IL420-X016 IL420-X017T <sup>(1)</sup>

 $<sup>^{(1)}</sup>$  Also available in tubes, do not put T on the end.



<b>ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS</b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	PART	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT	
INPUT						
Reverse voltage			$V_R$	6	V	
Forward current			I <sub>F</sub>	60	mA	
Surge current			I <sub>FSM</sub>	2.5	Α	
Power dissipation			P <sub>diss</sub>	100	mW	
Derate from 25 °C				1.33	mW/°C	
OUTPUT						
Dook off state voltage		IL420	$V_{DRM}$	600	V	
Peak off-state voltage		IL4208	$V_{DRM}$	800	V	
RMS on-state current			I <sub>TM</sub>	300	mA	
Single cycle surge current			I <sub>TSM</sub>	3	Α	
Power dissipation			P <sub>diss</sub>	500	mW	
Derate from 25 °C				6.6	mW/°C	
COUPLER						
Isolation test voltage between emitter and detector	t = 1 s		V <sub>ISO</sub>	5300	V <sub>RMS</sub>	
la clatian vaciatana	V <sub>IO</sub> = 500 V, T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C		R <sub>IO</sub>	≥ 10 <sup>12</sup>	Ω	
Isolation resistance	V <sub>IO</sub> = 500 V, T <sub>amb</sub> = 100 °C		R <sub>IO</sub>	≥ 10 <sup>11</sup>	Ω	
Storage temperature range			T <sub>stg</sub>	- 55 to + 150	°C	
Ambient temperature range			T <sub>amb</sub>	- 55 to + 100	°C	
Soldering temperature (1)	max. ≤ 10 s dip soldering ≥ 0.5 mm from case bottom		T <sub>sld</sub>	260	°C	

### **Notes**

- Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not
  implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute
  maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability.
- (1) Refer to reflow profile for soldering conditions for surface mounted devices (SMD). Refer to wave profile for soldering condditions for through hole devices (DIP).

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
INPUT	1201 00112111011	011111501			1017 0 41	0
Forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	$V_{F}$		1.16	1.35	V
Reverse current	V <sub>R</sub> = 6 V	I <sub>R</sub>		0.1	10	μΑ
Input capacitance	V <sub>F</sub> = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	C <sub>IN</sub>		40		pF
Thermal resistance, junction to ambient		R <sub>thja</sub>		750		°C/W
OUTPUT						
Off-state current	V <sub>D</sub> = V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>amb</sub> = 100 °C	I <sub>DRM</sub>		10	100	μΑ
On-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 300 mA	$V_{TM}$		1.7	3	V
Surge (non-repetitive), on-state current	f = 50 Hz	I <sub>TSM</sub>			3	Α
Holding current		I <sub>H</sub>		65	500	μΑ
Latching current	V <sub>T</sub> = 2.2 V	ΙL			500	μΑ
LED trigger current	V <sub>D</sub> = 5 V	I <sub>FT</sub>		1	2	mA
Trigger current temperature gradient		$\Delta I_{FT}/\Delta T_{j}$		7	14	μΑ/°C
Oritical vata of via a off atata value	V <sub>D</sub> = 0.67 V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C	dV/dt <sub>cr</sub>	10 000			V/µs
Critical rate of rise off-state voltage	V <sub>D</sub> = 0.67 V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>j</sub> = 80 °C	dV/dt <sub>cr</sub>	5000			V/µs
Critical rate of rise of voltage	$V_D = 230 \ V_{RMS}, \ I_D = 300 \ mA_{RMS}, \ T_J = 25 \ ^{\circ}C$	dV/dt <sub>crq</sub>		8		V/µs
at current commutation	$V_D = 230 \ V_{RMS}, \ I_D = 300 \ mA_{RMS}, \ T_J = 85 \ ^{\circ}C$	dV/dt <sub>crq</sub>		7		V/µs
Critical rate of rise of on-state current commutation		dl/dt <sub>crq</sub>		12		A/ms
Thermal resistance, junction to ambient		R <sub>thja</sub>		150		°C/W



<b>ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS</b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)								
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION SYMBOL MIN. TYP. MAX. UNIT							
COUPLER								
Critical rate of rise of coupled input/output voltage	$I_T = 0 A$ , $V_{RM} = V_{DM} = V_{DRM}$	dV/dt		5000		V/µs		
Capacitance (input to output)	f = 1 MHz, V <sub>IO</sub> = 0 V	C <sub>IO</sub>		0.8		pF		

### Note

Minimum and maximum values are testing requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering
evaluation. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements.

