

# BC546B, BC547A, B, C, BC548B, C

## Amplifier Transistors

### NPN Silicon

#### Features

- Pb-Free Packages are Available\*

#### MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector - Emitter Voltage	BC546	65	Vdc
	BC547	45	
	BC548	30	
Collector - Base Voltage	BC546	80	Vdc
	BC547	50	
	BC548	30	
Emitter - Base Voltage	$V_{EBO}$	6.0	Vdc
Collector Current - Continuous	$I_C$	100	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	625	mW
		5.0	mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	1.5	W
		12	mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	83.3	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

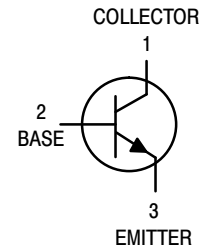
Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

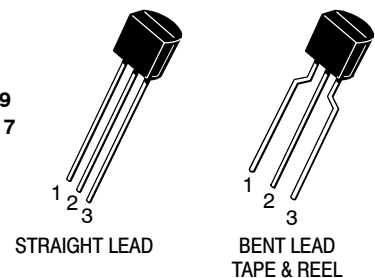


ON Semiconductor®

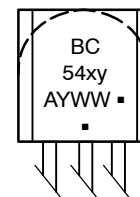
<http://onsemi.com>



TO-92  
CASE 29  
STYLE 17



#### MARKING DIAGRAM



- x = 6, 7, or 8
- y = A, B or C
- A = Assembly Location
- Y = Year
- WW = Work Week
- = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 5 of this data sheet.

# BC546B, BC547A, B, C, BC548B, C

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>OFF CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Collector – Emitter Breakdown Voltage (I <sub>C</sub> = 1.0 mA, I <sub>B</sub> = 0)	V <sub>(BR)CEO</sub>	65 45 30	– – –	– – –	V
Collector – Base Breakdown Voltage (I <sub>C</sub> = 100 μA)	V <sub>(BR)CBO</sub>	80 50 30	– – –	– – –	V
Emitter – Base Breakdown Voltage (I <sub>E</sub> = 10 μA, I <sub>C</sub> = 0)	V <sub>(BR)EBO</sub>	6.0 6.0 6.0	– – –	– – –	V
Collector Cutoff Current (V <sub>CE</sub> = 70 V, V <sub>BE</sub> = 0) (V <sub>CE</sub> = 50 V, V <sub>BE</sub> = 0) (V <sub>CE</sub> = 35 V, V <sub>BE</sub> = 0) (V <sub>CE</sub> = 30 V, T <sub>A</sub> = 125°C)	I <sub>CES</sub>	– – – –	0.2 0.2 0.2 –	15 15 15 4.0	nA   μA
<b>ON CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
DC Current Gain (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 μA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5.0 V)	h <sub>FE</sub>	– – –	90 150 270	– – –	–
(I <sub>C</sub> = 2.0 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5.0 V)		110 110 110 110 200 420	– – – 180 290 520	450 800 800 220 450 800	
(I <sub>C</sub> = 100 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5.0 V)		– – –	120 180 300	– – –	
Collector – Emitter Saturation Voltage (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA, I <sub>B</sub> = 0.5 mA) (I <sub>C</sub> = 100 mA, I <sub>B</sub> = 5.0 mA) (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA, I <sub>B</sub> = See Note 1)	V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>	– – –	0.09 0.2 0.3	0.25 0.6 0.6	V
Base – Emitter Saturation Voltage (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA, I <sub>B</sub> = 0.5 mA)	V <sub>BE(sat)</sub>	–	0.7	–	V
Base – Emitter On Voltage (I <sub>C</sub> = 2.0 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5.0 V) (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5.0 V)	V <sub>BE(on)</sub>	0.55 –	– –	0.7 0.77	V
<b>SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Current – Gain – Bandwidth Product (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5.0 V, f = 100 MHz)	f <sub>T</sub>	150 150 150	300 300 300	– – –	MHz
Output Capacitance (V <sub>CB</sub> = 10 V, I <sub>C</sub> = 0, f = 1.0 MHz)	C <sub>obo</sub>	–	1.7	4.5	pF
Input Capacitance (V <sub>EB</sub> = 0.5 V, I <sub>C</sub> = 0, f = 1.0 MHz)	C <sub>ibo</sub>	–	10	–	pF
Small – Signal Current Gain (I <sub>C</sub> = 2.0 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5.0 V, f = 1.0 kHz)	h <sub>fe</sub>	125 125 125 240 450	– – 220 330 600	500 900 260 500 900	–
Noise Figure (I <sub>C</sub> = 0.2 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5.0 V, R <sub>S</sub> = 2 kΩ, f = 1.0 kHz, Δf = 200 Hz)	NF	– – –	2.0 2.0 2.0	10 10 10	dB

