

LT1076-5

# 5V Step-Down Switching Regulator

### FEATURES

- Fixed 5V Output
- 2A On-Board Switch
- 100kHz Switching Frequency
- 2% Output Voltage Tolerance Over Temperature
- Greatly Improved Dynamic Behavior
- Available in Low Cost 5- and 7-Lead Packages
- Only 9.5mA Quiescent Current
- Operates Up to 60V Input

### **APPLICATIONS**

- 5V Output Buck Converter
- Tapped Inductor Buck Converter with 4A Output at 5V
- Positive-to-Negative Converter

## DESCRIPTION

The LT®1076-5 is a 2A fixed 5V output monolithic bipolar switching regulator which requires only a few external parts for normal operation. The power switch, all oscillator and control circuitry, all current limit components, and an output monitor are included on the chip. The topology is a classic positive "buck" configuration but several design innovations allow this device to be used as a positive-to-negative converter, a negative boost converter, and as a flyback converter. The switch output is specified to swing 40V below ground, allowing the LT1076-5 to drive a tapped inductor in the buck mode with output currents up to 4A.

The LT1076-5 uses a true analog multiplier in the feedback loop. This makes the device respond nearly instantaneously to input voltage fluctuations and makes loop gain independent of input voltage. As a result, dynamic behavior of the regulator is significantly improved over previous designs.

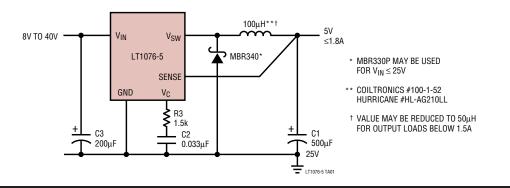
On-chip pulse by pulse current limiting makes the LT1076-5 nearly bust-proof for output overloads or shorts. The input voltage range as a buck converter is 8V to 60V, but a self-boot feature allows input voltages as low as 5V in the inverting and boost configurations.

The LT1076-5 is available in a low cost 5- and 7-lead TO-220 packages with frequency pre-set at 100kHz and current limit at 2.6A. See Application Note 44 for design details.

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## TYPICAL APPLICATION

#### **Basic Positive Buck Converter**



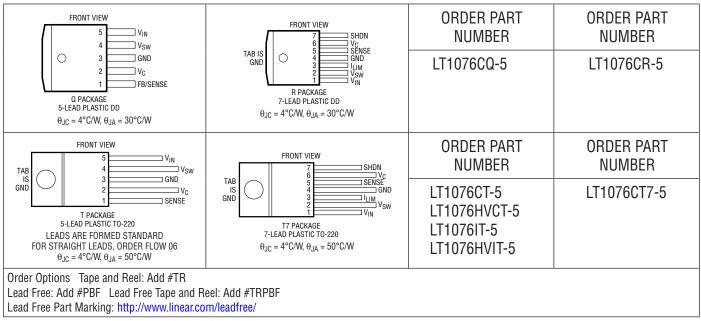


# ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

Input Voltage LT1076-5	45V
LT1076HV-5	
Switch Voltage with Respect to Input Voltage	
LT1076-5	64V
LT1076HV-5	75V
Switch Voltage with Respect to Ground Pin	
(V <sub>SW</sub> Negative)	
LT1076-5 (Note 6)	35V
LT1076HV-5 (Note 6)	45V

Sense Pin Voltage–2V, 10V Maximum Operating Ambient Temperature Range
LT1076C-5, LT1076HVC-50°C to 70°C
LT1076I-5, LT1076HVI-540°C to 85°C
Maximum Operating Junction Temperature Range
LT1076C-5, LT1076HVC-5 0°C to 125°C
LT1076I-5, LT1076HVI-540°C to 125°C
Maximum Storage Temperature–65°C to 150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)

# PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION



Consult LTC Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges. \*The temperature grade is identified by a label on the shipping container.

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** The $\bullet$ denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C. V<sub>IN</sub> = 25V, unless otherwise noted.

SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
Switch "On" Voltage (Note 2)	$I_{SW} = 0.5A$ $I_{SW} = 2A$	•			1.2 1.7	V V
Switch "Off" Leakage	$V_{IN} = 25V, VSW = 0$ $V_{IN} = 25V, VSW = 0$				150 250	μA μA





### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** The $\bullet$ denotes the specifications which temperature range, otherwise specifications are at T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C. V<sub>IN</sub> = 25V, unless otherwise noted. The • denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating

SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
Supply Current (Note 3)	$V_{OUT}$ = 5.5V, $V_{IN}$ $\leq$ 40V 40V < $V_{IN}$ < 60V $V_{SHDN}$ = 0.1V (Device Shutdown) (Note 9)	•		8.5 9.0 140	11 12 300	mA mA μA
Minimum Supply Voltage	Normal Mode Start-Up Mode (Note 4)	•		7.3 3.5	8.0 4.8	V V
Switch Current Limit (Note 5)	I <sub>LIM</sub> = Open R <sub>LIM</sub> = 10k (Note 10) R <sub>LIM</sub> = 7k (Note 10)	•	2	2.6 1.8 1.2	3.2	A A A
Maximum Duty Cycle		•	85	90		%
Switching Frequency	$T_J \le 125^{\circ}C$ V <sub>OUT</sub> = V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 0V (Note 5)	•	90 85	100 20	110 120	kHz kHz kHz
Switching Frequency Line Regulation	$8V \le V_{IN} \le V_{MAX}$ (Note 8)	•		0.03	0.1	%/V
Error Amplifier Voltage Gain (Note 8)	$1V \le V_C \le 4V$			2000		V/V
Error Amplifier Transconductance (Note 8)			3700	5000	8000	µmho
Error Amplifier Source and Sink Current	Source (V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 4.5V) Sink (V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 5.5V)		100 0.7	140 1.0	225 1.6	μA mA
Sense Pin Divider Resistance			3	5	8	kΩ
Sense Voltage	V <sub>C</sub> = 2V	•	4.85	5	5.15	V
Output Voltage Tolerance	V <sub>OUT</sub> (Nominal) = 5V All Conditions of Input Voltage, Output Voltage, Temperature and Load Current	•		±0.5 ±1.0	±2 ±3	%
Output Voltage Line Regulation	$8V \le V_{IN} \le V_{MAX}$ (Note 7)	•		0.005	0.02	%/V
VC Voltage at 0% Duty Cycle	Over Temperature	•		1.5 -4.0		V mV/°C
Multiplier Reference Voltage				24		V
Shutdown Pin Current	$V_{SHDN} = 5V$ $V_{SHDN} \le V_{THRESHOLD} (\cong 2.5V)$		5	10	20 50	μA μA
Shutdown Thresholds	Switch Duty Cycle = 0 Fully Shut Down		2.2 0.1	2.45 0.30	2.7 0.5	V V
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case					4	°C/W

Note 1: Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

Note 2: To calculate maximum switch "on" voltage at currents between low and high conditions, a linear interpolation may be used.

Note 3: A sense pin voltage (V<sub>SENSE</sub>) of 5.5V forces the VC pin to its low clamp level and the switch duty cycle to zero. This approximates the zero load condition where duty cycle approaches zero.

Note 4: Total voltage from  $V_{IN}$  pin to ground pin must be  $\ge 8V$  after startup for proper regulation. For  $T_A < 25^{\circ}C$ , limit = 5V.

Note 5: Switch frequency is internally scaled down when the sense pin voltage is less than 2.6V to avoid extremely short switch on times. During current limit testing,  $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize SENSE}}$  is adjusted to give a minimum switch on time of 1ms.

Note 6: Switch to input voltage limitation must also be observed.

Note 7:  $V_{MAX}$  = 40V for the LT1076-5 and 60V for the LT1076HV-5.

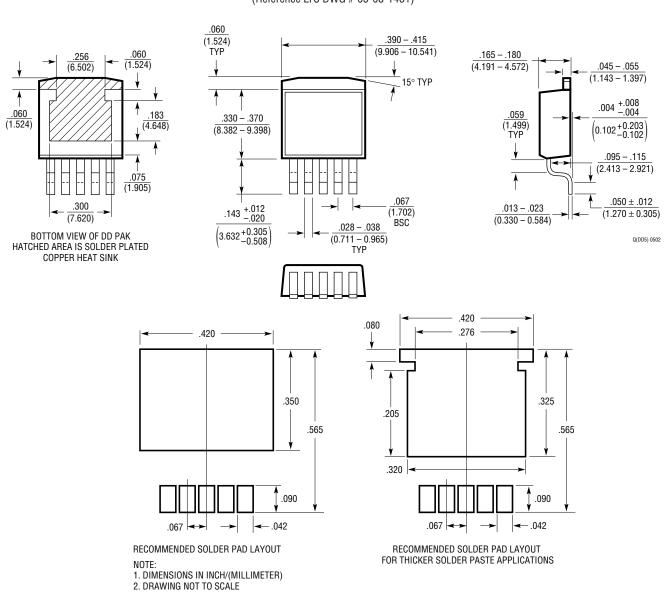
Note 8: Error amplifier voltage gain and transconductance are specified relative to the internal feedback node. To calculate gain and transconductance from the Sense pin (Output) to the V<sub>C</sub> pin, multiply by 0.44.

Note 9: Does not include switch leakage.

