**Product data sheet** 

## 1. General description

Planar passivated four quadrant triac in a SOT186A (TO-220F) plastic package intended for use in applications requiring high bidirectional transient and blocking voltage capability and high thermal cycling performance. Typical applications include motor control, industrial and domestic lighting, heating and static switching.

### 2. Features and benefits

- · High blocking voltage capability
- · Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- · Less sensitive gate for improved noise immunity
- · Triggering in all four quadrants
- Isolated package

## 3. Applications

- General purpose motor control
- General purpose switching

### 4. Quick reference data

#### Table 1. Quick reference data

| Symbol              | Parameter                                | Conditions  | Values |     |     | Unit |
|---------------------|--|---|--------|-----|-----|------|
| Absolute            | maximum rating                           |   |        |     |     |      |
| $V_{DRM}$           | repetitive peak off-state voltage        |   |        | 600 |     | V    |
| I <sub>T(RMS)</sub> | RMS on-state current                     | full sine wave; T <sub>h</sub> ≤ 38 °C;<br>Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3                       | 16     |     | А   |      |
| I <sub>TSM</sub>    | non-repetitive peak on-<br>state current | full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C;<br>$t_p$ = 20 ms; Fig. 4; Fig. 5                 | 155    |     | А   |      |
| Symbol              | Parameter                                | Conditions  | Min    | Тур | Max | Unit |
| Static ch           | aracteristics                            |   |        |     |     |      |
| I <sub>GT</sub>     | gate trigger current                     | $V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G+;$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$ | -      | 5   | 25  | mA   |
|                     |  | $V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; T2+ G-;}$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C; Fig. 7}$    | -      | 8   | 25  | mA   |
|                     |  | $V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; T2- G-;}$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$   | -      | 10  | 25  | mA   |
|                     |  | $V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; T2- G+;}$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$   | -      | 22  | 70  | mA   |

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# 5. Pinning information

**Table 2. Pinning information** 

| Pin | Symbol | Description             | Simplified outline | Graphic symbol |
|-----|--------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1   | T1     | main terminal 1         | mb                 |                |
| 2   | T2     | main terminal 2         |                    | N              |
| 3   | G      | gate                    |                    | T2 T1          |
| mb  | n.c.   | mounting base; isolated |                    | sym051         |
|     |        |                         |                    |                |

# 6. Ordering information

#### **Table 3. Ordering information**

| Type number | Package |  |         |  |  |
|-------------|---------|--|---------|--|--|
|             | Name    | Description  | Version |  |  |
| BT139X-600F | TO-220F | plastic single-ended package; isolated heatsink mounted;<br>1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220 "full pack" | SOT186A |  |  |

# 7. Marking

### **Table 4. Marking codes**

| Type number | Marking codes |
|-------------|---------------|
| BT139X-600F | BT139X-600F   |

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# 8. Limiting values

**Table 5. Limiting values** 

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

| Symbol              | Parameter                                | Conditions   | Values     | Unit             |
|---------------------|--|--|------------|------------------|
| $V_{DRM}$           | repetitive peak off-state voltage        |  | 600        | V                |
| I <sub>T(RMS)</sub> | RMS on-state current                     | full sine wave; $T_h \le 38 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;<br>Fig 1; Fig 2; Fig 3 | 16         | А                |
| I <sub>TSM</sub>    | non-repetitive peak on-<br>state current | full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; $t_p$ = 20 ms;<br>Fig 4; Fig 5  | 155        | А                |
|                     |  | full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; $t_p$ = 16.7 ms                 | 170        | Α                |
| l <sup>2</sup> t    | I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing              | t <sub>p</sub> = 10 ms; SIN  | 120        | A <sup>2</sup> s |
| dl <sub>⊤</sub> /dt | rate of rise of on-state                 | I <sub>G</sub> = 50 mA; T2+ G+   | 50         | A/µs             |
|                     | current                                  | I <sub>G</sub> = 50 mA; T2+ G-   | 50         | A/µs             |
|                     |  | I <sub>G</sub> = 50 mA; T2- G-   | 50         | A/µs             |
|                     |  | I <sub>G</sub> = 140 mA; T2- G+  | 10         | A/µs             |
| I <sub>GM</sub>     | peak gate current                        |  | 2          | А                |
| $P_{GM}$            | peak gate power                          |  | 5          | W                |
| $P_{G(AV)}$         | average gate power                       | over any 20 ms period  | 0.5        | W                |
| T <sub>stg</sub>    | storage temperature                      |  | -40 to 150 | °C               |
| T <sub>j</sub>      | junction temperature                     |  | 125        | °C               |