1. I<sub>B</sub> is value for which I<sub>C</sub> = 11 mA at V<sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 V.

BC547/BC548

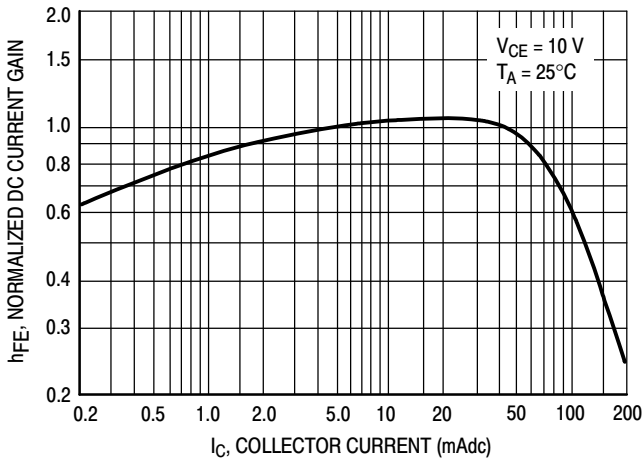


Figure 1. Normalized DC Current Gain

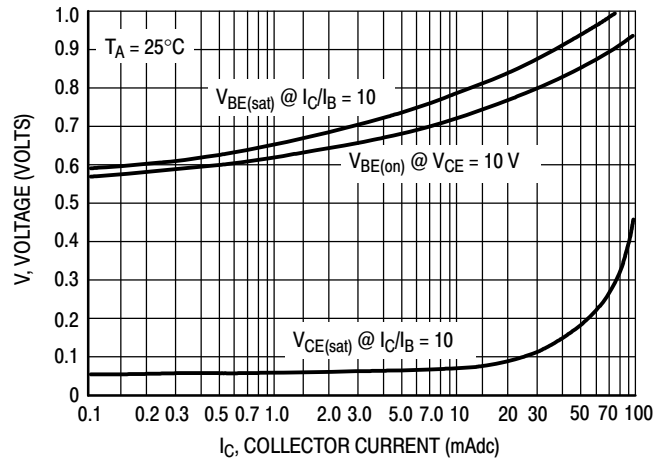


Figure 2. "Saturation" and "On" Voltages

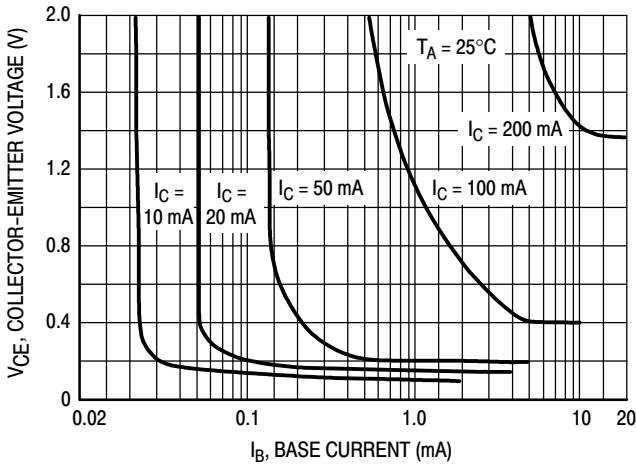


Figure 3. Collector Saturation Region

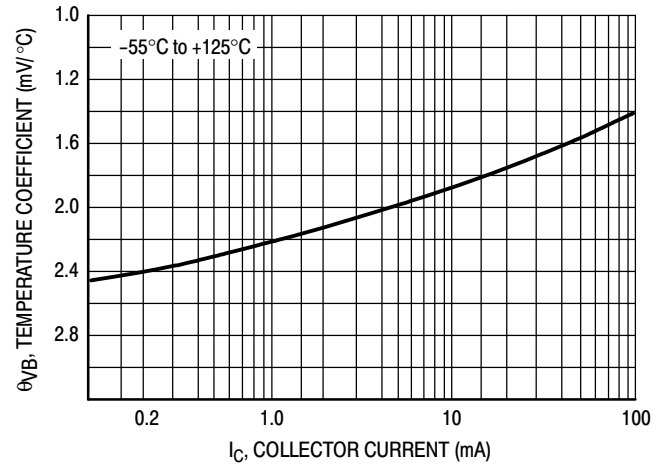


Figure 4. Base-Emitter Temperature Coefficient

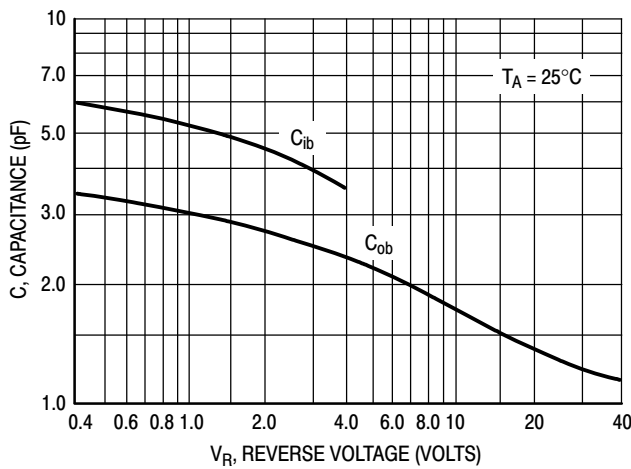


Figure 5. Capacitances

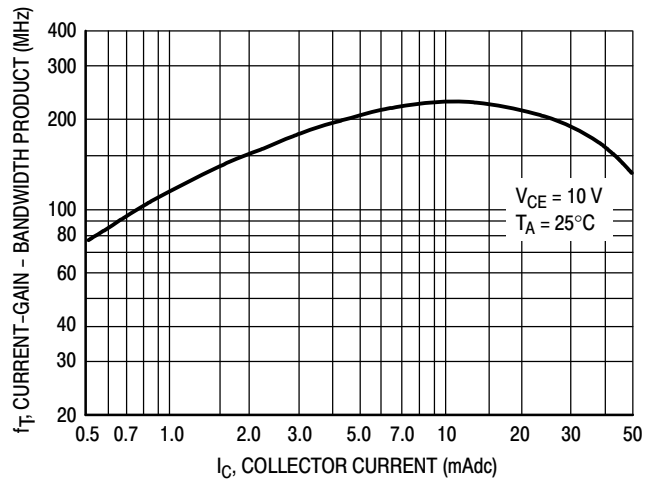


Figure 6. Current-Gain - Bandwidth Product

BC546



Figure 7. DC Current Gain



Figure 8. "On" Voltage



Figure 9. Collector Saturation Region



Figure 10. Base-Emitter Temperature Coefficient



Figure 11. Capacitance

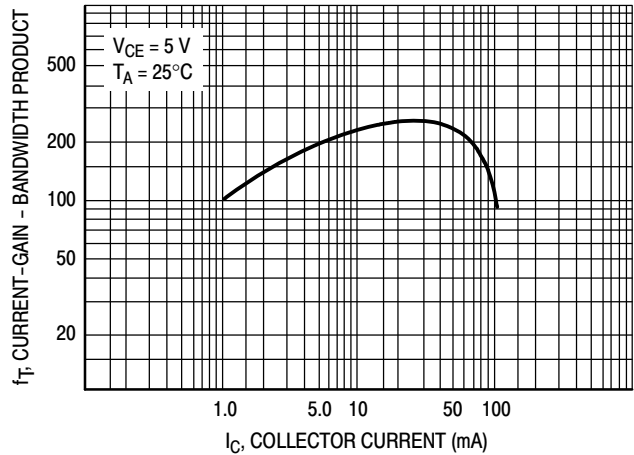


Figure 12. Current-Gain - Bandwidth Product

## BC546B, BC547A, B, C, BC548B, C

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping†
BC546B	TO-92	5000 Units / Bulk
BC546BG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	5000 Units / Bulk
BC546BRL1	TO-92	2000 / Tape & Reel
BC546BRL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel
BC546BZL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Box
BC547ARL	TO-92	2000 / Tape & Reel
BC547ARLG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel
BC547AZL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Box
BC547BG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	5000 Units / Bulk
BC547BRL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel
BC547BZL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Box
BC547CG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	5000 Units / Bulk
BC547CZL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Box
BC548BG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	5000 Units / Bulk
BC548BRL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel
BC548BZL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Box
BC548CG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	5000 Units / Bulk
BC548CZL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Box