Note 10: 
$$I_{LIM} \approx \frac{R_{LIM} - 1k}{5k}$$

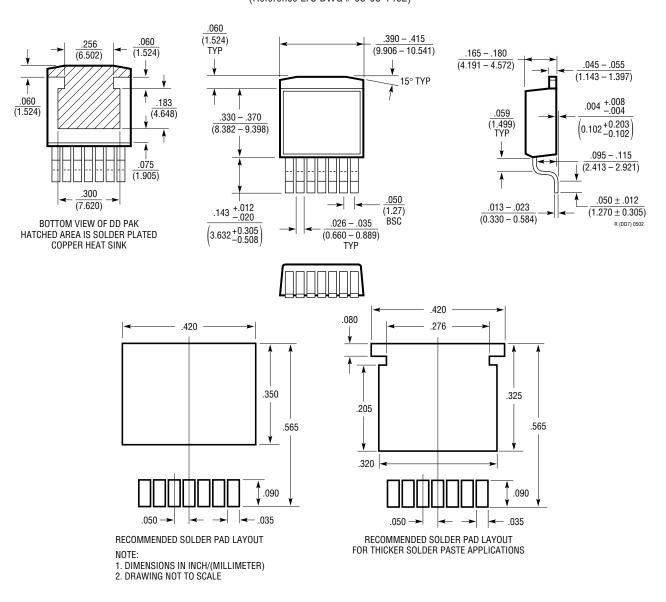


# PACKAGE DESCRIPTION







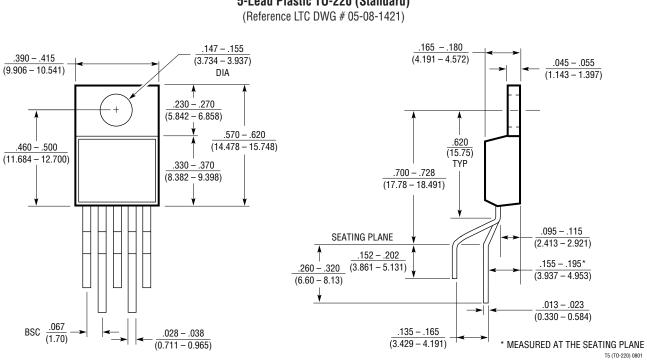


R Package 7-Lead Plastic DD Pak (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1462)



10765fc

# PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

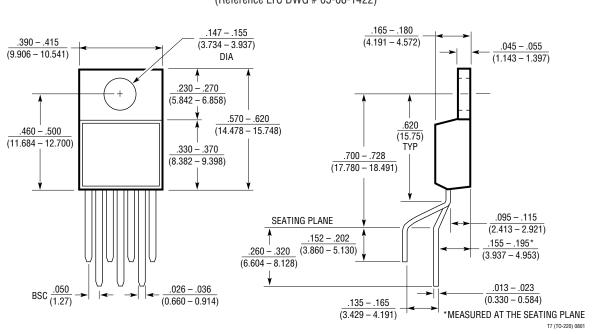


T Package 5-Lead Plastic TO-220 (Standard)





### PACKAGE DESCRIPTION



T7 Package 7-Lead Plastic T0-220 (Standard) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1422)



# **RELATED PARTS**

PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
LT1074/HV	4.4A (I <sub>OUT</sub> ), 100kHz High Efficiency Step-Down DC/DC Converter	V <sub>IN</sub> : 7.3V to 45V/64V, V <sub>OUT(MIN)</sub> : 2.21V, I <sub>Q</sub> : 8.5mA, I <sub>SHDN</sub> : 10μA, DD5/7, TO-2205/7
LT3430	60V, 2.75A (I <sub>OUT</sub> ), 200kHz High Efficiency Step-Down DC/DC Converter	V <sub>IN</sub> : 5.5V to 60V, V <sub>OUT(MIN)</sub> : 1.20V, I <sub>Q</sub> : 2.5mA, I <sub>SHDN</sub> : 25µA, TSSOP16E
LT1956	60V, 1.2A (I <sub>OUT</sub> ), 500kHz High Efficiency Step-Down DC/DC Converter	V <sub>IN</sub> : 5.5V to 60V, V <sub>OUT(MIN)</sub> : 1.20V, I <sub>Q</sub> : 2.5mA, I <sub>SHDN</sub> : 25µA, TSSOP16E

8



## **Mouser Electronics**

Authorized Distributor

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Analog Devices Inc.:

LT1076HVCT-5#PBF LT1076CQ-5 LT1076HVCT7-5 LT1076CT-5#06PBF LT1076CT7-5#06 LT1076IT-5 LT1076HVIT-5 LT1076CT7-5 LT1076IT-5#PBF LT1076HVIT-5#PBF LT1076CT-5#PBF LT1076CR-5 LT1076CR-5#TRPBF LT1076CR-5#PBF LT1076HVCT-5#06 LT1076HVCT-5 LT1076CQ-5#PBF LT1076CR-5#TR LT1076CQ-5#TR LT1076CT-5 LT1076CQ-5#TRPBF LT1076HVCT7-5#PBF LT1076CT7-5#PBF