<b>SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS</b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)							
PARAMETER TEST CONDITION SYMBOL MIN. TYP. MAX. UNIT							
Turn-on time	$V_{RM} = V_{DM} = V_{DRM}$	t <sub>on</sub>		35		μs	

<b>SAFETY AND INSULATION RATINGS</b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)							
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	
Climatic classification (according to IEC68 part 1)				55/100/21			
Comparative tracking index		CTI	175		399		
V <sub>IOTM</sub>			8000			V	
V <sub>IORM</sub>			630			V	
P <sub>SO</sub>					500	mW	
I <sub>SI</sub>					250	mA	
T <sub>SI</sub>					175	°C	
Creepage distance	Standard DIP-8		7			mm	
Clearance distance	Standard DIP-8		7			mm	
Creepage distance	400 mil DIP-8		8			mm	
Clearance distance	400 mil DIP-8		8			mm	
Insulation thickness	For IL4208 only		0.4			mm	

### Note

### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)

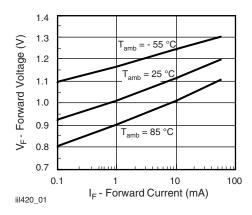


Fig. 1 - Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current

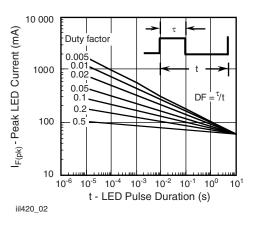


Fig. 2 - Peak LED Current vs. Duty Factor, τ

<sup>•</sup> As per IEC60747-5-2, § 7.4.3.8.1, this optocoupler is suitable for "safe electrical insulation" only within the safety ratings. Compliance with the safety ratings shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.



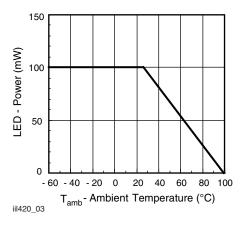


Fig. 3 - Maximum LED Power Dissipation

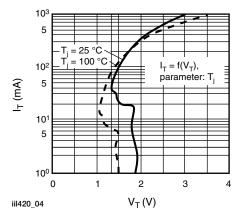


Fig. 4 - Typical Output Characteristics

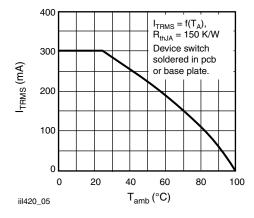


Fig. 5 - Current Reduction

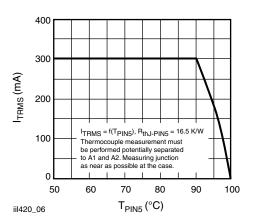


Fig. 6 - Current Reduction

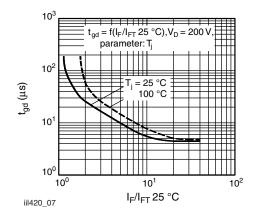


Fig. 7 - Typical Trigger Delay Time

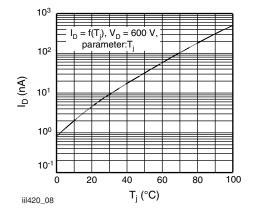


Fig. 8 - Typical Off-State Current



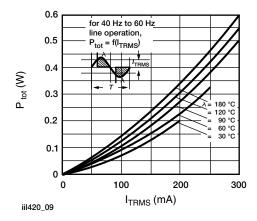


Fig. 9 - Power Dissipation

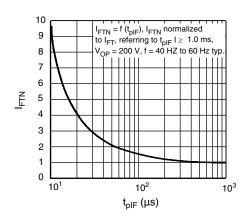
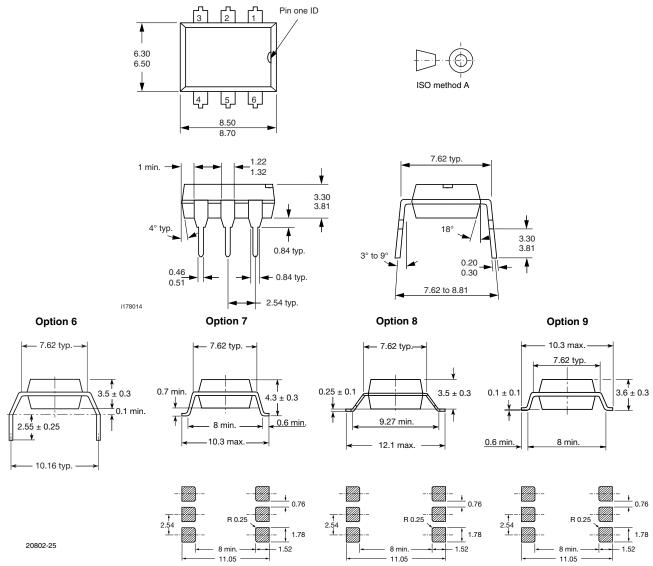


Fig. 10 - Pulse Trigger Current

### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in millimeters





### **PACKAGE MARKING** (example)



### Notes

- Only options 1, 7, and 8 are reflected in the package marking.
- The VDE Logo is only marked on option 1 parts.
- Tape and reel suffix (T) is not part of the package marking.

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