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

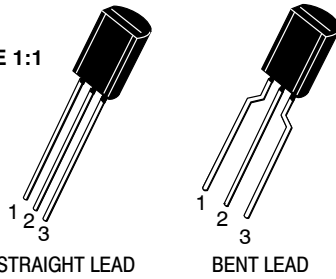
# MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

ON Semiconductor®

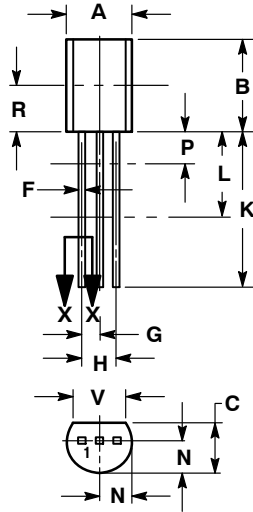


SCALE 1:1



TO-92 (TO-226) 1 WATT  
CASE 29-10  
ISSUE A

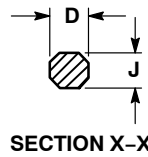
DATE 08 MAY 2012



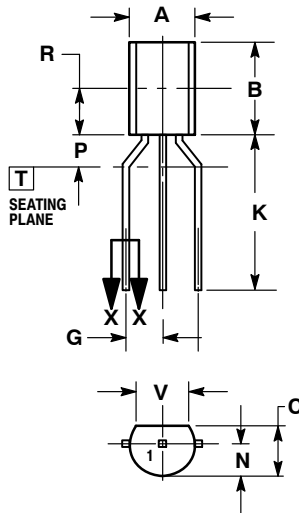
STRAIGHT LEAD

- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1994.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.
  3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
  4. DIMENSION F APPLIES BETWEEN DIMENSIONS P AND L. DIMENSIONS D AND J APPLY BETWEEN DIMENSIONS L AND K MINIMUM. THE LEAD DIMENSIONS ARE UNCONTROLLED IN DIMENSION P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.175	0.205	4.44	5.21
B	0.290	0.310	7.37	7.87
C	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.018	0.021	0.46	0.53
F	0.016	0.019	0.41	0.48
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
H	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
J	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
K	0.500	---	12.70	---
L	0.250	---	6.35	---
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P	---	0.100	---	2.54
R	0.135	---	3.43	---
V	0.135	---	3.43	---



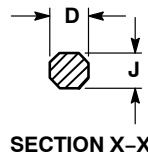
SECTION X-X



BENT LEAD

- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.
  3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
  4. DIMENSION F APPLIES BETWEEN DIMENSIONS P AND L. DIMENSIONS D AND J APPLY BETWEEN DIMENSIONS L AND K MINIMUM. THE LEAD DIMENSIONS ARE UNCONTROLLED IN DIMENSION P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.175	0.205	4.44	5.21
B	0.290	0.310	7.37	7.87
C	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.018	0.021	0.46	0.53
G	0.094	0.102	2.40	2.80
J	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
K	0.500	---	12.70	---
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P	---	0.100	---	2.54
R	0.135	---	3.43	---
V	0.135	---	3.43	---



SECTION X-X

STYLES ON PAGE 2

<b>DOCUMENT NUMBER:</b>	<b>98AON52857E</b>	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Repository. Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.
<b>DESCRIPTION:</b>	<b>TO-92 (TO-226) 1 WATT</b>	<b>PAGE 1 OF 2</b>

ON Semiconductor and are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba ON Semiconductor or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. ON Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. ON Semiconductor makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does ON Semiconductor assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. ON Semiconductor does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others.