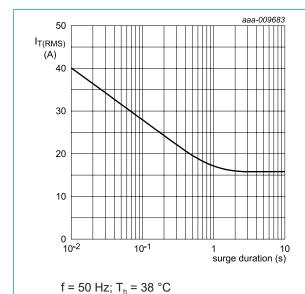


Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values

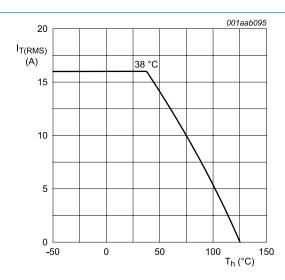
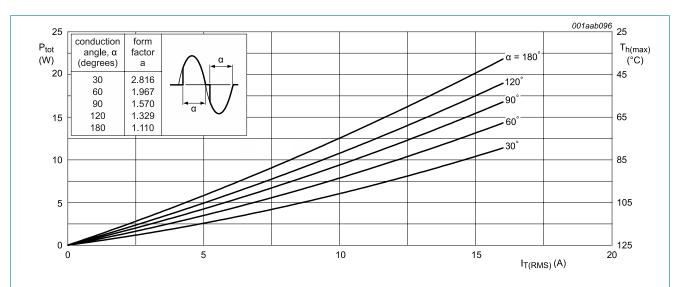


Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of heatsink temperature; maximum values

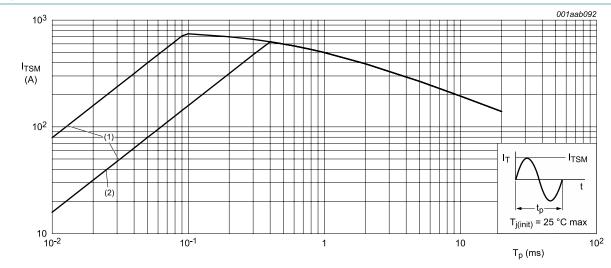
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 $\alpha$  = conduction angle

a = form factor =  $I_{T(RMS)} / I_{T(AV)}$ 

Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values



t<sub>p</sub> ≤ 20 ms

- $(1) dI_{T}/dt limit$
- (2) T2- G+ quadrant limit

Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values

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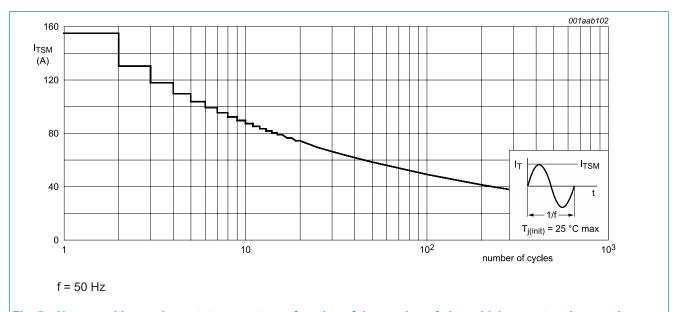


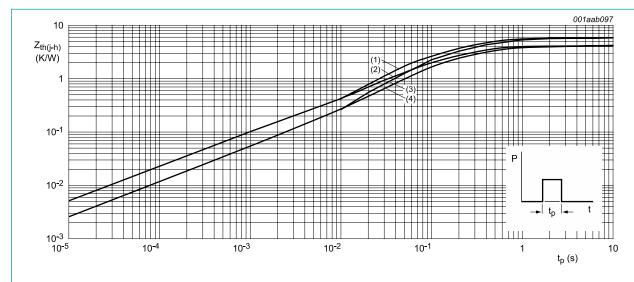
Fig. 5. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values

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### 9. Thermal characteristics

**Table 6. Thermal characteristics** 

| Symbol               | Parameter   | Conditions   | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|----------------------|---|--|-----|-----|-----|------|
| $R_{th(j-h)}$        | thermal resistance from junction to               | full or half cycle; with heatsink compound; Fig 6    | -   | -   | 4   | K/W  |
| hea                  | heatsink  | full or half cycle; without heatsink compound; Fig 6 | -   | -   | 5.5 | K/W  |
| R <sub>th(j-a)</sub> | thermal resistance<br>from junction to<br>ambient | in free air  | -   | 55  | -   | K/W  |



- (1) Unidirectional (half cycle) without heatsink compound
- (2) Unidirectional (half cycle) with heatsink compound
- (3) Bidirectional (full cycle) without heatsink compound
- (4) Bidirectional (full cycle) with heatsink compound

Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to heatsink as a function of pulse width

### 10. Isolation characteristics

Table 7. Isolation characteristics

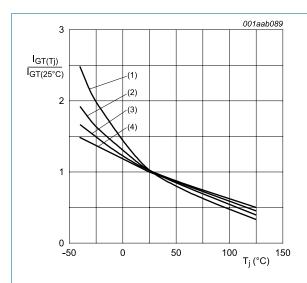
| Symbol                 | Parameter             | Conditions  | Min | Тур | Max  | Unit |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----|-----|------|------|
| V <sub>isol(RMS)</sub> | RMS isolation voltage | from all terminals to external heatsink; sinusoidal waveform; clean and dust free; 50 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 60 Hz; RH $\leq$ 65 %; $T_h = 25$ °C | -   | -   | 2500 | V    |
| C <sub>isol</sub>      | isolation capacitance | from main terminal 2 to external heatsink; f = 1 MHz; T <sub>h</sub> = 25 °C  | -   | 10  | -    | pF   |

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## 11. Characteristics

**Table 8. Characteristics** 

| Symbol                     | Parameter                             | Conditions   | Min  | Тур | Max | Unit |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------|-----|-----|------|
| Static cha                 | aracteristics                         |  |      |     |     |      |
| I <sub>GT</sub>            | gate trigger current                  | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ G+;$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$                            | -    | 5   | 25  | mA   |
|                            |                                       | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ \text{ G-};$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$                    | -    | 8   | 25  | mA   |
|                            |                                       | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2- \text{G-};$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$                     | -    | 10  | 25  | mA   |
|                            |                                       | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2- G+;$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$                            | -    | 22  | 70  | mA   |
| I <sub>L</sub> la          | latching current                      | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ G+;$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 8$                            | -    | 7   | 40  | mA   |
|                            |                                       | $V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_G = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G-;$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 8$                        | -    | 20  | 60  | mA   |
|                            |                                       | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; \text{ T2- G-};$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; \underline{\text{Fig. 8}}$ | -    | 8   | 40  | mA   |
|                            |                                       | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; \text{ T2- G+};$<br>$T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; \underline{\text{Fig. 8}}$ | -    | 10  | 60  | mA   |
| I <sub>H</sub>             | holding current                       | V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 9</u>   | -    | 6   | 45  | mA   |
| V <sub>T</sub>             | on-state voltage                      | I <sub>T</sub> = 20 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 10</u>  | -    | 1.2 | 1.6 | V    |
| V <sub>GT</sub>            | gate trigger voltage                  | $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T_j = 25 \text{ °C};$<br>Fig. 11                                     | -    | 0.7 | 1   | V    |
|                            |                                       | $V_D = 400 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T_j = 125 ^{\circ}\text{C};$<br>Fig. 11                             | 0.25 | 0.4 | -   | V    |
| $I_D$                      | off-state current                     | V <sub>D</sub> = 600 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C  | -    | 0.1 | 0.5 | mA   |
| Dynamic                    | characteristics                       |  |      |     |     |      |
| dV <sub>D</sub> /dt        | rate of rise of off-state voltage     | $V_{DM}$ = 402 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit     | 50   | 250 | -   | V/µs |
| dV <sub>com</sub> /dt      | rate of change of commutating voltage | $V_D$ = 400 V; $T_j$ = 95 °C; $dI_{com}/dt$ = 7.2 A/ms; $I_T$ = 16 A; gate open circuit                        | -    | 20  | -   | V/µs |
| $\mathbf{t}_{\mathrm{gt}}$ | gate-controlled turn-on time          | $V_D = 600 \text{ V}; I_{TM} = 20 \text{ A}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A};$<br>$dI_G/dt = 5 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$      | -    | 2   | -   | μs   |



- (1) T2- G+
- (2) T2- G-
- (3) T2+ G-
- (4) T2+ G+

Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

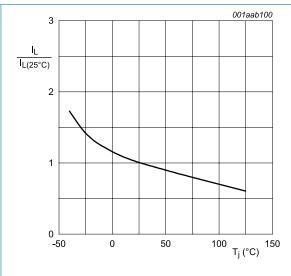


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

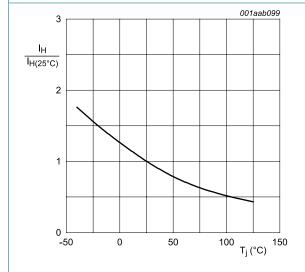
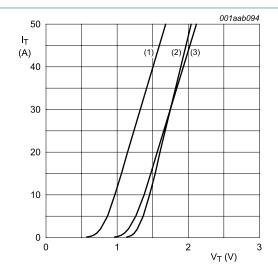


Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature

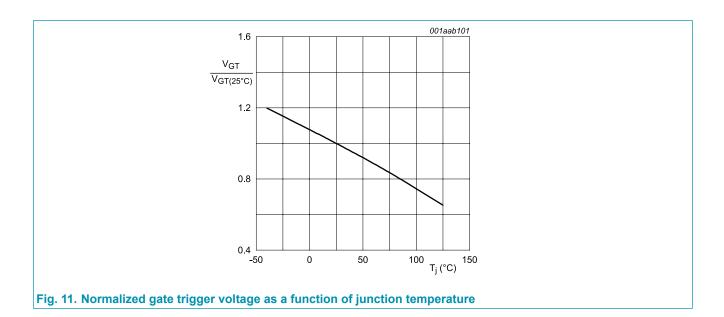


- $V_o$  = 1.195 V;  $R_s$  = 0.018 Ω (1)  $T_j$  = 125 °C; typical values (2)  $T_j$  = 125 °C; maximum values
- (3) T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C; maximum values

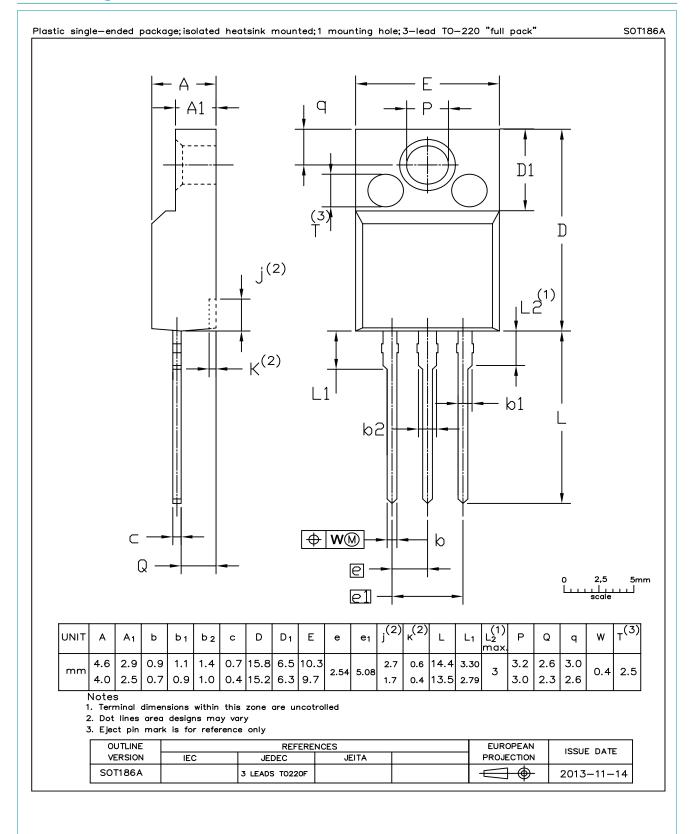
Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

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# 12. Package outline



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### 13. Legal information

#### Data sheet status

| Document status [1][2]               | Product status [3] | Definition  |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| Objective<br>[short] data<br>sheet   | Development        | This document contains data from the objective specification for product development. |
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