

LT1076-5

5V Step-Down Switching Regulator

FEATURES

- Fixed 5V Output
- 2A On-Board Switch
- 100kHz Switching Frequency
- 2% Output Voltage Tolerance Over Temperature
- Greatly Improved Dynamic Behavior
- Available in Low Cost 5- and 7-Lead Packages
- Only 9.5mA Quiescent Current
- Operates Up to 60V Input

APPLICATIONS

- 5V Output Buck Converter
- Tapped Inductor Buck Converter with 4A Output at 5V
- Positive-to-Negative Converter

DESCRIPTION

The LT®1076-5 is a 2A fixed 5V output monolithic bipolar switching regulator which requires only a few external parts for normal operation. The power switch, all oscillator and control circuitry, all current limit components, and an output monitor are included on the chip. The topology is a classic positive "buck" configuration but several design innovations allow this device to be used as a positive-to-negative converter, a negative boost converter, and as a flyback converter. The switch output is specified to swing 40V below ground, allowing the LT1076-5 to drive a tapped inductor in the buck mode with output currents up to 4A.

The LT1076-5 uses a true analog multiplier in the feedback loop. This makes the device respond nearly instantaneously to input voltage fluctuations and makes loop gain independent of input voltage. As a result, dynamic behavior of the regulator is significantly improved over previous designs.

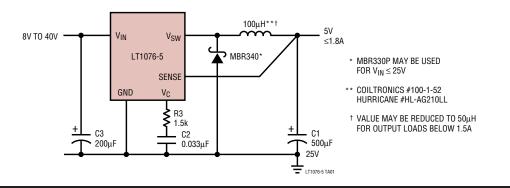
On-chip pulse by pulse current limiting makes the LT1076-5 nearly bust-proof for output overloads or shorts. The input voltage range as a buck converter is 8V to 60V, but a self-boot feature allows input voltages as low as 5V in the inverting and boost configurations.

The LT1076-5 is available in a low cost 5- and 7-lead TO-220 packages with frequency pre-set at 100kHz and current limit at 2.6A. See Application Note 44 for design details.

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TYPICAL APPLICATION

Basic Positive Buck Converter



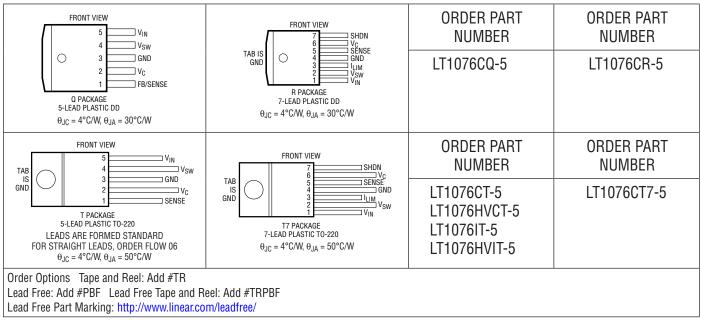


ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

| Input Voltage LT1076-5 | 45V |
|--|-----|
| LT1076HV-5 | |
| Switch Voltage with Respect to Input Voltage | |
| LT1076-5 | 64V |
| LT1076HV-5 | 75V |
| Switch Voltage with Respect to Ground Pin | |
| (V _{SW} Negative) | |
| LT1076-5 (Note 6) | 35V |
| LT1076HV-5 (Note 6) | 45V |

| Sense Pin Voltage–2V, 10V Maximum Operating Ambient Temperature Range |
|--|
| LT1076C-5, LT1076HVC-50°C to 70°C |
| LT1076I-5, LT1076HVI-540°C to 85°C |
| Maximum Operating Junction Temperature Range |
| LT1076C-5, LT1076HVC-5 0°C to 125°C |
| LT1076I-5, LT1076HVI-540°C to 125°C |
| Maximum Storage Temperature–65°C to 150°C |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec) |

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION



Consult LTC Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges. *The temperature grade is identified by a label on the shipping container.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS The \bullet denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at T_J = 25°C. V_{IN} = 25V, unless otherwise noted.

| SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | | MIN | ТҮР | MAX | UNITS |
|------------------------------|--|---|-----|-----|------------|----------|
| Switch "On" Voltage (Note 2) | $I_{SW} = 0.5A$ $I_{SW} = 2A$ | • | | | 1.2 1.7 | V V |
| Switch "Off" Leakage | $V_{IN} = 25V, VSW = 0$ $V_{IN} = 25V, VSW = 0$ | | | | 150 250 | μA μA |





ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS The \bullet denotes the specifications which temperature range, otherwise specifications are at T_J = 25°C. V_{IN} = 25V, unless otherwise noted. The • denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating

| SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | | MIN | ТҮР | MAX | UNITS |
|--|---|---|------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Supply Current (Note 3) | V_{OUT} = 5.5V, V_{IN} \leq 40V 40V < V_{IN} < 60V V_{SHDN} = 0.1V (Device Shutdown) (Note 9) | • | | 8.5 9.0 140 | 11 12 300 | mA mA μA |
| Minimum Supply Voltage | Normal Mode Start-Up Mode (Note 4) | • | | 7.3 3.5 | 8.0 4.8 | V V |
| Switch Current Limit (Note 5) | I _{LIM} = Open R _{LIM} = 10k (Note 10) R _{LIM} = 7k (Note 10) | • | 2 | 2.6 1.8 1.2 | 3.2 | A A A |
| Maximum Duty Cycle | | • | 85 | 90 | | % |
| Switching Frequency | $T_J \le 125^{\circ}C$ V _{OUT} = V _{SENSE} = 0V (Note 5) | • | 90 85 | 100 20 | 110 120 | kHz kHz kHz |
| Switching Frequency Line Regulation | $8V \le V_{IN} \le V_{MAX}$ (Note 8) | • | | 0.03 | 0.1 | %/V |
| Error Amplifier Voltage Gain (Note 8) | $1V \le V_C \le 4V$ | | | 2000 | | V/V |
| Error Amplifier Transconductance (Note 8) | | | 3700 | 5000 | 8000 | µmho |
| Error Amplifier Source and Sink Current | Source (V _{SENSE} = 4.5V) Sink (V _{SENSE} = 5.5V) | | 100 0.7 | 140 1.0 | 225 1.6 | μA mA |
| Sense Pin Divider Resistance | | | 3 | 5 | 8 | kΩ |
| Sense Voltage | V _C = 2V | • | 4.85 | 5 | 5.15 | V |
| Output Voltage Tolerance | V _{OUT} (Nominal) = 5V All Conditions of Input Voltage, Output Voltage, Temperature and Load Current | • | | ±0.5 ±1.0 | ±2 ±3 | % |
| Output Voltage Line Regulation | $8V \le V_{IN} \le V_{MAX}$ (Note 7) | • | | 0.005 | 0.02 | %/V |
| VC Voltage at 0% Duty Cycle | Over Temperature | • | | 1.5 -4.0 | | V mV/°C |
| Multiplier Reference Voltage | | | | 24 | | V |
| Shutdown Pin Current | $V_{SHDN} = 5V$ $V_{SHDN} \le V_{THRESHOLD} (\cong 2.5V)$ | | 5 | 10 | 20 50 | μA μA |
| Shutdown Thresholds | Switch Duty Cycle = 0 Fully Shut Down | | 2.2 0.1 | 2.45 0.30 | 2.7 0.5 | V V |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Case | | | | | 4 | °C/W |

Note 1: Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

Note 2: To calculate maximum switch "on" voltage at currents between low and high conditions, a linear interpolation may be used.

Note 3: A sense pin voltage (V_{SENSE}) of 5.5V forces the VC pin to its low clamp level and the switch duty cycle to zero. This approximates the zero load condition where duty cycle approaches zero.

Note 4: Total voltage from V_{IN} pin to ground pin must be $\ge 8V$ after startup for proper regulation. For $T_A < 25^{\circ}C$, limit = 5V.

Note 5: Switch frequency is internally scaled down when the sense pin voltage is less than 2.6V to avoid extremely short switch on times. During current limit testing, $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize SENSE}}$ is adjusted to give a minimum switch on time of 1ms.

Note 6: Switch to input voltage limitation must also be observed.

Note 7: V_{MAX} = 40V for the LT1076-5 and 60V for the LT1076HV-5.

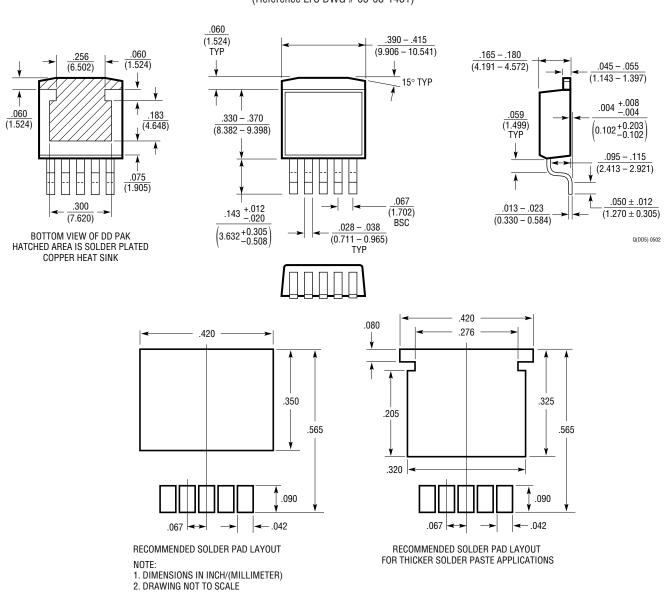
Note 8: Error amplifier voltage gain and transconductance are specified relative to the internal feedback node. To calculate gain and transconductance from the Sense pin (Output) to the V_C pin, multiply by 0.44.

Note 9: Does not include switch leakage.

Note 10:
$$I_{LIM} \approx \frac{R_{LIM} - 1k}{5k}$$

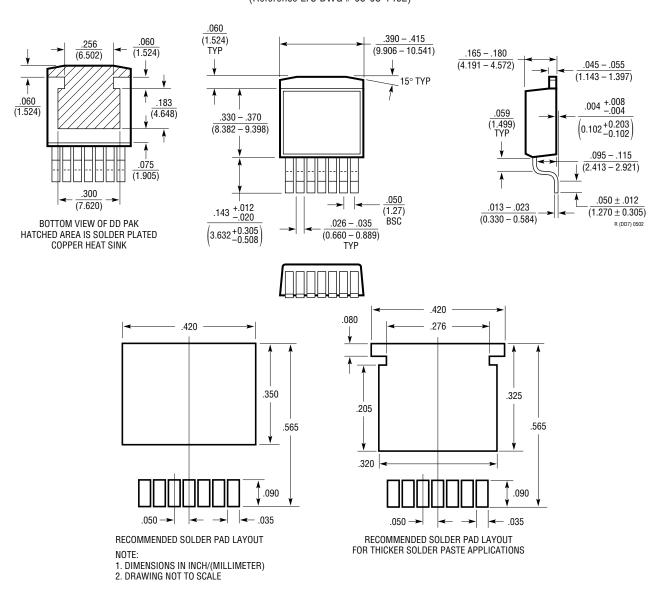


PACKAGE DESCRIPTION







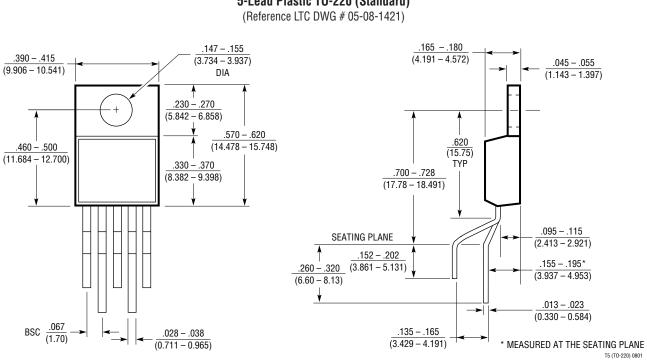


R Package 7-Lead Plastic DD Pak (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1462)



10765fc

PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

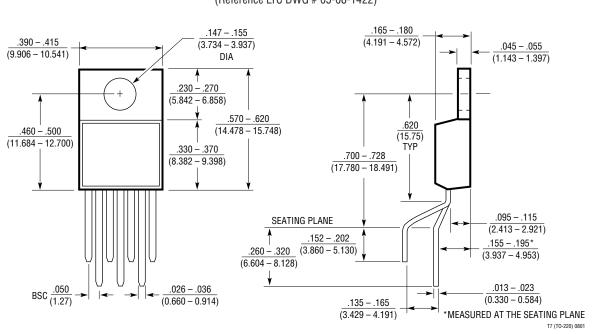


T Package 5-Lead Plastic TO-220 (Standard)





PACKAGE DESCRIPTION



T7 Package 7-Lead Plastic T0-220 (Standard) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1422)



RELATED PARTS

| PART NUMBER | DESCRIPTION | COMMENTS |
|-------------|---|--|
| LT1074/HV | 4.4A (I _{OUT}), 100kHz High Efficiency Step-Down DC/DC Converter | V _{IN} : 7.3V to 45V/64V, V _{OUT(MIN)} : 2.21V, I _Q : 8.5mA, I _{SHDN} : 10μA, DD5/7, TO-2205/7 |
| LT3430 | 60V, 2.75A (I _{OUT}), 200kHz High Efficiency Step-Down DC/DC Converter | V _{IN} : 5.5V to 60V, V _{OUT(MIN)} : 1.20V, I _Q : 2.5mA, I _{SHDN} : 25µA, TSSOP16E |
| LT1956 | 60V, 1.2A (I _{OUT}), 500kHz High Efficiency Step-Down DC/DC Converter | V _{IN} : 5.5V to 60V, V _{OUT(MIN)} : 1.20V, I _Q : 2.5mA, I _{SHDN} : 25µA, TSSOP16E |

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Mouser Electronics

Authorized Distributor

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Analog Devices Inc.:

LT1076HVCT-5#PBF LT1076CQ-5 LT1076HVCT7-5 LT1076CT-5#06PBF LT1076CT7-5#06 LT1076IT-5 LT1076HVIT-5 LT1076CT7-5 LT1076IT-5#PBF LT1076HVIT-5#PBF LT1076CT-5#PBF LT1076CR-5 LT1076CR-5#TRPBF LT1076CR-5#PBF LT1076HVCT-5#06 LT1076HVCT-5 LT1076CQ-5#PBF LT1076CR-5#TR LT1076CQ-5#TR LT1076CT-5 LT1076CQ-5#TRPBF LT1076HVCT7-5#PBF LT1076CT7-5#PBF