**TO-92 (TO-226) 1 WATT  
CASE 29-10  
ISSUE A**

DATE 08 MAY 2012

STYLE 1:  
PIN 1. EMITTER  
2. BASE  
3. COLLECTOR

STYLE 2:  
PIN 1. BASE  
2. EMITTER  
3. COLLECTOR

STYLE 3:  
PIN 1. ANODE  
2. ANODE  
3. CATHODE

STYLE 4:  
PIN 1. CATHODE  
2. CATHODE  
3. ANODE

STYLE 5:  
PIN 1. DRAIN  
2. SOURCE  
3. GATE

STYLE 6:  
PIN 1. GATE  
2. SOURCE & SUBSTRATE  
3. DRAIN

STYLE 7:  
PIN 1. SOURCE  
2. DRAIN  
3. GATE

STYLE 8:  
PIN 1. DRAIN  
2. GATE  
3. SOURCE & SUBSTRATE

STYLE 9:  
PIN 1. BASE 1  
2. EMITTER  
3. BASE 2

STYLE 10:  
PIN 1. CATHODE  
2. GATE  
3. ANODE

STYLE 11:  
PIN 1. ANODE  
2. CATHODE & ANODE  
3. CATHODE

STYLE 12:  
PIN 1. MAIN TERMINAL 1  
2. GATE  
3. MAIN TERMINAL 2

STYLE 13:  
PIN 1. ANODE 1  
2. GATE  
3. CATHODE 2

STYLE 14:  
PIN 1. EMITTER  
2. COLLECTOR  
3. BASE

STYLE 15:  
PIN 1. ANODE 1  
2. CATHODE  
3. ANODE 2

STYLE 16:  
PIN 1. ANODE  
2. GATE  
3. CATHODE

STYLE 17:  
PIN 1. COLLECTOR  
2. BASE  
3. EMITTER

STYLE 18:  
PIN 1. ANODE  
2. CATHODE  
3. NOT CONNECTED

STYLE 19:  
PIN 1. GATE  
2. ANODE  
3. CATHODE

STYLE 20:  
PIN 1. NOT CONNECTED  
2. CATHODE  
3. ANODE

STYLE 21:  
PIN 1. COLLECTOR  
2. EMITTER  
3. BASE

STYLE 22:  
PIN 1. SOURCE  
2. GATE  
3. DRAIN

STYLE 23:  
PIN 1. GATE  
2. SOURCE  
3. DRAIN

STYLE 24:  
PIN 1. EMITTER  
2. COLLECTOR/ANODE  
3. CATHODE

STYLE 25:  
PIN 1. MT 1  
2. GATE  
3. MT 2

STYLE 26:  
PIN 1. V<sub>CC</sub>  
2. GROUND 2  
3. OUTPUT

STYLE 27:  
PIN 1. MT  
2. SUBSTRATE  
3. MT

STYLE 28:  
PIN 1. CATHODE  
2. ANODE  
3. GATE

STYLE 29:  
PIN 1. NOT CONNECTED  
2. ANODE  
3. CATHODE

STYLE 30:  
PIN 1. DRAIN  
2. GATE  
3. SOURCE

STYLE 31:  
PIN 1. GATE  
2. DRAIN  
3. SOURCE


STYLE 32:  
PIN 1. BASE  
2. COLLECTOR  
3. EMITTER

STYLE 33:  
PIN 1. RETURN  
2. INPUT  
3. OUTPUT

STYLE 34:  
PIN 1. INPUT  
2. GROUND  
3. LOGIC

STYLE 35:  
PIN 1. GATE  
2. COLLECTOR  
3. EMITTER

<b>DOCUMENT NUMBER:</b>	<b>98AON52857E</b>	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Repository. Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.
<b>DESCRIPTION:</b>	<b>TO-92 (TO-226) 1 WATT</b>	<b>PAGE 2 OF 2</b>

ON Semiconductor and  are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba ON Semiconductor or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. ON Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. ON Semiconductor makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does ON Semiconductor assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. ON Semiconductor does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others.

ON Semiconductor and  are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba ON Semiconductor or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. ON Semiconductor owns the rights to a number of patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets, and other intellectual property. A listing of ON Semiconductor's product/patent coverage may be accessed at [www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf](http://www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf). ON Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. ON Semiconductor makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does ON Semiconductor assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. Buyer is responsible for its products and applications using ON Semiconductor products, including compliance with all laws, regulations and safety requirements or standards, regardless of any support or applications information provided by ON Semiconductor. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in ON Semiconductor data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. ON Semiconductor does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others. ON Semiconductor products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as a critical component in life support systems or any FDA Class 3 medical devices or medical devices with a same or similar classification in a foreign jurisdiction or any devices intended for implantation in the human body. Should Buyer purchase or use ON Semiconductor products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and hold ON Semiconductor and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that ON Semiconductor was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. ON Semiconductor is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. This literature is subject to all applicable copyright laws and is not for resale in any manner.

## PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION

### LITERATURE FULFILLMENT:

Email Requests to: [orderlit@onsemi.com](mailto:orderlit@onsemi.com)

ON Semiconductor Website: [www.onsemi.com](http://www.onsemi.com)

### TECHNICAL SUPPORT

North American Technical Support:  
Voice Mail: 1 800-282-9855 Toll Free USA/Canada  
Phone: 011 421 33 790 2910

Europe, Middle East and Africa Technical Support:

Phone: 00421 33 790 2910

For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative